The crest consists of the Franciscan emblem, which is a cross and the two pierced hands of Christ and St. Francis. The Felician Sisters' emblem is the pierced Heart of Mary, with a host symbolizing the adoration of the Eucharist through the Immaculate Heart, to which the Community is dedicated. The College crest, "Sapientia Desursum", is translated "Wisdom from Above".
Madonna College
Bulletin

Vol. 27 — 1982-1984
(Effective as of Term I — 1982)

MADONNA COLLEGE
36600 Schoolcraft • Livonia, Michigan 48150
(313) 591-5000
TTY 591-5203

Madonna College guarantees the right to equal educational opportunity without discrimination because of race, religion, sex, age, national origin or disabilities.
# MADONNA COLLEGE CALENDAR

## TERM I — FALL

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Filing deadline: Intent to Graduate Term I-Dec.</td>
<td>May 7-’82</td>
<td>May 6-’83</td>
<td>May 4-’84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final registration</td>
<td>Aug. 23</td>
<td>Aug. 22</td>
<td>Aug. 20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty conference</td>
<td>Sept. 2-3</td>
<td>Sept. 1-2</td>
<td>Aug. 30-31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes begin</td>
<td>Sept. 7</td>
<td>Sept. 6</td>
<td>Sept. 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add-drop period</td>
<td>Sept. 7-13</td>
<td>Sept. 6-12</td>
<td>Sept. 4-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final date: election S grade</td>
<td>Oct. 26</td>
<td>Oct. 25</td>
<td>Oct. 23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive examinations: Term I</td>
<td>Nov. 6</td>
<td>Nov. 5</td>
<td>Nov. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration: Term II — Winter</td>
<td>Nov. 15-20</td>
<td>Nov. 14-19</td>
<td>Nov. 12-17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thanksgiving recess</td>
<td>Nov. 25-27</td>
<td>Nov. 24-26</td>
<td>Nov. 22-24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final date: withdrawal from courses</td>
<td>Dec. 10</td>
<td>Dec. 9</td>
<td>Dec. 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of Term I</td>
<td>Dec. 18</td>
<td>Dec. 17</td>
<td>Dec. 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades due</td>
<td>Dec. 21</td>
<td>Dec. 20</td>
<td>Dec. 18</td>
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## TERM II — WINTER

<table>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Filing deadline: Intent to Graduate Term II-May</td>
<td>Sept. 10-’82</td>
<td>Sept. 9-’83</td>
<td>Sept. 7-’84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final registration</td>
<td>Jan. 4</td>
<td>Jan. 3</td>
<td>Jan. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Faculty conference</td>
<td>Jan. 7</td>
<td>Jan. 6</td>
<td>Jan. 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes begin</td>
<td>Jan. 10</td>
<td>Jan. 9</td>
<td>Jan. 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add-drop period</td>
<td>Jan. 10-15</td>
<td>Jan. 9-14</td>
<td>Jan. 7-12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive examinations: Term II</td>
<td>Feb. 12</td>
<td>Feb. 11</td>
<td>Feb. 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final date: election S grade</td>
<td>Feb. 28</td>
<td>Feb. 27</td>
<td>Feb. 26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration: Term III — Spring-Summer</td>
<td>Feb. 28-Mar. 5</td>
<td>Feb. 27-Mar. 3</td>
<td>Feb. 25-Mar. 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spring vacation</td>
<td>Mar. 7-12</td>
<td>Mar. 9-10</td>
<td>Mar. 4-9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Easter recess</td>
<td>Apr. 1-2</td>
<td>Apr. 20-21</td>
<td>Apr. 5-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration: Term I — Fall</td>
<td>Apr. 4-9</td>
<td>Apr. 2-6</td>
<td>Mar. 25-30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final date: withdrawal from courses</td>
<td>Apr. 22</td>
<td>Apr. 19</td>
<td>Apr. 19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final examinations</td>
<td>Apr. 25-30</td>
<td>Apr. 23-28</td>
<td>Apr. 22-27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of Term II</td>
<td>Apr. 30</td>
<td>Apr. 28</td>
<td>Apr. 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades due</td>
<td>May 3</td>
<td>May 2</td>
<td>Apr. 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commencement</td>
<td>May 14</td>
<td>May 12</td>
<td>May 11</td>
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## TERM III — SPRING-SUMMER

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Filing deadline: Intent to Graduate Term III-July</td>
<td>Jan. 14-’83</td>
<td>Jan. 13-’84</td>
<td>Jan. 11-’85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Registration</td>
<td>Feb. 28-Mar. 5</td>
<td>Feb. 27-Mar. 3</td>
<td>Feb. 25-Mar. 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Classes begin</td>
<td>May 2</td>
<td>May 1</td>
<td>Apr. 30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Add-drop period</td>
<td>See Madonna College Bulletin, Tuition and Fees Section</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Memorial Day — no classes</td>
<td>May 30</td>
<td>May 28</td>
<td>May 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive examinations: Term III</td>
<td>June 11</td>
<td>June 16</td>
<td>June 16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independence Day — no classes</td>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>July 4</td>
<td>July 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final examinations</td>
<td>Last class session</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>End of Term III</td>
<td>July 25</td>
<td>July 23</td>
<td>July 22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grades due</td>
<td>July 27</td>
<td>July 25</td>
<td>July 24</td>
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Each Madonna College Student is responsible for compliance with contents of this Bulletin.

The College reserves the right to withdraw or modify information listed in this Bulletin.
THE COLLEGE

Madonna College is proud of its commitment to quality liberal arts education and its history of rendering public service. Founded as a four-year institution in 1947, an outgrowth of Presentation Junior College (1937-1947), Madonna College became coeducational in 1972. It still maintains its tradition as an independent Catholic College, sponsored by the Felician Sisters. Today the college offers programs leading to certificates, associate degrees, bachelor degrees, and a master of science in administration.

On Campus
The wooded forty-nine acre campus of Madonna College is located in Livonia, Michigan, a well established suburb on the western perimeter of metropolitan Detroit. The campus faces Schoolcraft Road and the Jeffries (I-96) Freeway (Exit 173 at Levan or Newburgh Road), with easy access to downtown Detroit, the Detroit Metropolitan Airport, and important state highways.

The two-story academic building accommodates a variety of purposes from administrative offices to classrooms and laboratories. Special facilities include the Language Laboratory for programmed instruction in foreign languages, the Television/Graphics Studio for producing and viewing video programs, the Health Instruction Center for autotutorial modules in the health sciences and the Center for Personalized Instruction for tutoring and self-learning materials in basic skills.

The present library wing houses over 100,000 volumes and consists of a lower-level open stacks area and a second-floor periodical and reference room. In addition to study carrels and reading areas, the library is equipped with photocopiers, microfilm and microfiche readers, and audio-visual equipment. The library is connected to the On-Line Computer Library Center, which expands the library resources available to Madonna students.

The new Library-Media Center will be under construction during the 1982-83 school year. It will house a large lecture hall, an art exhibit gallery, and other related offices and services.

Career counseling and advising are provided by the staff of the Career Resource Center, a national model for liberal arts colleges. Students can research career alternatives with the aid of the CRC staff and materials and utilize the testing, cooperative education and placement services of the center.

The Computer Laboratory, also located in the academic building, supports the computer science and computer systems majors and provides services to all students and faculty. Madonna College is committed to developing computer literacy in its students, so majors from many different areas are exposed to computer applications in their fields.

A multi-purpose Activities Center attached to the academic building seats 1,000 spectators and provides facilities for sports activities, stage productions, convocations, and lectures. The Oakway Symphony Orchestra as well as area dance and theatre troupes appear before student and community audiences. Adjacent courts for tennis, basketball, and volleyball and a soccer field encourage team and individual sports.
Across campus, the Residence Hall houses 200 men and women in separate wings. Throughout the year, the dorm lounges, the commons and snack bar, and the spacious dining halls are centers for floor parties, coffee houses, dances, speaking events, and workshops, as well as student government and club meetings. The roof-covered patio and the upper and lower terraces afford a view of the tree-lined pond and landscape.

The Psycho-Educational Center offers services to children and adults from the surrounding communities in diagnosis and remediation of reading and learning problems. Here pre-service and in-service teachers gain valuable laboratory experience.

All of the Madonna College buildings are barrier free for the physically handicapped. Closed captioned televisions, teletypewriters, and telephone boosters are available to hearing-impaired students.

APPROVALS AND ACCREDITATIONS
American Dietetics Association
General Dietetics, 1977
Council of Social Work Education, 1982
State of Michigan Board of Education:
Approval of four-year degrees, 1947
Teacher certifications, 1954, 1969
Vocational certification and authorization, 1969, 1974
Learning disabilities certification, 1974
Reading, 1977
Emotionally impaired, 1978
Approval of Master of Science in Administration, 1982
Michigan Board of Nursing, 1967
Michigan Department of Public Health:
Advanced Emergency Medical Technician, 1975

MEMBERSHIPS
Adult Education Association of Michigan
American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance
American Association of Colleges of Nursing
American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
American Association for Higher Education
American Correctional Association
American Council on Education
American Library Association
American Personnel and Guidance Association
American Society of Allied Health Professions
American Society for Industrial Security
Association of American Colleges
Association of Catholic Colleges and Universities
Association for Gerontology in Higher Education
Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges
Association of Independent Colleges and Universities of Michigan
Association of Independent Liberal Arts Colleges for Teacher Education
Career Educational Association
Catholic Library Association
College and University Personnel Association
College Placement Council
Conference of Interpreter Trainers
Cooperative Education Association
Council for the Advancement of Experiential Learning
Council for the Advancement and Support of Education
Council of Independent Colleges
Council of Social Work Education
Detroit Area Consortium of Catholic Colleges
Historical Society of Michigan
International Association of Chiefs of Police
Livonia Chamber of Commerce
Livonia Interagency Collaborative Body
Michigan Association of College Admissions Counselors
Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers
Michigan Association of Colleges for Teacher Education
Michigan Association for Health, Physical Education and Recreation
Michigan Colleges Foundation
Michigan Committee for Jobs and Energy
Michigan Council of Collegiate Nursing School Administrators
Michigan Council on Human Service Education
Michigan Criminal Justice Educators Association
Michigan Library Consortium
Michigan Registry of Interpreters for the Deaf
Midwest Alliance for Nursing
Midwest College and University Placement Association
National Association of College and University Attorneys
National Association of College and University Business Officers
National Association of the Deaf
National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities
National Association of Social Work
National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators
National Commission for Cooperative Education
National Fire Protection Association
National League for Nursing
North Central Association of Colleges and Schools
On-Line Audiovisual Catalogers
Television Licensing Center
Work/Education Council of Southeastern Michigan
MISSION STATEMENT

The Goal of Madonna College is to educate the whole person in the attainment of Christian humanistic values, intellectual pursuits and the realization of service to others.

EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES

Within the framework of its liberal arts curriculum, the College envisions

THE MADONNA COLLEGE GRADUATE

to be a person who

1. Is aware of Christian moral principles and their practical application to personal, familial and societal living.

2. Supports a Judeo-Christian interpretation in all fields of learning by acquiring a sympathetic understanding of religions.

3. Has an active concern for the human dignity and welfare of each person.

4. Participates as an active member in one's community.

5. Possesses a spirit of inquiry to motivate one to continue to learn.

6. Communicates clearly and effectively in actions as well as words.

7. Is prepared in one or more disciplines to continue or undertake further graduate work or to fill a productive and rewarding career.

8. Understands the artistic and aesthetic dimensions of culture and environment.

9. Has knowledge of the increasing and relentless impact of science and technology on the total human enterprise.

10. Is prepared for meaningful roles in the contemporary world by a study of the past and the present and a contemplation of the future.
ACADEMIC OPTIONS

This section is designed to familiarize the student with options for study at Madonna College. Students may select one-year certificates, associate, and baccalaureate degrees in over 50 different majors. Students may also pursue a Master of Science in Administration with a specialty in either business administration or nursing. A separate publication describes the MSA degree program.

The College Year: Flexible Scheduling
Madonna has a three-term college calendar, which enables some students to complete a bachelor’s degree in three years.

Term I — Fall
15 Weeks
September — December

Term II — Winter
15 Weeks
January — April

Term III — Spring/Summer
12 Weeks
May — July

Students may attend morning, afternoon, evening or Saturday classes, as it fits their schedule.

Weekday Classes
9 a.m. — Noon
1 — 4 p.m.
4 — 7 p.m.
7 — 10 p.m.

Saturday Classes
9 a.m. — Noon
1 — 4 p.m.

Weekend seminars, workshops and institutes sponsored by various college programs offer additional learning opportunities.

Advanced Placement
Madonna provides superior 11th and 12th grade students the option of pursuing college credits, as they finish their diploma. These credits may be applied toward a college degree.

Students seeking credit or waiver for advanced work in high school must pass the College Entrance Examination Board’s advanced placement test with a score of 3 or higher. Credit or waiver must be requested in writing from the Dean for Student Development.

Credit for Life-Work Experience
Adult students pursuing a college degree frequently have mastered college course competencies in life or work situations. The Madonna EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING program provides the option for students to receive up to 60 semester hours of credit for learning experiences outside the college classroom. Such experiences include:

— military service
— community service
— internship or in-service
— research or independent study
— art, music or film-making
— travel

Students seeking credit in this manner should contact the Director of Experiential Learning or a faculty advisor in the subject area for which they are seeking credit. The faculty member will assist the student in identifying appropriate learning experiences and in choosing a method of evaluation such as:
Challenge exam
- interview
- portfolio
- written recommendation
- College-Level Examination Program (CLEP)

A course entitled Portfolio Development, English 116, assists students in documenting prior learning and preparing a portfolio for experiential credit approval.

Students must be admitted to the College to make formal application for experiential credit.

Credits will be awarded on a satisfactory basis (S) but will not be recorded on the transcript until the student has completed 12 s.h. in residence. These credits are excluded in determining a student’s eligibility for grants and financial aid. For additional information, consult the Academic Policies section.

Independent Study

Students may earn credits for independent study with the approval of the Dean for Student Development and a faculty member of the department in which the study is pursued. Independent study provides the option for in-depth investigation of a subject which is of particular interest to the student.

Co-operative Education (Co-op)

Madonna students can earn limited college credit for work related to the student’s plan of study. A job assignment may be a course in itself, approved by the faculty member who supervises, evaluates and grades the student’s performance. Or the student may integrate a cooperative work experience with a course that calls for field experience, practicum, internship or seminar.

The following majors require cooperative education coursework: fashion merchandising, computer systems, computer science, journalism and public relations, criminal justice and security, occupational safety and health and home economics/family life.

Madonna’s Office of Cooperative Education coordinates most student placements in area business, industry, government and service agencies. Application deadlines are April 1 for Term I — Fall; October 1 for Term II — Winter; and February 1 for Term III — Spring/Summer. For additional information on work-study options, see the Academic Policies section.

Career Education

Madonna’s model Career Resource Center (CRC) offers substantial individual assessment and numerous short seminars and workshops which prepare students for the workworld and which assist the student in integrating a liberal education with career goals. A full description of these services can be found in the Student Support Services section.

Continuing Education

Each term Madonna offers a wide variety of options for the life-long learner, who may be a professional or a homemaker. Long and short courses for Continuing Education Units (CEU’s) are offered for:

- health, education and other professionals for more effective service delivery;
- office management and production workers in career development or career change;
- parents to aid in the development of stronger families.

Some continuing education courses may be elected for college credit. Enrollment and course offerings are coordinated by the Office of Continuing Education.
Catholic College Consortium
Madonna is a member of the Detroit Area Consortium of Catholic Colleges, which means that full time Madonna students may take one or more courses during the academic year at other participating institutions.

Marygrove, Mercy, Sacred Heart Seminary, St. Mary of Orchard Lake colleges and The University of Detroit are participating institutions, whose students may take Madonna courses as well.

To be eligible Madonna students must enroll for no less than 12 s.h. (including the coursework at the consortium college). The student registers with Madonna’s registrar and the registrar of the consortium college; tuition is paid to Madonna. For exact procedures see the Academic Policies section.

Guest Students
Madonna uses the Michigan Uniform Undergraduate Guest application. This assists visiting students in earning credits to be applied toward a program at their home institution. The application is good for one term and should be on file prior to registration. Madonna students beyond sophomore standing may not earn credit in two-year institutions for transfer to Madonna.

Study Abroad
Study abroad may be arranged during any college term. Interested students should contact the Dean for Student Development. Foreign study may be arranged with other colleges or with any approved institution of learning. (See History 470 in the Program Section.)
Madonna College welcomes students of all age levels and of various economic, racial, experiential and religious backgrounds. Admission is granted to all qualified applicants who can attain their educational goals within the philosophy and academic framework of the College.

Prospective students are expected to possess the integrity, interest and talents that will enable them to contribute to and benefit from the life and programs of the College.

Application Procedure
1. Submit a completed application for admission and the non-refundable admission fee. High school students may submit applications as early as their junior year.

2. Arrange to have the following documents sent directly to the Admissions Office:

First-time College Applicants:
— Official high school transcript or General Education Development (GED) test results.

— Student Profile Report (SPR) indicating ACT results for all who enter within three years after high school graduation. Madonna College must be the direct recipient of this report. Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) or other test results are optional.

Transfer Applicants:
— Official transcript(s) from the college(s) attended.

— Official high school transcript if less than 12 semester hours of transferable credits or quarter hour equivalent have been earned from prior college(s).
Students contemplating admission to teacher education or social work should meet with an adviser from these departments immediately after college admission. The College reserves the right to request additional personal information and evidence of academic proficiency.

Notification
The College follows a rolling admissions procedure which permits students to be notified as they apply. Notice of their admission status may be expected within a period of two weeks of receipt of the required application materials by the Admissions Office.

Admission Criteria and Status

Regular status is granted to:
- high school graduates who have earned a minimum cumulative high school grade point average of 2.5 on a 4-point scale and whose ACT results indicate sufficient potential to succeed.
- transfer applicants who have earned a minimum cumulative college grade point average of 2.0 on a 4-point scale.

Provisional status is granted to:
- high school graduates who have earned a cumulative grade point average between 2.0 and 2.49 on a 4-point scale.
- non-recent high school graduates whose maturity and seriousness of purpose indicate evidence of possible success. These students shall be assigned to a designated advisor, who will prescribe an individual program of instruction for them and determine when they shall be assigned to their major faculty advisor.

Non-admitted students may register for and attend college courses while they complete the admissions process. Students in this category must be admitted within two terms in order to continue their enrollment. Those students who do not intend to seek a degree but wish to enroll in courses for personal and professional enrichment may do so. These courses may or may not fulfill specific degree requirements should such students choose to pursue a formal degree program at a later date.

Readmission
Students admitted to Madonna College who have not been in attendance for two years at the College or who have transferred meanwhile to another college are required to file an application for readmission. Baccalaureate graduates of Madonna College returning for additional study are not required to apply for readmission, but must reactivate their file with the Registrar's Office.

Students who return to the College after an absence of two or more consecutive terms must meet the degree requirements of the Bulletin which is in effect at the time of return. Credits earned in certain fields more than ten years prior to admission or readmission may not be valid as degree credits.

The files of applicants who are admitted for a specific term, but who do not register, are held in the Admissions Office for a period of two years following that term. After this period, non-registered applicants must apply for re-admission.

Incomplete files of non-registered applicants are not kept beyond two years.

Early Admission of High School Students
High school students of superior ability who have completed their junior
year may be admitted to the freshman class at Madonna College even though they have not completed their high school senior year. However, recommendation from the high school principal must accompany such an application indicating that the student has a scholastic standing of 3.0 or better. A personal interview is required prior to admission.

Also, superior senior high school students may enroll in one or more lower-division courses at Madonna College. It is thus possible for the student to earn college credits while concurrently completing high school graduation requirements.

Transfer Students
Students transferring to Madonna College from either a two-year or four-year institution must provide evidence that they are in good academic and personal standing at their previous colleges. The Madonna College grading system is used to determine their grade point average.

All transfer students and students pursuing a second baccalaureate degree at Madonna College must complete the minimum requirements for the desired majors and/or at least 30 semester hours, which may include courses in General Education. Transfer students pursuing an associate degree at Madonna College must complete the minimum requirements for the desired majors and/or at least 15 semester hours.

The college will consider accepting credits from accredited institutions listed in Accredited Institutions of Higher Learning published by the American Council on Education. Credits from non-accredited institutions may be accepted in escrow pending successful completion of college-level courses at Madonna College.

All adjustments, additions, and corrections to transfer credits must be completed within the term following the student's admission into the College.

Graduates with Associate Degrees
Madonna College provides educational opportunities to graduates of community colleges who have earned associate degrees and are interested in pursuing bachelor degrees. These students are admitted to full junior standing. Ordinarily, a student may not transfer more than 64 semester hours or the equivalent from a two-year college into a bachelor program at Madonna College. The Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degree from a community college is recognized as fulfilling the General Education requirements at Madonna College provided that the transfer courses conform with the Michigan Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (MACRAO) agreement. In addition, 8 semester hours of religious studies are required for a bachelor degree.

Contractual Agreements
American Institute of Banking: Students may transfer a maximum of 30 credit hours with a grade of "C" or better from the American Institute of Banking toward a major in bank administration for a bachelor of science degree at Madonna College.

Control Data Institute: Upon admission to Madonna College, Control Data Institute graduates of the computer programming and computer technology sequence of courses are granted 30 semester hours of credit toward a bachelor of science degree with a major in computer science or computer systems. These credits will be
recognized as the major concentration for the associate of science degree in computer science or computer technology. To complete the requirements for this degree, 30-32 additional semester hours of credit will be taken in general education at Madonna.

_Michigan Fire Fighters Training Council:_ Upon admission to Madonna College, graduates of the Michigan Fire Fighters Council Basic Fire Fighting and/or Fire Inspector School programs may apply for up to 12 semester hours of credit toward an associate or bachelor of science degree in Fire Science and/or Occupational Safety and Health through the Office of Admission.

_Michigan Paraprofessional Training Institute:_ Graduates of the MPTI medical laboratory technician or radiography sequence of courses, involving 2,336-3,040 hours of instruction, will be granted 49-51 semester hours of credit for this work when they are admitted to Madonna College.

_Spells Howard School of Broadcast Arts:_ Students who have completed the Fundamentals of Practical Broadcasting Arts are granted up to 20 semester hours to be applied as the specialty area within the communication arts major. Students apply to the Communication Arts department for the credit after having successfully completed 12 semester hours of course work at Madonna College.

_Advanced Standing for Non-Traditional Students:_

Madonna College believes that higher education should be available to persons throughout their lifetime and not just immediately after high school graduation. The College welcomes all persons who wish to return to study later in life, either on full-time or part-time schedules. Military personnel, civil service employees, management and supervisory personnel from business and industry, housewives and personnel from allied health occupations may pursue degree programs appropriate to their lifetime interests. All applicants follow the regular admissions procedure.

Candidates from areas of specialization, e.g., law enforcement officers, fire protection and occupational safety, health personnel and social work personnel, may receive credit for on-the-job field experience and for related knowledge.

Each academic department determines the credit awarded for external study experience and professional training. A personal interview with the Experiential Learning Director is required.

**International Students**

International students are encouraged to apply for admission to the College at least one year before enrolling in classes. In addition to fulfilling the admission requirements previously listed, these students must submit:

1. Official results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or of an equivalent English proficiency test.

2. A statement signed by the applicant’s parent or guardian assuring full financial responsibility for the student.

Applicants to Madonna College who are graduates of foreign high school must have academic preparation equivalent to that required of eligible U.S. high school graduates. Following notification of admission, the student must submit an advance enrollment deposit of $1,500. The Director of Admissions will issue the I-20 following receipt of the deposit.
TUITION AND EXPENSES

Madonna College believes that higher education should be affordable to all who seek it. Therefore, tuition is maintained at the lowest possible level. The following schedule is in effect beginning in Term I, 1982.

TUITION
- Regular and Audit: $65 per semester hour
- Emergency Medical Technology: $77 per semester hour
- Nursing: $88 per semester hour
- Credit by Examination/Evaluation: $25 per semester hour
- Testing Fee: $15 per evaluation or per exam
- Non-Credit Courses (See Specific Departments)

FEES
Madonna College reserves the right to change fees without advance notice. Inquiries relating to fees should be referred to the Student Billing Department in writing or by calling (313) 591-5034.

Course Fees (Non-Refundable)
- Directed Teaching: 4 s.h., $40; 8 s.h., $80.
- Home Management (HEF 427): Resident $30, Non-Resident $60.
- Private Music Instruction: $90 per course, 1 lesson per week, per term.
- Other: Additional course fees are required and are published in the class schedule each term.

Application (Non-Refundable): $15

Advance Enrollment Deposits
- Nursing students: $50
  (For all students entering the Nursing Program to guarantee the student's intent to enroll at Madonna. Deposit is applied to the amount due at registration; it is non-refundable in event of the student's withdrawal.)
- Foreign Students: $1,500
  (Deposit refunded to paying party when the student is no longer enrolled in Madonna's programs.)

* Registration: $10 per term
* Unscheduled Registration (Returning students only): $20
* Deferred or Anticipated Examination: $10 per test
  (The instructor will require a receipt from the Student Billing Department that the fee has been paid.)

Removal of Incomplete: $5
Transcript of Credits: $2
* Parking and Maintenance Assessment: $4 per term
Billing/Payment Record Replacement: $5

TUITION & EXPENSES
Graduation ................................................. $25
* Recording Service (Special Students) .......................... $3
Returned Check Penalty ........................................ $10
*NOTE: Beginning Term II, January 1983, a $10 registration fee is due and payable at the time the student registers. The parking and maintenance fee and the recording fee are no longer in effect.

RESIDENCE HALL FEES

Room (Rented Per Term)
  Semi-Private ........................................... $1,020 per year/$510 per term
  Private ................................................. $1,270 per year/$635 per term
  Per Night
    Registered Guest of Student ................... $8 per night
    Room Reservation (non-refundable but applicable to room rent) ............... $30
Rooms are rented for a term; no refund is made in case of withdrawal.
Refunds on room reservations will be allowed to incoming students if
the Dean for Student Development is notified before July 31.

Board .............................................. $1,010 per year/$505 per term
  Students living on campus are required to take their meals in the
  College Dining Hall. No refund will be made on the board fee because
  of contractual arrangements relating to service in the Dining Hall.
  Occasional or week-end absences are non-refundable.

Incidentals
  Key Replacement ....................................... $5
  Room Damage Deposit ................................ $50
  Replacement of Student I.D. Card ................. $3

Checks should be made payable to MADONNA COLLEGE.

STUDENT PAYMENT POLICIES

All students may obtain their registration forms from the Student Billing Office,
when past due financial obligations have been met. "Class cards" are required for
admission to each class. The Student Billing Office issues class cards after the
minimum advance payment obligation has been met.

Registration and unscheduled registration fees are due and payable at the time of
registration at the Student Billing Office.

Payment Plans

1. **Tuition and fees are payable in advance in full at the time billed.** Students may
   pay by cash (U.S. currency), check, money order or credit card (Master Charge
   or Visa). Payment may be made by telephone for credit card holders. Payment
   may also be by mail. However, the College is not responsible for lost or delayed
   mail. The assessment of program adjustment and late payment charges is
determined by the date payment is received by the Student Billing Office,
regardless of the postmark date.
2. **Students who do not pay in full in advance automatically choose the deferred payment plan of two equal installments.** The initial payment is due approximately two weeks prior to the beginning of each term. The balance of tuition and fees is due four weeks after the beginning of the term. The Class Schedule Bulletin carries the exact due dates for each term. The deferred payment plan is denied to students whose accounts have in the past been referred to a collection agency because of the student’s failure to pay the College.

**NOTE:** Each billing due date will have an associated billing close date. The close date will be approximately two weeks prior to each billing due date. Students who register after the established billing close date, or add additional courses to their initial registration, will be required to pay the minimum advance payment of 50% before registration forms are processed. Students registering for non-credit or CEU will be required to pay 100% of the charges at the time of registration.

3. **Students may choose the direct crediting of a financial aid award to the students account, provided that the award is sufficient to cover the required advance minimum payment.** This plan excludes college work-study awards. Students with an insufficient amount of financial aid to cover the minimum advance payment of 50 percent are required to pay the difference by the invoice due date. Students who have not received their official award verification notice prior to the billing close date are also required to pay the minimum advance payment of 50 percent when due.

**NOTE:** The following student assistance programs, for which the student has applied and/or been approved but from which the student has not yet received funds, will not serve to release the student from the obligation of required minimum payments when due:
- Guaranteed loans
- Veteran benefits
- Michigan Tuition Differential Grant
- Special department awards

The latter two may be applied toward final payment.

4. **Students whose employers will be invoiced for tuition and expenses may submit a billing authorization form prior to the billing close date, in lieu of the 50 percent advance payment.**

**Address Changes**

It is the responsibility of the student to inform the College of any address changes by completing a change of address form in the Student Billing Office. Mail returned to the College because of an address change will not defer the assessment of program adjustment and late payment charges.

**Penalties**

1. **Failure to meet the required minimum advance payment due date will result in the suspension of the student’s registration.** In order to reinstate the registration, the student is required to pay a $10 suspension fee in addition to the 50 percent minimum payment. If the student does not intend to attend, he/she should withdraw through the Registrar’s Office.
2. A penalty of 5 percent up to a maximum of $30 is assessed if the second payment is not received by the due date on the invoice.

3. Students whose accounts are past due for a current semester’s enrollment or who are in debt to the College at the end of any term are not entitled to register, receive a transcript, grade report or diploma until the account is settled.

4. Check returned for any reason will constitute non-payment and will be subject to a $10 penalty per check. Program adjustment or late payment charges will be assessed when applicable.

Billing Error or Dispute
Errors or disputes about a bill must be submitted in writing within 30 days after the mailing date of the bill. The written inquiry must include: Name and Social Security number, a description of the presumed error, and the dollar amount of the presumed error.

The student remains obligated to pay the portion of the bill not in dispute, but the disputed amount may remain unpaid until such time that the problem is resolved. Send billing inquiries to Student Billing Office, Madonna College, 36600 Schoolcraft Road, Livonia, MI 48150.

Other Penalties

1. Program adjustment fee: a complete drop prior to the first day of classes is not assessed a program adjustment fee. Thereafter, a complete drop is assessed $10. Each add/drop transaction is assessed a $10 program adjustment fee.

At least 50 percent of the increased tuition and fees resulting from a change in program made after the billing close date is paid at the time of the adjustment. No program adjustment fee is assessed for changes required as a result of College actions.

2. Unscheduled registration: Students who do not complete registration on the days designated in the Class Schedule Bulletin will be assessed an unscheduled registration fee of $20, which includes the $10 registration fee plus penalty.

3. Replacement fee: Requests to duplicate billing records and to verify payments are assessed a $5 replacement fee.

Refunds/Credit Adjustments
Students are required to officially drop or withdraw from classes in person or in writing through the Registrar’s office. The date the Registrar’s office receives the request determines the amount of any adjustment of tuition after classes have begun.

Students who do not officially drop or withdraw from classes within the specified add/drop periods are responsible for full tuition and fees for the courses. In such cases the grade of NC is entered for the courses on the student’s transcript.
Tuition credit adjustments are made according to the following schedule:

FULL TERM
Add/drop week ...................................... 100% minus $10 adjustment fee
Second week ......................................... 75%
Third week ........................................... 50%
Fourth week ......................................... 25%
No credit past the fourth week

Classes, workshops & seminars less than full term

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No. of class sessions</th>
<th>First day</th>
<th>Second class meeting</th>
<th>Third class meeting</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1-4</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-8</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

No credit past the third class meeting

NOTE: Students unable to complete the withdrawal process within the designated time periods, or those compelled to withdraw completely at any time due to circumstances beyond their control, may appeal the credit adjustment decision in writing to the Business Manager.

REFUNDS VS. CREDITS:

When students decrease their schedule or withdraw from classes, only certain credit for the total tuition commitment can be granted based on the above credit adjustment schedule. A credit adjustment is not necessarily a refund. If the credit is greater than the amount due, the difference is refunded to the student. If the credit is less than the amount due, the difference must be paid by the student.

Students whose tuition was paid all or in part from financial aid funds will have all or a portion of the refund restored to the aid program. Therefore, students may not receive cash refunds.

Students whose accounts have a credit balance from changes in registration should complete a refund request form in the Student Billing Office.

Student accounts which have a credit balance from financial aid received are not automatically refunded. To receive a refund, students must make a written request anytime after the sixth week of classes in the fall and winter terms, and after the fourth week in spring/summer term. Madonna College encourages students to leave credit balances on their account to ensure that they can meet the required minimum payments of a subsequent term.

All students who have a credit balance at the end of a term automatically will receive a refund if they are not registered for classes in the subsequent fall or winter term.

All refunds are mailed. Students will receive a refund check in approximately two weeks from the date of their request. The College needs time to process the formal student refund request, to process the check, and to allow for mail delivery. Fees are not refundable.

A credit balance of $1 or less is not refunded unless specifically requested, and is not credited against future registration charges after the end of the term in which the credit is generated.
Non-refundable Fees

1. *Room and board fees are not refundable.* Rooms are rented for a term; no refund is made in case of withdrawal. Refunds on room reservations will be allowed to incoming students when the Dean for Student Development is notified by July 31. No refund will be made on the board fee because of contractual arrangements relating to service in the dining hall.

2. *Graduation fee:* A non-refundable graduation fee of $25 is charged each student who applies for graduation. It is assessed only once for each degree. Students who file an "intent to graduate" form pay the $25 fee at the Student Billing Office at that time. The intent form must be completed, signed by the student's adviser and presented to the Registrar's Office. See College Calendar for deadlines.
FINANCIAL AID

Madonna College provides financial assistance to admitted students whose scholastic aptitude merits a scholarship and whose personal and family resources are inadequate to meet the educational cost. All students are urged to apply for financial aid.

The primary responsibility for financing a college education rests with the student, the parents and/or the spouse. Financial aid is a supplement to the funds which can reasonably be provided by the applicant and his/her family. The student is expected to contribute toward education expenses through savings, employment, Social Security benefits, and earnings from both the students, spouse and/or parents.

Because the demand for student aid exceeds the supply of monies available, most financial aid programs must limit their awards to students who can demonstrate need according to a nationally accepted formula which is applied uniformly to all individuals applying for aid.

Eligibility for Financial Aid

The eligibility requirements for the Pell Grant (formerly Basic Educational Opportunity Grant), Supplemental Grant, Michigan Tuition Grant, Michigan Competitive Scholarship, National Direct Student Loan, Nursing Student Loan, Guaranteed Student Loan and College Work-Study are as follows:

1. Citizenship: U.S. citizen, national or U.S. permanent resident who has a 1-51 or 1-551 (Alien Registration Receipt Card).
   - Michigan residency for Michigan Tuition Grant and Competitive Scholarship.

2. Enrolled in an eligible course of study on at least a half-time basis (six credit hours). NOTE: Credit by examination, audit, life experience, and/or experiential learning are not counted in determining a student’s eligibility for any type of financial aid.

3. On receiving financial aid, the student must maintain satisfactory academic progress. The student must complete at least two-thirds of the credit hours for which he/she is enrolled at the end of the ADD/DROP week each term. The student must also maintain a cumulative 2.0 GPA.
   A student who does not meet the criteria of “satisfactory progress” will be placed on financial aid probation the following term he/she enrolls. Failure to make satisfactory progress during the probation term will mean loss of ALL federal and state financial aid for subsequent terms or until such time as the student can make satisfactory progress.
   Exceptions to these rules will be made only if a student submits a reasonable letter of explanation for not complying with these criteria. In most cases, the letter must be written by a third person, such as a doctor, counselor, lawyer, or a comparable professional.

4. The student must not be in default on a student loan or refund on a student grant.
5. The student must have demonstrated financial need.

**Application Procedure**
To apply for financial assistance a student must:

1. Complete a Madonna College Financial Aid Application; sign it, and return it to the Madonna College Financial Aid Office.

2. Complete a Financial Aid Form which is available for high schools, libraries and the Madonna College Financial Aid Office. Send this form along with the appropriate fee to the College Scholarship Service, Box 2858, Princeton, N.J., 08541. NOTE: students should pay particular attention to Section G, items 41 through 45. Within six weeks of submitting the Financial Aid Form, the student will receive a Pell Grant Student Aid Report. The student MUST bring two copies to the Financial Aid Office before consideration can be given for other types of federal aid.

3. Submit a copy of parents’ income tax form 1040 or 1040A and all schedules if the student is a dependent (lives with or receives support from parents). Independent students must submit copies of their 1040 or 1040A and all tax forms.

4. Students or parents who had no taxable income must provide supportive documents for all non-taxable income received, such as ADC, Social Security, unemployment, etc. NOTE: Parents or students who lost, or did not retain a copy of their tax form 1040 or 1040A may request a duplicate by completing IRS form 4506 available from the Madonna College Financial Aid Office.

5. All students who attended another college or university prior to coming to Madonna MUST request those institutions to complete a Financial Aid Transcript and send it to the Madonna College Financial Aid Office. These forms are available from the Madonna College Financial Aid Office.

6. Independent students (those who do not live with or receive support from their parents) under age 25 must complete the Self-Supporting Student Verification Form available from the Financial Aid Office.

7. Procedures for students applying for Madonna College Scholarships and Endowment Scholarships:
   — Fulfills requirements for admission to Madonna College.
   — Complete Madonna College Scholarship Application by March 1.
   — Scholarship/Award winners will be notified by April 15.
Available Federal Aid Programs

1. PELL GRANTS (BASIC GRANTS): Undergraduate students from limited income families are entitled to up to $1,800 per year in federal Pell Grant aid (formerly called Basic Educational Opportunity Grants), on the basis of financial need. The grants can be renewed annually until the student completes an undergraduate degree. Students may apply for the Pell Grant by marking the appropriate boxes on the financial aid application.

2. SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS: The federally-funded Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants may be awarded to undergraduate students whose financial aid applications demonstrate need. The maximum grant allowed for a student is $2,000 a year. These grants may be renewed each year that need is shown and funds are available until the student completes an undergraduate degree.

3. NATIONAL DIRECT STUDENT LOANS: Up to $1,500 per year is available to students who demonstrate financial need. Repayment begins six months after graduation or reduction of class hours to less than half-time and may extend over a ten year period. Interest charges of five percent (5%) begin at the start of the repayment period.

4. NURSING STUDENT LOANS: Up to $2,500 per year is available to students majoring in nursing who demonstrate financial need. Repayment begins 9 months after graduation or reduction of class hours to less than half-time and may extend over a ten year period. Interest charges of 6 percent (6%) begins at the start of the repayment period.

   Detailed information regarding current loan amounts, deferment, postponement, cancellation and repayment provisions for the loans listed above are available upon request from the Financial Aid Office.

5. COLLEGE WORK-STUDY: The College Work-Study program encourages employment for financially needy undergraduate and graduate college students in jobs on campus. These jobs are secured through the College Financial Aid Office.

Available Michigan Aid Programs

1. MICHIGAN TUITION GRANTS: The Tuition Grant program provides grants up to $1,300 per year to qualifying Michigan residents for tuition and fee expenses. This aid is granted students whose financial aid application show financial need.

   Tuition Grants are provided to eligible full-time or part-time undergraduate students for up to the equivalent of 10 semesters of study. Graduate students may receive the grants for up to 6 semesters (or equivalent).
2. MICHIGAN DIFFERENTIAL GRANTS: Michigan residents who enroll as undergraduate students are eligible for a Michigan Differential Grant, regardless of family income. These grants are not based on financial need. Differential Grants currently are funded at $500 for each full-time undergraduate and $250 for each part-time undergraduate. The award levels depend on the funding appropriated by the Legislature.

Applications should be made at the time of enrollment at Madonna. The grants are renewable for up to ten semesters. *Students who wish to participate in the program must sign a form available upon request at the Madonna College Financial Aid Office.*

3. MICHIGAN COMPETITIVE SCHOLARSHIPS: Michigan Competitive Scholarships of up to $1,200 are awarded annually to college freshmen (Michigan residents) whose scores on the American College Test (ACT) qualify them and whose financial aid applications indicate financial need. Undergraduate students may renew their scholarships for up to the equivalent of ten semesters by maintaining eligibility.

4. GUARANTEED STUDENT LOANS: Students (Michigan residents and non-residents) enrolled in eligible colleges can secure low-interest student loans from participating commercial financial institutions through the Michigan Guaranteed Student Loan Program. The necessary applications are available at commercial financial institutions.

The annual percentage rate when repayment begins is 9 percent simple interest. Undergraduate students who are dependent on their parents may borrow up to $2,500 a year and a total of $12,500. Undergraduate independent students and graduate students may also secure Guaranteed Loans.

If a Michigan resident student has applied to a financial institution for a Guaranteed Student Loan (above) and has been denied, he/she is eligible to apply for a loan with the Michigan Higher Education Student Loan Authority. Applications should be submitted through the financial aid office.

In addition, parents may obtain loans through the program of Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) to help meet their share of college costs. The annual interest rate is 14 percent. Parents may borrow up to $3,000 annually for each dependent student in college.

**Madonna College Aid Programs**

1. Minimum requirements for Madonna College scholarships, endowment scholarships and merit awards are a 3.0 GPA in high school or college academic subjects; full time enrollment at the College (12 s.h.) during the award period. NOTE: Madonna College scholarship and merit award winners who receive state or federal assistance may have their Madonna awards reduced, so as to comply with state or federal award guidelines.

   - Madonna College Athletic Scholarship (1982): awarded to students who demonstrate outstanding athletic and scholastic ability.
   - Mother Mary DeSales Scholarship (1947): awarded to a graduate of Ladywood High School.
—Felician-Franciscan Scholarship (1982): awarded to a Felician Sister recommended by the Director of Education of the Livonia Province or a postulant approved by the Congregation. Preference will be given to a candidate who is enrolled full-time.
—Handicapped Student Scholarship (1982): interested students should contact the Madonna College Counselor or the Handicapped for more detailed information.
—Anton Jakobs Scholarship (1968): awarded to a Community College graduate who transfers to Madonna College.
—Rudolph Kleinfeldt Scholarship (1968): awarded to a Community College graduate who transfers to Madonna College.
—Kowalski Sausage Company Scholarship (1967).
—Maccabees Mutual Insurance Company Scholarship (1982): awarded to a Madonna junior or senior who has demonstrated academic excellence.
—Minority Student Scholarship (1982): interested students should contact the Financial Aid Office for more detailed information.
—Non-Traditional Student Scholarship (1982): Interested students should contact the Dean for Student Development for more detailed information.
—St. Mary Hospital Scholarship (1969): awarded to a nursing student.
—Sister Mary Danatha Suchyta Scholarship (1976): awarded to a graduate of a Catholic High School.
—Frank J. and Josephine Sloboda Scholarship (1962): awarded to a student pursuing Art of Journalism.
—Lucille A. Weber Scholarship: awarded to a student majoring in gerontology.

2. Madonna College Merit Awards: Each year merit awards in the amount of $500 each are awarded to outstanding incoming students by the Admissions Office.

3. Endowment Scholarships
—Joseph Gruszczynski Family Scholarship (1977): awarded in the amount of $100 annually.
—Knights of Columbus Scholarship/George F. Monaghan Council 2690 (1970): awarded to a hearing impaired student in the amount of $100 annually.
—Lions Club Scholarship Endowment (1979): awarded to a hearing impaired student annually. Amount is dependent upon the size of the endowment.
—Sister Colleen Morris Scholarship (1979): awarded to a student majoring in gerontology.
—Father John Quinn Scholarship (1979): awarded in the amount of $300 annually.
—Mary Pitrone Richards Scholarship (1977): Each year in January a $600
scholarship is awarded to a junior or senior (basic) student who is pursuing a baccalaureate degree in nursing. The student must show financial need, be of good character and dedicated to the art of nursing.

- Riggs Scholarship (1977): awarded to a hearing impaired student in the amount of $100 annually.
- George and Caroline Zgoda Family Scholarship (1980): awarded in the amount of $100 annually.

4. Institutional Loan Program
   Eben Mumford Loan: Eligible students may borrow up to $500 per year. Applications are available from the Financial Aid Office.

Privately Funded Scholarships
Numerous private agencies and organizations awarded scholarships to students who plan to attend Madonna College. For more detailed information contact the Madonna College Financial Aid Office, (313) 591-5036.

Supplemental Assistance Programs
A variety of funds are also available from Government agencies for students who are in specific kinds of situations. Some of the major sources of such funds are:

- Social Security Educational Benefits provided benefits for single, full-time students, to age 22, who come from families eligible for Social Security Assistance. Contact the Social Security Administration for further information.
- Veteran’s Benefits are educational benefits for veterans and dependents of certain deceased/disabled veterans. Contact the Financial Aid Office at Madonna College or Veterans Administration under U.S. Government telephone directory listing.
- Vocational Rehabilitation Educational Benefits are for students with physical or mental disabilities which result in substantial handicaps to employment. Contact local VRS Office for additional information.
- The Bureau of Indian Affairs can give you more information about educational benefits for students of at least 1/4 American Indian descent. They can be contacted at Michigan Inter-Tribal Education Association, Keweenaw Bay Tribal Center, Baraga, Michigan 49908.
- Employee Tuition Reimbursement Program. Many employers will pay tuition for their employees who successfully complete course work at Madonna College. For more details check with the Personnel Office at your place of employment.

More detailed information on all Financial Aid Programs is available from Madonna College Financial Aid Office, (313) 591-5035 or 5036.
STUDENT LIFE

Madonna recognizes that quality college life is not limited to educational opportunities alone. Diverse and stimulating extracurricular activities promote individual student growth and interest, making college far more than attending classes. The following opportunities exist for all our students: young, older, men, women, handicapped, commuter and resident.

Student Clubs & Organizations

Madonna students have the opportunity to express their interests and develop leadership and commitment through voluntary club memberships and campus chapter organizations. Active campus organizations include:
- American Chemical Society
- Criminal Justice Association (Lambda Alpha-Mu Chi; Alpha Epsilon-Mu Chi)
- Society of Medical Technologists
- Student Nurses’ Association
- Student Teaching Association
- Athletic Club
- Silent Voice Club (deaf & hearing impaired)
- Home Economics/Family Life Club
- Multi-Media Club
- Gerontology Association
- Social Work Association
- Kappa Gamma Pi (honor society)

Student Representation:

College Committees

Students are represented on most standing committees of the faculty and the Board of Trustees, including:
- Faculty Standing
- Admissions and Scholarships
- Curriculum and Educational Policies
- Library
- Teacher Education
- Cultural Affairs
- Campus Ministry
- Board of Trustees
- Academic Programs and Student Development
- Physical Plant
- Public Relations & Development

Cultural Activities

An essential dimension of a liberal arts education is the opportunity for artistic expression and appreciation. Madonna offers various programs in the fine and performing arts for student participation.

In the fall and spring there are student fine art and photography exhibitions. A reader’s theatre group, music recitals, the Madonna Chorale — open to all students and community members — and a spring fashion show offer opportunities for performing arts expression.

The College’s Cultural Affairs committee, with input from students, plans an outstanding series of performing arts. Past events have included nationally-known dance, drama and musical performances, as well as lecturers.

The College also sponsors a captioned film series of recent movies for the deaf and hearing impaired. A student publication, The Phoenix, offers students the chance to produce a campus newspaper.
Students who wish to go off campus for cultural activities will find a world of opportunity in the greater Detroit-Ann Arbor metropolitan area.

**Athletics**

Madonna College is continuously increasing opportunities for intercollegiate athletic competition. Currently there are men's and women's basketball teams and women's volleyball and tennis teams.

Both the men's and women's intercollegiate teams have included deaf and hearing impaired students.

Basketball scholarships are available for promising talent.

The Athletic Club, open to all students, promotes spirit through sponsorship of student activities and fundraisers such as a 6.2 mile run, winter carnival, and sports banquet.

Students may use the physical education facilities of the Activities Center during posted “open-gym” hours. Locker rooms for men and women are available in the Activities Center. Outside there are lighted tennis courts, a basketball court, soccer and softball fields and a volleyball pit.
Campus Ministry

Religious and lay faculty members of Madonna’s Campus Ministry team serve as counselors and spiritual activity coordinators for students of all denominations. The practical application of Christian moral principles is what Campus Ministry seeks through student participation. Among the activities sponsored by the Ministry are daily celebration of the Holy Mass, annual student retreats, Bible study sessions, Reconciliation services, spiritual counseling and Thanksgiving and Christmas food drives for the needy in select parishes.

Residence Halls and Food Service

Madonna maintains residence halls for men and women students. Room and board are provided as part of the residence contract. Admitted students apply for residence through the Dean for Student Development. The Residence Handbook explains policies for life in the dormitories.

Food service is available on campus in the Residence Hall. Three meals are served daily, except during recess and vacation periods. The cafeteria is open to resident and commuter students, staff and guests of the College alike.

Health Services

Health services are available at St. Mary Hospital located adjacent to the College campus. Students are responsible for all medical bills incurred because of sickness or injury on or off campus. Students may apply for medical insurance through Madonna College.

Handicapped and Hearing Impaired Students

Madonna endeavors to include handicapped students in all aspects of student life, by providing facilities and services for handicapped students. For example, a ramp between the residence and academic buildings and special laboratories in the classroom and gymnasium areas promote access and independence of movement for students. The flat terrain, ramps, elevators, curb cuts, special laboratories and electronic opening doors provide additional ease of movement.

Madonna College has as its stated goal an integrated hearing-deaf community. (See Student Support Services section of this bulletin.)
STUDENT SUPPORT SERVICES

At Madonna College, "equal educational opportunity" is not a hollow slogan. To assure that students with special educational needs have every opportunity to progress and excel, the college offers extensive support services. Minority students, handicapped students, older adults returning to college, veterans and underprepared/provisionally admitted students, all have access to most of the following services.

Counseling
Students whose academic performance is being disturbed by personal problems from some source of stress may contact the Dean for Student Development, an appropriate faculty member or a member of the Campus Ministry team for assistance. Referrals to community professionals are made in cases where problem resolution is beyond the realm of College resources.

At Madonna much emphasis is placed on advising the student in his or her plan of study. (See Academic Policies section.)

Madonna Academic Performance Program (MAPP)
Located in the Center for Personalized Instruction, the MAPP program assists underprepared students and students experiencing difficulty in basic skills areas. Tutors are available in specific subject areas as well as basic reading, writing, mathematics and chemistry.

Students may be admitted to the program by self-referral or referral by a faculty member. The director of the program reviews the students problem area and prepares a plan for regularly scheduled remediation and subsequent evaluation.

Career-related Services
Madonna College emphasizes a learner-career approach to education, which means that students are assisted in identifying and realistically analyzing their intellectual abilities and career options, from admission through graduation. The hub of work-education and job placement services is the Career Resource Center (CRC). Here in one location is the Dean for Student Development, Director and Assistant Director of Cooperative Education and career counselors.

Students may take advantage of career counseling, testing, and planning. A specialized library provides books, pamphlets, monographs, video and audio-tapes and filmstrips on career related topics.

Up-to-date information is available through the System of Interactive Guidance and Information (SIGI) and the Michigan Occupational Information System (MOIS). The former helps students determine personal values, preferences, interests and abilities in making career decisions. The latter reflects the statewide employment and educational outlook.

The CRC offers three courses in Terms I and II which may be elected for social science credit:

CRC 100 - Career planning and decision making, 1 s.h.
CRC 317 - Adults in transition, 1 s.h.
CRC 318 - Job planning and research, 1 s.h.
(See also Academic Options section for Cooperative Education.)
Handicapped/Hearing-Impaired Services

Students with a documented physical handicap are eligible for special support services to assist them in their educational progress. The office of EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES (ESS) employs a support team that includes:

- Interpreters, proficient in American Sign Language, who interpret for the deaf and hearing-impaired in the classrooms and at other important events, upon request.
- Notetakers, for students whose disability prevents them from taking notes in their classes.
- Counselors, who are trained and sensitive to the needs of special students, and who assist students in making academic or personal adjustments to college life.

While students are ultimately responsible for their own progress, the support team assures that students will have equal access to classroom information.

Library Services

Madonna students will find a key support service in the college library. The current library facility is located in a two-story wing of the academic building accessible by elevator for mobility-impaired. Construction of a new library facility, projected for 1984, will double the library space and greatly expand service potential.

Presently the library holds over 100,000 books, 20,000 audio-visual pieces and 40,000 microfilms. The Livonia Bar Association legal library is housed at Madonna, and the library is a member of the On-Line Computer Library Center which can assist students in finding titles for inter-library loan purposes. Madonna students may use most libraries of the Detroit Area Consortium of Catholic Colleges. (See Academic Options section.) Allied health students have access to the nearby St. Mary Hospital medical library.

Health Instruction Center

The Health Instruction Center consists of two autotutorial areas with provisions for forty nursing students to view and listen while mastering weekly module assignments. A conference section and testing area are provided as well as administrative offices. In the practice lab and the physical assessment room, clinical equipment is available for student practice or faculty planned simulations.

Academic Computer Laboratory

Madonna College recognizes the pervasive impact of computer technology and is emphasizing computer literacy in many of its courses. To assist students in integrating computer literacy in coursework, the Academic Computer Laboratory now has 30 microcomputers. A Corvus hard disk is interfaced with 18 Apples giving 10 megabytes of memory. Additionally, six terminals are interfaced with an IBM-S/34, two H-89's and an H-11. The laboratory is open for student use 5.5 days per week, including evenings. The college administration's Computer Services Center is available to advanced computer science students.
**COLLEGE POLICIES**

**Academic Advising and Counseling**

Students are assigned faculty advisors who assist them in developing plans of study to meet their professional requirements. In addition to the academic advisors, students have access to counselors who assist in promoting personal growth and development, and aid them in times of stress and need.

**Students are required to meet with their advisors prior to registration to have the programs for the term approved.** The Student Advisement Form, signed by the advisors, is presented by students to the Registrar at the time of registration. The College assumes no responsibility for students' programs if students are self-advised. Students are urged to meet with their advisors periodically to discuss academic progress and future plans.

**Student Load**

The normal credit hour load per semester is sixteen; maximum load without special permission from the Dean for Student Development is eighteen, exclusive of choral and physical education activities. A minimum of twelve credit hours is required for certification as a full-time undergraduate student. Freshman status is 0-29 hours. Sophomore status is 30-59 hours. Junior status is 60-89 hours. Senior status is 90 hours or more.

**Level of Instruction**

Courses with numbers from 100-299 are lower division courses intended primarily for freshmen and sophomores. Juniors and seniors are urged to take upper division courses with numbers from 300-499.

Students must observe prerequisites set by the College and/or by their specific departments. Since the College must consider the needs of the entire student body, it may be impossible to honor individual requests for particular hours and instructors. The scheduling of courses and sections at certain hours does not assure a student's admission to any given section. **The College may cancel or substitute any course listed for which there is insufficient registration.**
Registration
To enroll in courses, students must register with the Office of the Registrar. That office also manages registration for: consortium, guest, non-credit, and credit-by-examination.

Currently enrolled students are expected to register on days specified in the College calendar. A fee of $10 will be charged for unscheduled registration. Students enrolling for the first time may register up to the add/drop period. For workshops and institutes, students may register any time prior to the first session. Necessary changes in registration, including withdrawal from a course, are made through the Registrar’s Office. The service charge for a change in registration is $10. The student who does not withdraw officially from a course receives a grade of non-credit (NC).

Attendance
Class attendance is required of all students. Repeated absences may result in lowering of grade or loss of credit. The College places the responsibility for attendance upon the student. Students should report prolonged absences to the Dean for Student Development.

Change of Address
Students must notify the Registrar of any change(s) in name, home address and telephone number.

INTERPRETATION OF GRADES
A— Exceptional — 4 honor points per semester hour.

Represents outstanding achievement.

It implies that the student:

a. consistently exceeds average requirements;

b. is always alert, active and makes original and pertinent contributions to class discussions with evidence of a well-developed critical attitude and sound judgment.

c. is prompt, accurate in assignments, and shows command of English and mastery of the subjects;

d. reads extensively and works independently and pursues research projects independently;

e. gives evidence of superior aptitude, high originality and great ability to grasp and organize the subject matter of the course and apply it to other fields and to the problems of daily life.

B— Very Good — 3 honor points per semester hour.

Represents work which is decidedly above average.

It implies that the student:

a. frequently exceeds average requirements;

b. is usually alert and active in class discussion, showing some critical attitude and good judgment;

c. exercises noticeable care in working on assignments and gives evidence of doing independent reading and research;

d. is eager to learn and willing to profit from direction and criticism;
e. has ability to transfer the
general principles of the course
to other situations.

C— Satisfactory — 2 honor points per
semester hour.

Represents work which is good.

It implies that the student:

a. performs the required assign-
ments regularly;

b. is attentive during class hours
and gives adequate answers;

c. is usually careful, neat and ac-
curate in work;

d. masters the facts of general
principles of the course and
grasps their more general sig-
nificance;

e. uses material from preceding
courses but needs additional
assistance;

f. does research and indepen-
dent reading.

D— Poor But Passing — 1 honor point
per semester hour.

Designates work which is below
average, that is, below the stan-
dards set for graduation unless it
is balanced by superior work in
other courses.

It implies that the student:

a. usually does the minimum re-
quirements and grasps merely
the basic material of the
course;

b. frequently misunderstands the
assignments and is careless in
preparation of them;

c. is willing but slow to comply
with instruction and correc-
tion;

d. seldom or never participates in
class discussion and only gives
irregular answers when de-
tailed questions are directed by
the instructor or other stu-
dents.

NC— No Credit — (Failure) = 0 Honor
Points.

a. designates unacceptable work
and requires the student to
repeat course to gain credit;

b. NC is included in computing
grade point average.

S— Satisfactory (Optional Grade: C
or Better)

Except for specifically designated
"S" courses open to all students,
only juniors or seniors may elect
in each semester one course for
which the usual academic credit
will be granted with a designation
of S but without any quality
points for the grade. The policies
governing such markings are:

a. The courses for S marking may
not be given in courses for the
major, minor, or professional
programs, unless granted by
department chairperson for
lifework experience.
b. Students may elect the S grade at the Registrar’s Office not later than the date specified in the school calendar.

c. Instructors will issue conventional grades for course work which will be converted to S on the academic record.

d. Only grades of C and above will be converted to S. A grade of D is not converted to S.

e. Unsatisfactory performance in S grade courses is recorded as NC.

W — Withdrawal

Students who wish to withdraw from a course(s) must do so officially at the Registrar’s Office not later than the week prior to final examinations. Failure to officially withdraw from a course will be recorded as NC and computed in the grade-point average.

Y — Carry-Over

For courses taught over two terms with grade awarded in second term.

AUD-Audit

Audit status must be approved both by the student’s advisor and the course instructor. Audit status must be selected at the time of registration. Auditors must adhere to the attendance policy of the course; those who fail to meet attendance requirements will be recorded as “W” on their transcript.

I — Incomplete

A grade of I automatically becomes NC if not removed within six-weeks after the end of the term. In extenuating circumstances, students must arrange for an extension of this limit with the instructor and the Registrar.

Note:

1. Students receiving a grade of D or NC may be permitted to repeat a course once; twice, if approved by the instructor and department.

2. Only a grade of C or better is applicable toward a major, a professional program, or required supportive courses.

3. The College reserves the right to request students to withdraw from a program due to unsatisfactory performance in the theoretical and/or in practical phases of that program or because of inappropriate behavior.

Examinations, Grade Reports, and Transcripts

Final examinations are administered at the end of each term. An unexcused absence from a final examination may constitute a failure in the course.

A report of the final grade in each course and the student’s grade point average for the term is mailed to each student.

Transcripts are issued within a week after a signed request by the student. Transcripts for completed course work will be mailed after all grades have been posted — usually within three weeks of the end of the term. Issuance of the first transcript is free; additional requests for transcripts are $2 each. Official transcripts are issued to the student in unusual cases only. The fee for such service is $3.
Scholastic Integrity

All written work is presumed to be the effort of the individual student.

Scholastic dishonesty will be penalized in accordance with the gravity of the situation. (See Style Manual for particulars.)

Cheating on examinations results in automatic failure in the course. A student so accused has the right of appeal to the Student Grievance Board.

Violating library rules regarding unauthorized removal or damaging of books, magazines, or periodicals is also violation of integrity.

Dean’s List

Full-time students who carry at least 12 semester hours (none by evaluation) and maintain a grade point average of 3.5 or better during a term merit first honors on the Dean’s List; 3.25-3.49, second honors.

Satisfactory Academic Progress/Probation

The student must complete at least two-thirds of the credit hours of which he/she is enrolled at the end of the ADD/DROP week each term. The student must also maintain a cumulative 2.0 GPA.

The student who does not meet the above criteria will be placed on academic and financial aid probation for the following term of enrollment.

Failure to make satisfactory progress during two consecutive terms of probation will result in dismissal from the college.

Exceptions to these rules will be made only if a student submits a letter of explanation for non-compliance. In most cases the letter should be written by a third party, such as a doctor, lawyer, therapist or comparable professional.

Student Grievance Procedure and Appeal Board

The Student Grievance Procedure provides a method for settling student grievance which results from misinterpretation in areas related to the Madonna College Bulletin and/or departmental policies.

If a student has a grievance:

1. The grievant attempts to rectify the problem by seeing the faculty member with whom the grievance exists.

2. If the matter is not settled to the satisfaction of the grievant within 10 teaching days, the grievant proceeds to the immediate supervisor of the faculty member with whom the grievance exists, normally the department chairperson.
3. If these two courses of action fail to produce satisfactory results, and, if a grievance committee exists in the department, the grievant, after another 10 days, may appeal to the appropriate committee within the department wherein the grievance exists.

4. If the grievance of the student is not resolved at level 2 or 3, after an added 10 days, the grievant may turn to the Student Appeal Board. It is understood that the faculty member will be kept apprised on the events as they occur.

*If the grieving student seeks a hearing from the Student Appeal Board:*

1. The grievant writes a letter describing the nature of the grievance. This letter is sent to the chairperson of the Student Appeal Board.

2. The chairperson calls a meeting of the Student Appeal Board within 20 days of receipt of the grievant’s letter.

3. In private session, the Student Appeal Board decides if action is warranted.

4. If further resolution is warranted, a hearing date is set within 10 days of the Board’s session, at which time both the grievant and instructor are present. Following this hearing, the grievant and instructor are dismissed, and the Student Appeal Board arrives at a majority decision.

5. The grievant and instructor are notified of the decision in writing by the chairperson of the Student Appeal Board within five days of the hearing. If the grievant is not satisfied with this decision, he/she may appeal to the academic dean, whose decision will be final.

**Notice of Intent to Graduate**

Students who plan to earn Bachelor Degrees, Associate Degrees, or Certificates of Achievement must file appropriate notices with the Registrar one semester before the term in which they plan to finish their course work.

**Degrees with Distinction**

Graduation honors are computed on an overall grade point average excluding credits received for the term prior to graduation for May graduates. A student pursuing a second baccalaureate degree must complete a minimum of 45 semester hours at Madonna College to be considered for graduation honors.

With Honors, 3.5-3.699; with High Honors, 3.7-3.899; With Highest Honors, 3.9-4.0.

**Graduation and Commencement**

Students may graduate at the end of each term upon completion of degree requirement. The annual commencement exercises are scheduled early in May. Students receiving degrees are expected to participate in the exercises. Each candidate is assessed a $25 fee for expenses, regardless of participation.

**Experiential Learning**

1. Formal application for prior learning credit will be accepted by the college when a student is formally admitted.
2. Credits for prior learning will be recorded when an admitted student has earned at least 12 semester hours of class work at Madonna College.

3. Prior learning credit will be granted for learning experiences which match or parallel the content of a college course in that subject.

4. In some areas the College expects applicants to demonstrate adequate laboratory and clinical/field work experience.

5. Up to sixty hours of credit may be granted for prior learning, and this may satisfy the requirements for General Education, a major, or an elective.

6. Thirty semester hours may be granted on successfully completing CLEP examinations. Three to four semester hours for each course may be awarded to individuals who achieve a mean score, based on CLEP national norms sample. CLEP credit can be used to satisfy many of the General Education requirements for graduation. CLEP credits will not be awarded in a subject below the level of work already attained by students. The English Composition CLEP exam does not fulfill the English requirement, and the Natural Science Examination does not apply toward a science degree.

7. CLEP examinations are administered monthly on the Thursday before the third Saturday, with the exception of December and February, at Madonna College and require approximately one month processing.

8. The transcript of students who have been awarded prior learning credit will carry the notation that credit was granted by evaluation, e.g., PSY 101.1, General Psychology.

9. Grading for prior learning credit is usually Satisfactory (S). No failing evaluation is recorded.

10. Each student who plans to receive a bachelor’s degree at Madonna College will need to take a minimum of 30 s.h. of course work at Madonna College.

11. Experiential learning credits are excluded in determining a student’s eligibility for financial aid.

Cooperative Education (Co-op)

Students are encouraged to incorporate into their degree plans academically related work experiences of sufficient duration — a minimum of two training periods. Course numbers for cooperative education are 191, 192, 291, 292, 391, 392, 491 and 492.

The Cooperative Education program offers the following work and study schedules:
— Alternating — semester of full-time co-oping (40 hours per week) followed by a semester of course work on campus.
— Parallel — full or part-time co-oping and on-campus course work pursued daily or weekly during the same semester.

Eligibility criteria for students interested in cooperative education:

1. Sophomore or higher college status, unless approved for earlier job placement by the department granting credit.
2. Transferees qualify after earning eight semester hours at Madonna College or earlier upon departmental recommendation.

3. An overall GPA of 2.0 and 3.0 in the major field of study or as defined by the department in which Co-op credit will be earned.

4. Full intent to complete a minimum of two co-op terms and a degree program at Madonna College.

5. Employable on terms of the employer defined in the job placement.

Students apply to Cooperative Education by:

- Obtaining an application form from the Office of Cooperative Education and making an appointment with the Co-op Director or Assistant Director. Application for Co-op studies should be completed by April 1 for Term I, October 1 for Term II, and February 1 for Term III.

Catholic College Consortium

General procedures for enrolling in consortium college classes:

1. Students must enroll for at least 12 s.h., including the course(s) at the consortium college. An advisor's signature is required. Official authorization form is obtained from the home Registrar, filled out, and validated. The completed authorization form is presented to the Registrars of both home and host schools and the registration procedure of that institution is followed.

2. Tuition is paid to the home institution. Special laboratory and/or studio fees are paid directly to the host school. Madonna students may also be requested to pay a tuition differential in some instances.

3. To drop a course taken on the above basis, students must comply with the deadlines of the home and host institutions and must officially inform the Registrars of both home and host schools of the decision.

4. The authority to limit the total number of courses which Madonna students may pursue at other consortium schools rests with the Academic Dean.

COLLEGE POLICIES: Guidelines for Student Life & Activity

I.D. Cards
College student identification cards are issued by the office of the Dean for Student Development at the time of the first registrations. The I.D. Card can be replaced for $3.00. The I.D. Card should be carried at all times; it is used whenever identification is necessary, and must be presented when requested by a College staff member or security guard.

Parking Regulations
Students are to use the south parking lot, except where restrictions are posted for reserved parking for the disabled. There is no parking on the grass or anywhere on the inner campus. Parking violators will be ticketed. Parking decals are obtained in the Office of Student Billing, and students are requested to place the decals on their windshield. In addition to parking coverage, the term fee assessment provides for the maintenance of the parking area including lighting and snow removal.
Dress
When on campus, students are expected to wear proper attire. Standards of good taste and propriety should be observed.

Alumni
All graduates are alumni of Madonna College. Alumni provide services, recruitment assistance, and funds for College projects including alumni annual membership in the "Friends of Madonna College."

Prohibitions
Students are prohibited from gambling or using narcotics, drugs and alcoholic beverages on campus. Madonna College recognizes its duty to uphold the laws of the State of Michigan. Students are reminded that violation of these laws may be considered as a misdemeanor or as a felony. The College will not condone the abuse of the law or of persons. The College acknowledges, however, that alcohol and drug dependence is an illness and may make treatment recommendations, in lieu of or in addition to penalties.

In deference to non-smokers, smoking is confined to designated areas in the academic building, the Commons Room, and the patio of the Residence Hall.

Drives and Solicitation of Funds
Individual students or organizations are not permitted to operate stores or conduct sales in the dormitory or on the campus. Nor shall anyone solicit funds or organize or participate in drives for any reason without first securing approval of the Office of Development.

Buildings and Equipment
Damage caused by students to College property will result in disciplinary action as well as financial assessment for replacement or repair.

Changes in Policy
Students are responsible for knowledge of any authorized changes in policy, regulations, and procedures that may be implemented during the academic year.
DIVISIONAL ORGANIZATION

THE DIVISION OF HUMANITIES
Art
  Commercial Art
Communication Arts
  English
  English-Journalism
  English-Speech
  Journalism/Public Relations
Speech and Drama
Foreign Languages
  French
  Polish
  Latin
  Spanish
Humanities
Music
  Music Management
Religious Studies/Philosophy
Sign Language Studies

THE DIVISION OF NATURAL SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS
Allied Health Management
Biology
Chemistry
Engineering
Fire Science
Mathematics
  Computer Science
Medical Technology
Natural Science
  Biology-Chemistry
  Chemistry-Physics
  Mathematics-Physics
Occupational Safety and Health
  Occupational Safety and Health/
  Fire Science
Operating Room Technician
Physics
Pre-Professional
  Pre-Medical Technology
  Pre-Dentistry
  Pre-Medicine
  Pre-Veterinary Medicine
Radiologic Technology

THE DIVISION OF NURSING AND EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY
Emergency Medical Technology
Nursing

THE DIVISION OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
Business Administration
  Accounting
  Computer Systems
  Computer Technology
  Economic Applications
  Financial Administration
  General Business
  Management
  Marketing
Criminal Justice
  Law Enforcement
  Corrections
  Management/Administration
  Security and Loss Prevention
Economics
Education
  Elementary/Middle/Secondary
  Emotional Impairment
  Learning Disabilities
  Reading
Geography
Gerontology
Health (Vocational Certificate)
History
Home Economics and Family Life
  Child Care and Guidance
  Child Development
  Clinical Dietetics
  Community Nutrition
  Food Service Management
  Foods and Nutrition
  General Dietetics
  Home Economics in Business
Legal Assistant/Administrator
Physical Education
Political Science
Pre-Law
Psychology
Social Science
Social Work
Sociology
Trade Industry, Allied Health
  (Vocational authorization/certification)
### MAJORS / AREAS OF CONCENTRATION AND DEGREES

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42 MAJORS / DEGREES
# MAJORS/AREAS OF CONCENTRATION AND DEGREES

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<td>Legal Assistant/Administration</td>
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<td>Mathematics</td>
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<td>Natural Science</td>
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<td>Occupational Safety and Health / Fire Science</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
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<td>Radiologic Technology</td>
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<td>Reading, K-9 or 7-12, Education*</td>
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<td>Security &amp; Loss Prevention</td>
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<td>Social Work</td>
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<td>Sociology</td>
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<td>Special Education*</td>
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<td>Trades, Industry, Allied Health (Voc.)</td>
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*Consensual arrangement with University of Detroit, Marygrove College and Mercy College.

*Consensual arrangement with University of Detroit.

*Consensual arrangement with St. Mary College.

*Refer to Education course listings.

*Students may take courses to prepare them for professional schools such as medicine. Students should become familiar with the exact requirements of the school to which they will apply.

NOTE: Certificates of Achievement and Associate Degrees cannot be awarded in programs such as Education, Nursing, Medical Technology, and Radiologic Technology.

This chart is to be used as a guide and is subject to change without notice. Please refer to Department Chairpersons.
Liberal Arts education is an education for life, designed to expand the students' understanding of significant ideas and issues relevant to our culture and the complexity of the modern world. Madonna College provides students with career preparation within a liberal arts framework. This is reflected in the mission statement of the college: to educate the whole person in the attainment of Christian humanistic values and the realization of service to others. To this end, the college requires all students to complete a General Education core as well as major program requirements in a chosen field of study.

The General Education requirements grow out of a statement of competencies that together characterize the liberally educated person. These competencies provide a rationale for the courses designated in the core.

Degrees
Madonna College offers programs leading to associate degrees, baccalaureate degrees, and a Master of Science in Administration.

Madonna College follows a career ladder approach to course and degree work. Credits earned for the Associate degree also apply toward the Baccalaureate degree.

Certificate of Achievement
A Certificate of Achievement is awarded to students who earn 30 semester hours in a planned program of study, including ENG 101, with a grade point average of 2.0 (C) or better.
ASSOCIATE DEGREE REQUIREMENTS:

1. A minimum of 60 semester hours with a grade point average of 2.0 (C). The last 15 semester hours must be completed at Madonna College.

2. A minimum of 24-30 semester hours in a major field of study with an overall grade-point average of 2.0 or better. Courses should be selected in consultation with the advisor.

3. 30-32 semester hours in General Education:

   HUMANITIES, 16 s.h. are required from the following distribution:

   * Values/Religious Perspectives*  
     □ 4 s.h. Religious Studies

   Communication Skills  
     □ 4 s.h. ENG 101  
     ENG 200

   Culture and Aesthetic Appreciation  
     □ 4 s.h. HUM 105

   □ 4 s.h. ART 102  
     MUS 102  
     ENG 223

   *Some courses are designed basically within the Catholic tradition; other courses are non-denominational in approach and of general human interest.

   SCIENTIFIC, 12-14 s.h. are required. The following are suggestions:

   Scientific Bases of Technological Realities
   □ 4 s.h. NSC 325  
   NSC 303  
   NSC 212  
   NSC 125

   SOCIAL SCIENCE, 8 s.h. are required from the following selections:

   Personal, Social and Societal Skills  
   □ 4 s.h. PSY 101

   National and International Citizenship Skills  
   □ 4 s.h. HIS 101  
   HIS 432  
   HIS 463

4. Electives (some may be applicable toward a major or supportive courses).

NOTE: An associate degree of arts or sciences from a community college is recognized as fulfilling the General Education requirements of the college, if the MACRAO agreement is fulfilled. However, if the transfer credits do not include courses in religious studies, students are required to take 8 semester hours in that area toward a bachelor’s degree, in keeping with the philosophy of the College.

BACHELOR DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

For the bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree a minimum of 120 semester hours with a grade point average of 2.0 (C) or better is required. This includes:

1. 30-52 semester hours in a major field of study with an overall grade point average of 2.0 or better, and a minimum "C" in each course of the major sequence.
2. 46-48 semester hours in General Education:

HUMANITIES, 24 s.h. are required from the following distribution:

Values/Religious Perspectives
☐ 4 s.h. RST 261, 262, 267, 333, 340, 345, 347 or 415
☐ 4 s.h. RST 321, 353, 407, 410, 412, 422, 445, 470, or 305

Communications Skills
☐ 4 s.h. ENG 101
ENG 200

Culture and Aesthetic Appreciation
☐ 4 s.h. HUM 105

☐ 4 s.h. ART 102
MUS 102
ENG 223

☐ 4 s.h. ENG 301, 302, 321, 355, 363, 386, 401, 421
HIS 108, 245, 330, 333
PHL 105, 155, 221, 331

NATURAL SCIENCE and/or MATHEMATICS, 6-8 s.h. are required. The following are suggestions:

Mathematical Skills/Computer Literacy
☐ 4 s.h. MTH 101
MTH 105
MTH 238, Statistics

Scientific Bases of Technological Realities
☐ 4 s.h. NSC 325
NSC 303
NSC 212
NSC 125

SOCIAL SCIENCE, 16 s.h. are required from the following selections:

Personal, Social and Societal Skills
☐ 4 s.h. PSY 101 or PSY 240 (Nursing Majors)

☐ 4 s.h. BUS 101, 218, 236, 302
CJ 231, 401, 418
GER 107, 307
HEF 225, 353
PED 358
SOC 101, 221, 322, 367
SW 233

National and International Citizenship Skills
☐ 4 s.h. HIS 101
HIS 432
HIS 483

☐ 4 s.h. ECN 271, 272, 273
HIS 231, 341, 451, 453
PSC 251, 301, 321, 451
GEO 301

3. Successfully passing the comprehensive examination or the equivalent.

Students are encouraged to consider a second major or a minor. The last 30 semester hours must be completed at Madonna College.

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ADMINISTRATION
See separate publication.
To the Student: What follows is a description by department of all the courses offered at Madonna. Students are encouraged to see their academic advisors to review courses and to make course selections. An asterisk (*) is included in parentheses after a course which is cross-listed in other departments; the asterisk indicates the department in which the course originates:

405 Constitutional Law (CJ*/LAW)

This course is taught in the Criminal Justice (CJ) Department.

ALLIED HEALTH MANAGEMENT (AHM)

The Allied Health Management program is designed to provide in-service allied health specialists with the management and organizational skills needed to assume entry-level or mid-level supervisory positions in hospitals, clinics and/or schools of allied health. The program builds upon the technical training and skills which the student acquired in order to become registered or certified in his/her specialty.

Major: 40 s.h. including 24 s.h. in Business (BUS 101, 218, 236, 318, 272, 375 plus electives). For in-service certified or registered allied health personnel who have successfully completed an AMA accredited program in their specialty. Graduates of non-college programs may earn up to 32 s.h. by evaluation.

201 Introduction to Health Technology (MTE) 2 s.h.
Academic, professional and certification requirements of health technologies with emphasis on ethical, technical and procedural orientation. Introduction to health research methodology. Allied Health Professions Admissions Test administered.

375 Allied Health Management (BUS) 3 s.h.

475 Administration and Teaching for Health Professionals (MTE) 2 s.h.
Design, implementation and evaluation of strategies for decision making and educational practice for the contemporary health professional.

495 Senior Seminar (MTE) 2 s.h.
Evaluation of allied health practices and procedures with emphasis on summation and integration for the entry level practitioner.

ART (ART)

Fine Arts Major: 36-40 s.h. including 105, 207, 325, 326, 346 or 446, 408 and HUM 495. Co-op is encouraged. An extensive portfolio/exhibit of work done independently which is representative of one's growth in the area of interest is required of ALL ART MAJORS. Certificate of Achievement is available.
Minor: 20-24 s.h. including 105, 207, 325 or 326, 346 or 446.

Commercial Art Major: 36-40 s.h., including 105, 121, 207, 268, 326, 346 or 446, 361, 425 and one s.h. of co-operative education is encouraged.

Advanced placement or credit is offered upon producing a portfolio of previous art work.

102 Great Monuments in World Art 4 s.h.
Slide lectures and discussions of important artifacts and masters in the visual arts, stressing the understanding and appreciation of man's creative ability as seen through works of art. (Art majors take MUS 102 or ENG 223).

103 Art Appreciation 3 s.h.
Survey of major works in visual arts from all ages given in slide lectures and discussions with emphasis on the appreciation and understanding of the contributions of various cultures to the world of art. Interpreter available.

105 The Visual Arts in 2-D 4 s.h.
Instruction in drawing through extensive exercises in line, texture, shape, space and composition. Introduction to various drawing media.

121 Introduction to Commercial Art (JRN) 4 s.h.
Introduction to the advertising field, its language, manner of working and preparation of ads for commercial purposes. Prerequisite: ART 105.

125 Beginning Studio Experiences 2 s.h.
Introduction to the basic principles of art through creative experiences in drawing, design, watercolor and painting. (Open to all students hoping to explore their artistic potential).

175 Painting and Composition 4 s.h.
The development of skills requisite to oil painting or acrylics, based on a systematic treatment of composition and the techniques of painting. Emphasis on the most effective use of materials and concepts.

191 Creative Watercolor 3 s.h.
Exploration of a variety of ways to paint in watercolor, creative composition of subject matter and imaginative thinking. Introduction to watercolor technique and color theory.

207 Creative Design and Color 4 s.h.
Elements of color and design as applied to a variety of areas in the arts. Intense study of the basic factors of creative expression. Experimentation in line, texture, area and movement. Emphasis on the development of individual creative powers.

225 Lapidary and Jewelry 2 s.h.
Basic stone-polishing processes necessary in the completion of cabochons. Experiments in making jewelry using wire and sheet metal.

268 Commercial Art Experiences (JRN) 4 s.h.
Additional advertising problems employing the usage of airbrush, prefabricated graphic arts materials, photography and other equipment. Introduction to writing creative captions with related visuals for magazine and newspaper ads, cover designs, posters, fliers and billboards. Prerequisites: ART 105, 121 and 207 or permission of instructor.

305 Lettering, Calligraphy and Poster Design 4 s.h.
Development of the skills and the art of lettering, spacing and layout as applied to writing of certificates, an-
nouncements and resolutions. Preparation of work for professional use in designing of posters and other projects for reproduction. Recommended for all Commercial Art students.

313 Photography I (JRN) 4 s.h.

314 Photography II (JRN) 4 s.h.

316 Art for the Elementary School Teacher (EDU) 2 s.h.
Study of elements of art with orientation to a variety of media and techniques, emphasizing preparation of innovative, motivating art lessons appropriate to elementary grades. (Specifically designed for non-art majors).

325, 326 History of Art I, II 4,4 s.h.
Understanding and appreciation of the fine arts as exemplified in the major monuments of man's creativity from the ancient cultures to the present.

330, 331 Advanced Creative Drawing/Painting 1—4 s.h.
Further development of drawing or painting skills through study of traditionally more difficult subject matter such as portraiture and figure studies and through creative composition. (May be taken by arrangement).

346 Relief and Silkscreen Printing 4 s.h.
Principles and techniques of making multiple images from relief surfaces such as linoleum, wood block, and from stencil printing, particularly silkscreen. Prerequisites: ART 105, 207 or permission of instructor.

361 Advertising Design 4 s.h.
Layout and skillful preparation of advertising problems at an advanced level. Introduction of the television commercial, campaign and specific production knowledge. Areas of interest: Art Direction, Illustration, Direct Sales and Container Design. Prerequisite: ART 268.

408 Three Dimensional Forms 4 s.h.
Three dimensional forms including sculpture and ceramics. Choice of one medium made and experimented with in depth. Wood, clay, plaster as well as more contemporary materials employed.

425 Advanced Problems in Commercial Art (JRN) 4 s.h.
Advertising campaign problems; camera-ready layout and illustration; color separation and preparation of art work for printing; advanced and independent problems for business and/or institutions; preparation of a job-seeking portfolio.

440, 441 Studio Electives 1-4 s.h.
Independent advanced work in media and disciplines not currently offered, such as advanced watercolor, design, ceramics and advertising.

446 Etching and Lithograph 4 s.h.
Printing with a press using the full range of values and textures provided through these techniques. Introduction to various intaglio processes such as etching, aquatint and drypoint, to planographic methods such as lithography and monoprint, to collography, and to color experimentation and edition printing.
BIOLOGY (BIO)

Major: 30 s.h. Required courses: BIO 103, 104, 226, 243, 301 and 495. Required courses from other fields: CHM 111, 112; PHY 251, 252 or 257; and MTH, 6 s.h., including MTH 111. A chemistry minor is recommended, as well as co-operative education.

Minor: 20 s.h. Required courses: BIO 103, 104, 224, 226 and 301.

103, 104 General Biology I, II 4.4 s.h.
Fundamental biological principles and problems as they apply to cellular, organismic, and ecological levels of the plant and animal worlds. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Co-requisite: enrollment in or completion of CHM 111 or equivalent.

224 Basic Human Physiology 4 s.h.
Non-laboratory study of the functioning of the body systems considering the integration and control of life processes in the cells, tissues, organs, and systems of the human body.

226 Microbiology 4 s.h.
Fundamental principles of microbiology with emphasis on the interactions between microorganisms and the human body. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: CHM 161 or 112; BIO 104 or 224; or consent of instructor.

243, 244 Anatomy and Physiology I, II 3.3 s.h.
Study of the structure and function of the ten major body systems. Supplementary topics include: the cell, fluids and electrolytes, and acid-base balance. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours, recitation 1 hour.
301 Genetics 4 s.h.
Principles of genetic theory and technique. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisite: 6 s.h. of biology.

317 Invertebrate Zoology 4 s.h.
Morphologic and physiologic study of representative invertebrate organisms, with emphasis on the parasitic groups. Identification of invertebrate species stressing the parasitic adult and larval forms. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 6 hours. Prerequisite: BIO 226.

327 Immunology 3 s.h.
Basic principles of immunology with emphasis on the nature of antigens and antibodies and the application of principles in hypersensitivity, tumor and transplantation immunology. Lecture 3 hours. Prerequisite: BIO 226; CHM 361 recommended.

350 Medical Mycology 4 s.h.
Studies in the isolation and identification of fungi with emphasis on the fungi of medical importance. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisite: BIO 226.

361 Epidemiology 3 s.h.
Study of factors involved in the occurrence and prevention of diseases within human populations. Prerequisite: BIO 226.

371 Pathophysiology 3 s.h.

402 Advanced Human Physiology 4 s.h.
A study of the normal functioning of the human organ systems with emphasis on muscle, nerve, and cardiovascular physiology. Special topics include cellular transport, immunity, and adaptation (homeostasis and stress). Prerequisite: BIO 224 or 244.

427 Clinical Bacteriology 4 s.h.
Study of the principles and techniques in the identification of pathogenic bacteria. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 6 hours. Prerequisite: BIO 226.

470 Biological Investigations 1-4 s.h.
Independent research, directed reading, or special problems under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: recommendation of major advisor, and problem director.

495 Senior Seminar 2 s.h.
Preparation and presentation of a scientific paper and evaluation of other’s papers. Taken by students with Senior status as a requirement for graduation.

*Pre-Professional (dentistry, medicine, osteopathy, podiatry, veterinary)
Students preparing for a health professions career may major in any area whose free electives allow completion of the following basic courses:

- Biology (BIO 103, 104) 8 s.h.
- Chemistry (CHM 111, 112, 221, 222) 16 s.h.
- Mathematics (MTH 111, 251) 8 s.h.
- Physics (PHY 251, 252) 8 s.h.

*Schools and programs vary in general requirements for admission. Students are advised to become familiar with the exact requirements of the program(s) to which application will be made.
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (BUS)

Business Administration offers majors in:
- Accounting
- Financial Services Administration
  (Formerly Bank Administration)
- General Business
- Management
- Marketing
- Computer and Information Systems
- Economic Applications

A minimum of 56 s.h. are required in business administration, of which 30-32 s.h. must be in a major area. Core courses required are: BUS 201, 202, 236, 238, 244, 333, 355. Required courses outside the business area are: ECN 272 and 273, MTH 105 or MTH 111, 230 and 235.

**Accounting Major.** Required: BUS 303, 304, 315, 361, 370, 405, 495 plus electives.

**Financial Services Administrator.** Required: BUS 242, 303, 315, 495, ECN 380 plus electives.

**General Business Major.** Required: BUS 495 plus electives. Program must be developed with an advisor.

**Management Major.** Required: BUS 302, 313, 315, 495, two from the following, BUS 310, 363, 414, 421, 430, 438, 442 plus electives.

**Marketing Major.** Required: BUS 255, 313, 315, 415, 495, one from the following, 307, 387, 442, plus electives.

**Business Administration Minor:** 24 s.h.
Required courses: BUS 201, 272, and 238 or 425; Recommended courses: BUS 236 and 244.

Business Administration Associate Degree: 30 s.h. Required courses: BUS 201, 236, 244, 238, 272.

COMPUTER INFORMATION SYSTEMS

A minimum of 56 s.h. are required which include a set of core courses, computer electives, and support courses, selected from an applications area. The requirements for this program comply with the Data Processing Management Association curriculum.

Required courses outside the computer area are: ECN 272 and 273, MTH 105 or 111, 230, and 235.

Requirements are 36-40 s.h. in computer courses including BUS 238, 245, 248, 291, 348, 365, 435, 438, 445, 485, plus electives; 16-20 s.h. in one of the following applications areas: Allied Health, Business, Criminal Justice, Education, Law or Public Administration.

- **Computer and Information Systems Minor:** 24 s.h.
  Required courses: BUS 238, 245, 248, 291, 201.

- **Computer Technology Associate Degree:** 30 s.h.

ECONOMIC APPLICATIONS

A minimum of 56 s.h. are required for this interdisciplinary degree, of which 25 s.h. must be in a specialization.

Core courses required are: BUS 201, 202, 315, ECN 272, 273, 380, 451, SSC 495.
Required courses outside the business and economics area are: MTH 105 or 111, 230, and 235.


Economic Statistics Specialization requirements: BUS 355, MTH 325, 400 plus electives.

101 Contemporary Society and Organization 3 s.h.
The dynamics of contemporary administration, social and political influences on the organization, laws and regulatory agencies and their impact on the organization; career opportunities in the organization.

201 Principles of Accounting I 4 s.h.
Elementary accounting theory and procedures utilizing and stressing elementary corporate accounting problems. Subjects treated: classification of accounts, journalizing and posting; preparation of working papers and financial statements; adjusting entries including deferred, accrued, and valuation items; accounting for different forms of business enterprises; and study of problems relevant to cash, investments and receivables.

202 Principles of Accounting II 4 s.h.
Continued study of accounting principles. Subjects treated: problems relevant to inventories, plant and equipment, elementary cost accounting; elementary statement and analysis, statements of working capital change and cash flow; budgeting; accounting aids to management; and income tax consideration. Prerequisite: BUS 201.

218 Human Behavior and Attitudes (CJ) 2 s.h.
Holistic approach to understanding oneself; discussion of various approaches to personal growth. No credit within business major.

219 Management of Small Business Enterprises 2 s.h.
Emphasis on laws and regulations, marketing, management and financial considerations. Techniques for starting and managing a small business.

225 Computers for Non-Computer People 1 s.h.
Introduction to the fundamentals of computers for the non-computer person. Emphasis on hands-on experiences, and elementary programming in BASIC. No credit for business or computer information systems majors.

236 Principles of Management (CJ) 3 s.h.
Introduction to the administrative process, theories and practices. Analysis of managerial functions and their relationship to political, power and conflict-resolution forces within the organization.

238 Introduction to Computers 3 s.h.
Study of uses and capability of computers and peripheral hardware, terminology, program planning techniques, procedures, and ethics of data storage and retrieval, and introductory programming techniques in BASIC.

242 Principles of Banking 3 s.h.
Introduction to the principles of banking. Pertinent topics of bank management, capital investment, liquidity, internal audit, and control. Prerequisites: 201 and 273.
244 Principles of Marketing 3 s.h.
Study of marketing concepts, terminology, and applications, with special emphasis on the marketing mix relationships: e.g., product, price, promotion, and distribution. Introduction to the role and operation of marketing functions and their respective influence on the organization, both internally and externally.

245 Programming Applications I: RPG II 4 s.h.
Problem-solving with the computer, using the computer language RPG II, numerical and non-numerical applications. Prerequisite: BUS 238.

248 Programming Applications II: COBOL 4 s.h.
Problem-solving with the computer, using the computer language COBOL, numerical and non-numerical applications. Prerequisite: BUS 245 or one other programming course.

255 Consumer Behavior (HEFL) 3 s.h.
The study of the impact of consumer behavior (based on psychological and sociological forces) on the market. Analysis of the buying decision process; and how it is affected by advertising, public relations, and the mass media. Emphasis on consumer-oriented legislation. Prerequisite: BUS 244.

271 Economics for Human Services (ECN) 3 s.h.
A survey of the discipline of economics with special reference to the American free enterprise system. Attention is given to economic policy in relation to social issues and problems including government and the quality of life, distribution of wealth and income, unemployment, poverty, the disadvantaged, respect for law, public health, and aid to the Third World. (No credit for business economics or computer information systems majors.)

272 Principles of Micro-Economics (ECN) 4 s.h.
Theories of production and cost, demand, supply, competition, consumer behavior of income. Prerequisite: MTH 105.

273 Principles of Macroeconomics (ECN) 4 s.h.
Measurement and determination of economic activity and development, aggregate income, and employment. Emphasis on consumption, monetary policy, fiscal policy, taxes, government, investment, and expenditures. Prerequisites: ECN 272, MTH 105, BUS 201.

286 Individual Taxation (Law) 3 s.h.
Maintenance of tax records; drafting tax returns; maintenance of tax law library; procedures and developments in the areas of individual income tax, estate tax, and gift tax. Prerequisite: BUS 201.

291 Co-op: Computer Operations 2 s.h.
Hands-on experience in operations and maintenance of computer systems. Prerequisite: BUS 248.

302 Organizational Behavior 3 s.h.
Analysis of group and individual behavior in the organization; analysis of social structures which affect management policies and procedures. Prerequisite: BUS 236.

303 Intermediate Accounting 3 s.h.
Review of basic accounting theory, present value accounting, inventory methods and in-depth analysis of asset accounts. Prerequisite: BUS 202.
304 Intermediate Accounting II 3 s.h.
Accounting for leases, pensions, income taxes, changes in financial position, inflation, liabilities, and stockholder equity analysis. Prerequisite: BUS 303.

307 Promotional Strategy 4 s.h.
A study of the promotion tools (Advertising, Public Relations, Sales and Sales Promotion). Major emphasis on identifying the factors that become the basis for promotional decisions determining managerial strategy. Prerequisites: BUS 244 and 255.

310 Personnel and Labor Relations Management 3 s.h.
Analysis of personnel functions, job and manpower requirements, techniques for recruitment and hiring, job analysis techniques; compensation process; collective bargaining process. Prerequisite: BUS 236.

313 Managerial Accounting 4 s.h.
Management use of accounting information for planning and control procedures, evaluation of financial performance, and product revenue cost relationships. Prerequisites: BUS 202 and 236.

315 Business Finance 4 s.h.
Introduction to the theories and concepts of financial management. Emphasis on interpreting financial statements, asset and liability management, sources and uses of funds, dividend policies and effects of various policy decisions on the value of the firm. Prerequisites: BUS 313, MTH 235, ECN 272, 273.

318 Human Behavior and Leadership (CJ) 2 s.h.
Leadership and its relationship to theory, style, time management, problem solving, personal power, team building, and self-assessment. Prerequisite: Junior standing or full-time work experience.

333 Business Law 4 s.h.
Introduction to study of contracts and agency, corporate law, bailments, sales and negotiable instruments. Case study method used.

341 Programming Applications III: PASCAL 2 s.h.
Problem-solving with the computer, using the computer language PASCAL: numerical and non-numerical applications. Prerequisites: BUS 238 and one programming course.

348 Data Structures 3 s.h.
Data file organization and manipulation, includes sequential, and random access, indexed files, linked lists, trees, searches and sorts. Prerequisite: Minimum of two programming courses and a working knowledge of one of the following: PASCAL, COBOL, FORTRAN, or BASIC.

355 Decision Making with Statistics 4 s.h.
Nature of decisions; quantitative methods to solve problems; formulation, model buildings, and interpretation of results based on statistical analysis. Prerequisite: MTH 105 or MTH 235.

361 Corporate Taxation (Law) 3 s.h.
Maintenance of corporate tax records; preparing returns for business entities; basic tax research, procedures and developments in the area of corporate taxation. Prerequisite: BUS 202.
363 Materials and Purchasing Management 4 s.h.
Relationship and coordination of purchasing to other business functions. Includes qualitative and quantitative procedures for determining need, selection of sources, storage of materials. Prerequisites: BUS 236, MTH 235 or MUS 355.

365 Office and Business Automation 2 s.h.
Office information and decision support systems are examined as emerging and critical elements in business data and information systems. Emphasis is given to information processing considerations at the systems level, including analysis and management of support activities such as data and records management, electronic filing and retrieving systems, word processing, micro and reprographics and telecommunications. The course includes discussion of person/machine interfaces and appraisals of current and future technological trends and their impact on data processing and the business environment. Prerequisites: BUS 202, 248.

370 Cost Accounting 4 s.h.
Analysis, design, and operation of cost accounting systems with computer applications; techniques for planning, controlling and analyzing revenue-cost relationships. Prerequisites: BUS 303 and 355.

371 Investments 3 s.h.
Characteristics of investment markets; alternative approaches toward personal and institutional portfolios. Prerequisites: BUS 315, 272, 273.

375 Allied Health Management (AHM) 3 s.h.
Management problems and practices in health care facilities. Prerequisite: BUS 236.

385 Data Base Management 2 s.h.
Introduction to the concepts and structures necessary to design and implement a data base management system. Prerequisites: BUS 348 and two courses in programming.

387 Sales Management 3 s.h.
Introduction to organization and direction of sales programs. Emphasis on formulation of strategy sales programs, involving personal selling activities and integration of sales efforts with other marketing elements of the firm, implementation of sales programs, selection of appropriate sales personnel, designing and implementing sales policies and procedures, evaluation and control of sales force performance. Prerequisite: BUS 244.

405 Advanced Accounting 4 s.h.
Advanced theory and techniques dealing with partnerships, consolidations, fiduciaries; evaluating of consolidated financial statements. Prerequisite: BUS 304.

414 International Business 3 s.h.
The relationship of culture, politics, law, and economics to the operation of multinational business. Study will be from an integrated approach of marketing, finance, law, management, sociology, political science, and economics. Prerequisite: Senior standing.

415 Marketing Management 4 s.h.
A study of the overall marketing strategy pertaining to problems experienced in today’s economy, utilizing a case study method. Emphasis on physical distribution, cost analysis, and effective pricing. Prerequisites: BUS 355, minimum of 12 s.h. in marketing, and senior standing.
419 Special Problems 1-4 s.h.
Pragmatic approach to selected problems of interest which are not normally included in existing courses. Prerequisite: Junior level or full-time work experience.

421 Production and Operations Management 4 s.h.
Analysis of system operations, functioning and control of the operations system; models for operations management decisions. Prerequisites: BUS 236 and 355.

427 Human Resource Development 3 s.h.
Processes involved in retaining and developing the human resources of any organization; includes learning theory and its relationship to training and development, motivation theory, counseling, quality of work life programs, career pathing and consulting techniques. Prerequisites: BUS 302 and senior standing.

430 Information Systems for Managers 2 s.h.
Methodology of information system design from the perspective of the user/manager; hands-on experience in working with data base, work processing, and managerial decision making tools available. Prerequisite: BUS 238 or 225. No credit for computer information systems majors.

438 Computer Applications 1 s.h.
Presentation of a variety of computer applications in accounting, marketing, management, health education, and social services. Emphasis on hand-on activities and field trips. Prerequisite: BUS 238 or 225.

442 Research in Business 4 s.h.
Student of research methodology, statistical analysis, and implications of research results. Emphasis on the completion of a research study by the student. Prerequisites: Business major, senior standing and MTH 235.

445 Systems Analysis and Decision Making 3 s.h.
An overview of the systems development lifecycle with emphasis on techniques and tools of analysis, design, documentation, and logical system specification. Prerequisite: BUS 385.

447 Management of Systems Operations 3 s.h.
Information systems management with emphasis on planning, organizing, controlling hardware resources, and managing the system development and maintenance process. Prerequisite: BUS 445.

450 Auditing 3 s.h.
Analysis of the audit process, the audit examination and procedures for completing the audit test. Emphasis on generally accepted auditing standards and professional ethics. Prerequisite: BUS 405.

455 Advanced System Programming and Design 3 s.h.
Advanced coverage of the strategies and techniques of structured systems development and applications programming, using RPG II and COBOL. Prerequisites: BUS 248, 385, and 445.

485 Applied Software Development Project: Co-Op 2 s.h.
A capstone systems experience integrating the computer-related courses within a comprehensive system development project. Prerequisite: Computer Information System major, to be taken within final 8 hours of program.
495 Business Policy  3 s.h.
Capstone course; emphasis on the integration of business administration knowledge in order to develop general points of view and standing decisions based on logical and critical thinking, analytical skills, historical perspective, and an ethical system. Prerequisite: A major in Business Administration. (To be taken in final 8 hours of program.)

CHEMISTRY (CHM)

Major: 30 s.h. including CHM 111, 112 (or equivalent); CHM 221, 222, 331, 441, 442 or 451, 485.

Minor: 20 s.h. including CHM 111, 112 (or equivalent); CHM 221; and CHM 331 or 361.

111 General Chemistry I  4 s.h.
A survey of the fundamentals of chemistry, including stoichiometry, atomic structure and periodicity, gas law, equilibria, acid-base theory, and redox processes. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: one year of high school chemistry and one year high school algebra; or CHM 099.

099 Chemical Fundamentals for Allied Health  2 s.h.
Basic concepts of mathematics used in general chemistry; introduction to atomic structure, periodicity, elements of stoichiometry, and some solution chemistry. (For credit, but not applicable toward degree.) Lecture 2 hours.

112 General Chemistry II  4 s.h.
Emphasis on chemical activity; thermodynamics, kinetics, ionic equilibria, acid-base systems and electrochemistry. Qualitative analysis of typical cations and anions. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: CHM 111 (or equivalent); pre or co-requisite MTH 106 or MTH 111.
161 Introduction to Life Chemistry 4 s.h.
Integrated organic and biochemical principles related to normal functioning of the human body. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisite: CHM 111. (Does not apply to chemistry major or minor).

221 Organic Chemistry 4 s.h.
Carbon compounds, aliphatic and aromatic compound; their classification, structure, properties and uses; heterocyclic compounds. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisite: CHM 111.

222 Organic Chemistry II 4 s.h.
More extensive study of aliphatic, aromatic and heterocyclic compounds; practical experience in the important synthetic methods and qualitative identification of common functional groups. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: CHM 112, 221.

331 Quantitative Analysis 4 s.h.
Theory and techniques of classical quantitative analysis, including gravimetry, titrimetry, potentiometry, and spectrophotometry. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: MTH 111 or three years of high school algebra; CHM 221.

361 Biochemistry 4 s.h.
Principles of biochemistry and physiology related to the human organism; a biochemical basis for the study of life processes. Prerequisite: CHM 221.

441 Physical Chemistry I 4 s.h.
Fundamental theoretical chemistry, structure of matter, thermodynamics, equilibrium, kinetics, proton transfer, electrochemistry. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: PHY 251; MTH 252; CHM 222 and 331.

442 Physical Chemistry II 4 s.h.
(Consortial arrangement)

451 Instrumental Analysis 4 s.h.
Theory and techniques of modern instrumental analysis, including spectrophotometry, electrochemistry, chromatography, and current topics. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: CHM 331; PHY 251; CHM 222 recommended.

490 Problems in Chemistry 1—4 s.h.
Advanced study in a special area of interest in laboratory or library research studies. Prerequisite: Recommendation of major advisor.

495 Senior Seminar 2 s.h.
Preparation and presentation of a scientific paper and evaluation of others’ papers. Taken by students with Senior status as a requirement for graduation.

COMMUNICATION ARTS (See also ENGLISH, JOURNALISM/PUBLIC RELATIONS, and SPEECH)

Major: 36 s.h.
20 s.h. in either English, Journalism, or Speech and 8 s.h. in each of the others, including ENG 101, or 200; JRN 132, 357; SPH 105, HUM 495.

Minor: 24 s.h.
16 s.h. in either English, Journalism, or Speech and 4 s.h. in each of the others, including ENG 101 or 200; JRN 132, 357; SPH 105.
Other Group Majors:

**English-Journalism Major:** 36 s.h.
- 18 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; JRN 132, 357, HUM 495.

**English-Journalism Minor:** 24 s.h.
- 12 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; JRN 132, 357.

**English-Speech Major:** 36 s.h.
- 18 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; SPH 105, HUM 495.

**English-Speech Minor:** 24 s.h.
- 12 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; SPH 105.

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**CRIMINAL JUSTICE (CJ)**

**Major:** 46 s.h. in Criminal Justice and supportive courses.

Core courses include:

- CJ 102, 201, 265, 321 and 495;
- CJ 291, 391 or 491 for pre-service students.

Areas of specialization:

- Law Enforcement
  - Core courses plus CJ 211, 305, 311, 323 and 401.
- Corrections
  - Core courses plus CJ 121, 235, 280, 281, 402.
- Administration/Management
  - Core courses plus BUS 236, 318; PSC 310; SW 233.

Required supportive courses:

- PSC 251; SOC 101 or 221;
- SOC 322 or 442; SOC 342 or 367.

Certificate of Achievement is available.

**Minor:** 20 s.h.

102 Introduction to Criminal Justice (SOC) 3 s.h.
- Study of agencies and process of the criminal justice system. Responsibilities of the police, prosecutor, courts, corrections and society in the criminal justice process.

121 Introduction to Corrections (SOC) 3 s.h.
- Philosophical and historical background of corrections; European antecedents and the American evolution of correctional facilities and programs; survey of career opportunities.

201 Criminal Justice Organization and Administration (PSC/SOC) 3 s.h.
- Organization and management of the various criminal justice agencies throughout the United States. Includes systems of management, alcoholism as a management problem, and systems analyses and their relationships.

211 Law Enforcement Administration (SOC) 3 s.h.
- Organization and management of law enforcement agencies, the role of the police administrator in line and staff functions. Investigation of areas of police qualifications, promotional standards and cadet systems.

212 Correctional Regulations 3 s.h.
- Laws, rules and regulations concerning the corrections officer and the jailer specialist.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>213</td>
<td>Traffic Operations, Administration and Investigation</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Role of police administrator in traffic operations, administration and supervision. Strategies for moving and controlling traffic; investigations of vehicular accidents; familiarization with traffic safety programs.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>217</td>
<td>Advanced First Aid (EMT)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>218</td>
<td>Human Behavior and Attitudes (BUS)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>219</td>
<td>Seminar on Alcohol Studies (EMT)</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A practical and theoretical examination of the diverse aspects of alcohol abuse and alcoholism as they impinge upon the C.J. system; emphasis upon identification of problems and appropriate referrals.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>231</td>
<td>Correctional Justice Organization and Administration (SOC)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Organization and management principles of correctional agencies; correctional procedures, rights and process.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>233</td>
<td>Interviewing Techniques (SOC/SW*)</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>235</td>
<td>Probation and Parole (SOC)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History and philosophy of probation and parole; function and operation of pardon and parole boards; statutory and limitations; modern trends; personnel qualifications.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>236</td>
<td>Principles of Management (BUS)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>265</td>
<td>Criminal Law (SOC)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History, purposes and philosophy of criminal law, local, state and federal law; development, application and rights of the offender.</td>
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<tr>
<td>280</td>
<td>Principles and Methods of Corrections I (SOC)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legal aspects of probation, drug addiction and alcoholism; analysis of human behavior from the viewpoint of corrections; understanding basic counseling techniques and establishing therapeutic relationships.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>281</td>
<td>Principles and Methods of Corrections II (SOC)</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Continuation of CJ 280 including demonstration of practical ability to apply counseling psychology to casework. Prerequisite: CJ 280.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>291, 391, 491</td>
<td>Practicum in Criminal Justice/Co-op</td>
<td>3,3,3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Internship in an approved criminal justice setting designed to provide opportunities to synthesize theory with practice. Laboratory 32 hours for each semester hour, available for co-op.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301</td>
<td>Basic Police Training</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Credit awarded to those who have successfully completed 240 instructional hours in a Michigan Regional Police Academy, or equivalent instruction.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>302</td>
<td>Field Experience</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Credit awarded by the director for one year full-time experience in an appropriate area of the criminal justice system.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
303 Jail Operations 2 s.h.
Credit awarded to those who successfully complete the U.S. Bureau of Prisons course in "Jail Operations".

304 Jail Administration 2 s.h.
Credit awarded to those who successfully complete the U.S. Bureau of Prisons course in "Jail Administration".

305 Criminal Procedure (SOC/LAW) 3 s.h.
Procedural law for law enforcement officers. Law of arrest, evidence and search and seizure. Prerequisite: CJ 265.

310 Introduction to Public Administration (PSC/PAD) 4 s.h.

311 Criminal Investigation 3 s.h.
Basic principles and procedures of criminal investigation; conduct at crime scene search, collection and preservation of evidence, interviewing and methods used in crime laboratories. Prerequisite: CJ 102.

318 Human Behavior and Leadership (BUS) 2 s.h.

321 Principles of Criminology (SOC) 3 s.h.
Study of the incidence, type, causes and theories of adult deviant behavior. Emphasis is placed upon current crime trends and statistics and the processes involved in dealing with crime.

323 Juvenile Justice (SOC) 3 s.h.
Theories of causation and prevention of delinquency; role of the courts, police prevention programs, institutions in the control and prevention of juvenile delinquency.

355 Contemporary Correctional Methods (SOC) 3 s.h.
Current practices and trends in correctional methods; parole, probation and correctional institutions.

401 Crime Prevention and Police Community Relations (SOC) 3 s.h.
Social responsibility of criminal justice personnel; cooperation between criminal justice personnel and the community; emphasis on minority groups, political pressure and cultural problems.

402 Human Relations for Corrections (SOC) 3 s.h.
Study of the sociological, psychological and political determinants in the development of human relations as viewed from aspects of corrections in the criminal justice system.

405 Constitutional Law (PSC/LAW) 3 s.h.
Introduction to constitutional law, political theory. Historical examination of the major Supreme Court decisions which have contributed to contemporary judicial interpretations of the Constitution.

412 Organized Crime Institute 3 s.h.
History, scope and methods of control of organized crime in the United States. Emphasis on local, regional and statewide control of organized crime; social implications of organized crime. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

418 Narcotics Institute (SOC) 3 s.h.
Problems faced by local, state, federal and international law enforcement agencies concerning drug manufacture, trafficking and investigative techniques. Examination of social problems caused by drug use.
423 Homicide Investigation  3 s.h.
Study of many facets which comprise a thorough, sound and reliable homicide investigation; inquiry into new investigative techniques as well as a review of State laws concerning homicide. Consideration of case preparation, warrant writing, arrests, arraignment and preliminary examinations.

435 The American Judicial Process  3 s.h.
Analysis of the American state and federal court system; a comparative study of foreign court systems. Prerequisite: CJ 265 and 305 or Director's permission.

495 Criminal Justice Seminar  3 s.h.
Evaluation of criminal justice practices and procedures. Emphasis on contemporary criminal justice problems and their solutions.

201 Security Administration and Organization  3 s.h.
Administration and organization of security programs and protective services; planning, education and training for business, commercial, industrial and institutional situations; legal ramifications indigenous to security personnel.

265 Security Law  3 s.h.
Historical development of private security and the law; sources of authority; enforcement of specific laws; detention and arrest; search and seizure; civil liabilities; regulation; licensing and registration.

324 Principles of Loss Prevention  3 s.h.
An examination of the several types of security situations in both private and public institutions; the functional operations which apply to each of them, particularly focusing on loss prevention management, theft, risk control and security surveys.

391 Internship/Coop  3 s.h.
Participation in adviser-approved learning experiences in a security-related job situation. Security majors are required to complete two semesters (6 s.h.) in either an internship or cooperative education position.

495 Security Seminar  3 s.h.
Overview of current trends toward professionalization of security personnel and the security industry including legislation, goals and standards; industry sponsored training, education and certification; current issues in security.

SECURITY AND LOSS PREVENTION (CJS)

Major: 51 s.h. in major and supportive courses. Core Courses include: CJS 101, 201, 324, 391, 495; CJ 265, 311; ENG 200; OSH 322, 328.

Minor: 20 s.h.
Certificate of Achievement is available.

101 Introduction to Security  3 s.h.
Origins and development of Security; the security function; basic defenses including building protection, intrusion and access control, fire protection and emergency planning, internal theft; special security problems and career opportunities.

SECURITY AND LOSS PREVENTION 63
ECONOMICS (ECN)

271 Economics for Human Services (BUS)  3 s.h.
A survey of the discipline of economics with special reference to the American free enterprise system. Attention given to economic policy in relation to social issues and problems including government and the quality of life, distribution of wealth and income, unemployment, poverty, the disadvantaged, respect for the law, public health, and aid to the Third World. (No credit for business economics, or computer systems majors).

272 Principles of Microeconomics (BUS)  4 s.h.
Theories of production and cost, demand, supply, competition, consumer behavior, and distribution of income. Prerequisite: MTH 105.

273 Principles of Microeconomics (BUS)  4 s.h.
Measurement and determination of economic activity and development, aggregate income, and employment. Emphasis on consumption, monetary policy, fiscal policy, taxes, government, investment, and expenditures. Prerequisites: ECN 272, MTH 105, BUS 201.

380 Money and Banking (BUS)  4 s.h.
Study of the nature and function of money with reference to the expansion and contraction of the money supply. The various functions of the Federal Reserve System including the control of the rate of interest, money supply and an explanation of check clearance. Prerequisites: ECN 272, 273 and BUS 201.

451 Economic and Business History (BUS/HIS*)  4 s.h.

EDUCATION (EDU)
The Madonna College elementary and secondary teacher preparation programs are approved by the Michigan Department of Education and accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). The College recommends students for elementary provisional certification (K-6); secondary provisional certification (7-12); for K-12 certification in Art and Music; for K-12 endorsement in Learning Disabilities, Emotional Impairment; for K-9 or 7-12 endorsement in Reading; and for Middle School Endorsement (5-9). The College also recommends students for vocational endorsement and authorization in Trade and Industry, Health Occupations, and Home Economics and Family Life.

It is essential that students who are contemplating a teaching career meet with an Education Department advisor immediately after being admitted to the College. The following General Education coursework is to be taken by all teacher education students according to their level of certification:


Elementary certification
Humanities: MUS 102 or ART 102, ENG 300
Natural Sciences/Mathematics: MTH 101, NSC 373
Social Sciences: SOC 101, HIS 101, or HIS 432 or HIS 463; PSC 261 or GEO 301
Admission To The Teacher Education Program:

Students planning to pursue a program in teacher education take the following steps:

- Declare intention of preparing for the profession of teaching either on the elementary or secondary level at the time of application to the College.

- Apply for admission to the Teacher Education program during the first semester of the sophomore year, or upon completion of 30 s.h. including EDU 200.

- Meet the following criteria for admission and retention in the program:

  1. 2.5 or higher grade point average;
  2. 3 semester hours of EDU 200 with a grade of C or better;
  3. Proficiency in use of communication skills, as well as other skills related to general education content, to be established through examination;
  4. Two recommendations (one from major adviser) testifying to personal integrity, emotional stability, and social and academic competence.

Admission To Directed Teaching:

Prior to the senior year, the student applies for admission to Directed Teaching. At this time the student will submit evidence of the following:

1. Academic competency as evidenced by a grade point average of 2.5 or better;

2. Attainment of a grade of "C" or better in professional education courses, major, minor, or planned program;

3. Evidence of growth in professional teaching competence;

4. Written recommendation from major adviser and method instructor.

Applications for admission to Directed Teaching are reviewed and approved by the Teacher Education Committee.

Application For Michigan Certification

To be recommended by the College for provisional certification in the State of Michigan on the elementary (K-9), and/or secondary level (7-12), the prospective teacher completes the following requirements:

1. A major of at least 30 semester hours or a group major of at least 36 semester hours in an approved field;

2. For secondary certification, an approved minor of at least 20 semester hours or a group minor of at least 24 semester hours;
3. For elementary certification, a planned program in substantive fields appropriate to elementary education. The Elementary Planned Program includes the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH/EDU 243</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG/EDU 300</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SSC/EDU 307</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MUS/EDU 309</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART/EDU 316</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 335</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NSC/EDU 374</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. The following professional education courses:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDU 200</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 312</td>
<td>4 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 321</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU/SED 330</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 346</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 382</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 440*</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 449-459</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 469-479</td>
<td>8 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 480</td>
<td>3 s.h.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDU 481</td>
<td>2 s.h.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Admission to the Teacher Education program and admission to student teaching do not guarantee eventual recommendation for a certificate. Students must maintain satisfactory standards to be retained in the program and they must be recommended for certification by the Teacher Education Committee.

*Not required for Child Care and Guidance (Child Development) Certification.

These programs are of particular interest to those certified teachers wishing to complete an 18-hour planned program for Continuing Certification, and those individuals who wish to add another teaching endorsement to their current teaching certificate:

1. Middle School: (5-9)
   An 18 s.h. planned program to include the following courses: PSY 313, EDU 449, 469.

2. Reading Improvement: (K-9) or (7-12) (minor only)
   A 24 s.h. planned program selected from the following courses:
   PSY 101; HED 310; EDU 321, 372, 382, 485; ENG 300; SED 401.

3. K-12 Program:
   All candidates for K-12 certification in Art or Music will fulfill the requirements for their certificate levels (elementary or secondary) as well as additional methods and Directed Teaching requirements for the other level.

   Example:
   K-12 endorsement with elementary certification:
   EDU 450, and 451 or 456
   EDU 470, and 471 or 476
   K-12 endorsement with secondary certification in Art or Music only:
   EDU 451 or 456
   EDU 471 or 476

Special Teaching Endorsement Programs
(For endorsement of certified elementary and/or secondary teachers)

Special Education Endorsement Programs
(See Special Education Section.)
### MADONNA COLLEGE TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS

Approved by the Michigan Department of Education
Accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>Elementary (K-9)</th>
<th>Middle (5-9)</th>
<th>Secondary (7-12)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Major</td>
<td>Minor</td>
<td>Major</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art (K-12)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication Arts</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Emotional Impairment (K-12)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
<td>G</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English-Journalism</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English-Speech</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>X</td>
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X = Major, 30-32 s.h.; minor, 20 s.h.
G = Group Major, 36 s.h.; group minor, 24 s.h.

A planned program in substantive fields appropriate to elementary education is required of all students completing requirements for the elementary provisional certificate.
200 Introduction to Professional Education Experiences 3 s.h.
Observation-participation in a classroom setting; experiences in instruction; development of curriculum and instructional materials; exposure to a variety of multicultural educational settings; survey of legislation related to the placement of students in least restrictive environments. Prerequisite: PSY 101. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

243 Mathematics Foundations (MTH) 4 s.h.

300 Children's Literature and Drama (ENG/SPH) 4 s.h.

307 Social Studies Foundation (SSC) 3 s.h.

309 Music for the Classroom Teacher (MUS) 2 s.h.

312 Educational Psychology 4 s.h.
Focus on the learning process: role of the teacher in learning; efficiency of learning as it is affected by the developmental processes; psychological principles that are central to the learning process and their relationship to the teaching situation; variables in learning; evaluation of the outcomes of learning. Application of learning theory and multicultural concepts in a field-based context. Prerequisites: PSY 101, EDU 200. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

316 Art for the Elementary School Teacher (ART) 2 s.h.

321 Principles of Reading Instruction 3 s.h.
Application of psychological principles to the reading-learning process: development and demonstration of competencies essential to effective teaching of reading. Prerequisites: PSY 101, EDU 200. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

328 Teaching the Adult Learner (GER) 2 s.h.
An opportunity to apply principles of andragogy and other theories of adult education to continuing education, gerontological, and other human service settings.

330 The Exceptional Learner in the Classroom (SED) 3 s.h.
Study of physical, psychological, social and educational factors related to exceptional individuals, including intellectually gifted and the handicapped. Emphasis upon collaborative historical, legal, legislative, and futurist aspects of education for the exceptional. Prerequisite: EDU 200 or Departmental approval.

335 Language Arts and Linguistics Foundations 3 s.h.
Application of linguistic theory to language arts education, including an overview of structural and transformational linguistics, and its impact on oral and written communication; techniques of handwriting, and an exploration of the theory and techniques of listening, speaking, and writing effectively in the English language. Prerequisite: ENG 101.

346 Instructional Media 2 s.h.
The purpose of this course is to help the student in selecting, evaluating and using appropriate media, including microcomputers as an integral part of the curriculum, to achieve stated learning or behavioral objectives, as well as to have experience in preparing and using audio-visual materials and equipment for effective classroom presentations.
372 Diagnosis and Remedial Techniques in Reading  3 s.h.
Identification of reading and associated difficulties; methods in diagnostic and remedial work; use of tests and clinical apparatus in improvement of learning; modification of reading materials to meet the needs of handicapped students; observations and laboratory experiences. Prerequisite: EDU 321. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

373 Science Foundations I: Chemistry and Life Science (NSC)  4 s.h.

374 Science Foundations II: Earth Science and Physics (NSC)  4 s.h.

382 Reading in the Curriculum  3 s.h.
Identification of skills to be developed at different maturational levels, with emphasis on reading in the content areas and organization of reading programs. Prerequisite: EDU 321. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

421 In-Service Projects  1-4 s.h.
Focus on new developments in education with practical implementation: open classroom concept, individualized instruction, instructional technology, accountability, mainstreaming, multicultural education. Prerequisite: Departmental approval. (May not substitute for a required course.)

440 Behavior Management in the Classroom  2 s.h.
An investigation of the analysis of discipline, behavior modification and group dynamics, designed to give students an opportunity to discuss various approaches to handling disruptive behavior with actual problem situations.

Emphasis on prevention of classroom problems. Prerequisite: EDU 312.

449 Theory and Techniques of Instruction:
Middle School (5-9)  3 s.h.
Theory of instruction, methods, and materials in the middle school curriculum; observations of classroom procedures; participation in simulation and micro-teaching. Emphasis upon the application of multicultural concepts in a field-based context. Prerequisites: EDU 200, 312. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

450 Theory and Techniques of Instruction:
Elementary School (K-9)  3 s.h.
Theory of instruction, methods, and materials in the elementary school curriculum; observation of classroom procedures; participation in simulation and micro-teaching. Emphasis upon the application of multicultural concepts in a field-based context. Prerequisites: EDU 200, 312. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

451-459 Theory and Techniques of Instruction:
Major Field (Secondary)  3 s.h.
Theory of instruction, secondary methods and materials in the secondary subject-matter fields in which students expect to teach; observations of classroom procedures; participation in simulation and microteaching. Emphasis upon the application of multicultural concepts in a field-based context. Prerequisites: EDU 200, 312. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

415 Theory and Techniques of Instruction:
Art (K-12)  3 s.h.
by the Teacher Education Committee. All candidates for initial teaching certificates must register for 8 semester hours. Level change candidates must register for a minimum of 4 semester hours.

469 Directed Teaching: Middle Schools (5-9) 4, 8 s.h.
Observations and teaching in classroom situations and individual conferences.

471 Art (K-12)

472 Communication Arts (7-12)

473 Foreign Languages (7-12)

474 Home Economics and Family Life (K-12, Vocational)

475 Mathematics (7-12)

476 Music (K-12)

477 Natural Science (7-12)

478 Social Science (7-12)

479 Vocational-Technical

480 Foundations of Education 3 s.h.
Interdisciplinary approach to the study of fundamental issues and problems in education; the historical, social, philosophical and cultural implications of the school as an educational institution; the structure, function and purposes of educational institutions in our diversified society; emphasis on equal educational opportunity guarantees and multicultural education, and legislation related to the placement of students in least restrictive environments. Prerequisites: EDU 200, 312.
EDU 481 Seminar: Directed Teaching
2 s.h.
Field trips, workshops, community resources, public and private school personnel, college faculty and student resources utilized to provide students in directed teaching contacts with practical information which can be applied in the classroom.

EDU 485 Reading Practicum
2-4 s.h.
Supervised clinical and classroom teaching of reading. Two laboratory hours for each semester hour. Prerequisites: EDU 321, 372.

EMERGENCY MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (EMT)

PROGRAM OVERVIEW:
The Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) provides emergency care to victims of illness or injury primarily during the pre-hospital phase before definitive medical care is available. The knowledge and skill utilized in various life support settings make the EMT with basic, intermediate or advanced life support expertise a valuable member of the Emergency Medical Service (EMS) system. The expanding role of the EMT in the field of education and management is an evolving trend. The preparation necessary to assume the professional roles is becoming an integral part of the EMT curriculum.
What distinguishes this collegiate program is the planned multiple entry and exit points facilitating career mobility.

2. Limited life support competency (EMT Specialist): EMT 278; ORT 101; BIO 243, 244.
4. Associate Degree: The above competencies are also incorporated in the associate degree program.
5. Bachelor Degree: The baccalaureate degree in science builds on the content of an associate degree in EMT. The specific professional competencies include instruction and coordination in EMT and management of an EMS system.
6. A Certificate of Achievement is also available.

The various programs prepare the students to qualify for the appropriate licenses through the Michigan Department of Public Health as basic or specialist or advanced EMT’s and/or EMT instructor/coordinator.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS:

1. B.S.: General Education requirements and 41 semester hours of EMT. Required supportive courses: ORT 101, BIO 226*, 243, 244; BUS 219, 236, 238, 271; EDU 346; OSH 325.
2. A.S.: General Education requirements and 28 semester hours of EMT. Required supportive courses: ORT 101, BIO 226*, 243, 244.

*College Chemistry courses required for students without a background in high school chemistry.

3. Certificate of Achievement: 26 semester hours in EMT. Required supportive courses: ENG 101, ORT 101; BIO 243, 244.
ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS:

1. Students enrolled in any of the EMT programs will have to meet all College requirements for admission.

2. Interview with the department chairperson or program coordinator before acceptance to the program.

3. Two letters of recommendation from current employers and/or high school counselors.

4. Written statement of purpose for pursuing an EMT career.

5. Resume of work experience.

6. Proof of complete health assessment including T.B. skin test and/or chest X-ray, obtained within three months of enrolling in the program.

Good physical health is mandatory in order to meet the following demands as an EMT as stated by the United States Department of Transportation:

a. Manual dexterity, physical coordination, fine manual skills in carrying, lifting, climbing, extricating, hoisting and other similar maneuvers.


c. Visual acuity (correction by lenses permitted).

7. Successful completion of an Advanced First Aid Course (American Red Cross) prior to acceptance in the basic EMT program.

8. Michigan Basic EMT license and successful completion of at least 6 semester hours of anatomy and physiology (BIO 243, 244) and medical terminology (ORT 101) prior to acceptance in the Advanced EMT program.

RETENTION REQUIREMENTS: To be retained in the EMT program, the student must meet the following:

1. Grade point average of 2.0 or higher.

2. Proficiency in communication skills.

3. Evidence of personal integrity, emotional stability and positive attitude.

The College reserves the right to request the student's withdrawal from the program because of unsatisfactory performance in the theory component and for inappropriate behavior and/or lack of competence in the clinical setting.

156 Fundamentals of EMT  5 s.h.
Emphasis on the fundamental principles and practices of basic life support including patient assessment and recognition of manifestations of illnesses and injuries; implementation of emergency care and procedures including airway management, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, control of hemorrhage and shock. Prerequisite: Advanced First Aid.

157 Basic Practice in EMT  5 s.h.
Continuation of the development and application of knowledge and skills of basic life support in diverse medical and environmental emergencies, including emergency childbirth, burns, drug overdose and multiple-trauma situations. Prerequisite: EMT 156.

278 Specialized Practice in EMT  6 s.h.
Focuses on the physiological disturbances resulting from trauma and illness; principles and practice of prehospital advanced life support; promotion of physical assessment skills including chest and heart auscultations;
immediate pre-hospital intervention including administration of drugs and endotracheal intubation. Prerequisites: EMT 156, 157; ORT 101; BIO 243, 244.

294 Advanced Practice in EMT 10 s.h.
Emphasis is on the application of principles and practice of advanced life support on patients with acute cardiovascular alterations; reinforcement of physical assessment skills including EKG interpretation; pre-hospital treatment modalities for cardiac arrhythmia including drug therapy, cardioversion and defibrillation; maintaining a working knowledge of the operation of a long-range ECG telemetry and the communication network used in the EMS system for pre-hospital emergency care. Prerequisite: EMT 278.

333 Pharmacology 3 s.h.
An in-depth study of the pharmacological agents commonly used in advanced life support situations with emphasis on those affecting the autonomic and central nervous systems. Prerequisites: BIO 243, 244 or consent of instructor. Restricted to Health Related majors.

355 Principles of EMT Instruction and Coordination 4 s.h.
Focuses on the concepts and techniques of designing a basic EMT program and applying for State approval; implementation of the principles of learning and instruction in a micro-teaching setting; discussion of overall administrative responsibilities of the EMT instructor/coordinator.

422 Management of EMS 3 s.h.
Exploration of the principles of management as they relate to the Emergency Medical Service system with emphasis on organizational design, personnel and budget planning, implementation of an EMS program and evaluation of personnel and services.

443 Practicum in EMS Management 3 s.h.
Focuses on providing the student with opportunities to observe, participate and evaluate the implementation of management principles through internship in an approved EMS setting under the supervision of a preceptor. The off-campus experience will be complemented by a weekly on-campus seminar.

495 Senior Seminar 2 s.h.
Emphasis on providing the graduate candidate the opportunity to integrate the concepts of technical competencies, teaching and management in the professional role; review of current legislation, standards of practice, education and certification; research in pre-hospital care.
ENGLISH (ENG)
(See also COMMUNICATION ARTS, JOURNALISM/PUBLIC RELATIONS, and SPEECH)

Major: 32 s.h., including 101 or 200 and 24 s.h. in literature; HUM 495. Prospective elementary teachers include ENG 300.

Minor: 20 s.h., including 101 and 12 s.h. in literature.

Communication Arts Major: 36 s.h., 20 s.h. in either English, Journalism, or Speech and 8 s.h. in each of the others, including ENG 101 or 200; JRN 132, 357; SPH 105; HUM 495.

Communication Arts Minor: 24 s.h., 16 s.h. in either English, Journalism or Speech and 4 s.h. in each of the others, including ENG 101 or 200; JRN 132, 357; SPH 106.

English-Journalism Major: 36 s.h., 18 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; JRN 132, 357, HUM 495.

English-Journalism Minor: 24 s.h., 12 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; JRN 132, 357.

English-Speech Major: 36 s.h., 18 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; SPH 105; HUM 495.

English-Speech Minor: 24 s.h., 12 s.h. in each department, including ENG 101 or 200; SPH 105.

098 Vocabulary Building 3 s.h. (for credit but not applicable toward degree)

Vocabulary mastery program consisting of vocabulary improvement techniques and learning approaches to increase word usage and retention.

099 Basic Writing Skills 3 s.h. (for credit but not applicable toward degree) Instruction to meet individual needs in basic English writing skills; usage, vocabulary and composition.

100 Developmental Reading 3 s.h. Individualized program with emphasis on improving vocabulary, study skills, note taking, comprehension and reading.

101 Communication Skills 4 s.h. Diagnosis of writing weaknesses; experiences to improve writing, speaking, and listening skills; preparation of the library research paper; oral presentation.

105 Creative Writing 4 s.h. Critical study and practical application of the techniques of poetry, fiction, and drama, with emphasis on creative expression.

116 Portfolio Development 1 s.h. Process of identifying prior learning; developing learning components; gathering necessary information; determining credit equivalency; and preparing portfolio for assessment.

132 Newspaper Reporting (JRN) 4 s.h.

200 Technical Writing 4 s.h. Theory and application of technical writing principles; basis of library research and preparation of research paper; writing business letters, personal data sheets; the problem solving report, including graphic aids; practice in the oral presentation of technical information to groups.
223 Ideas in World Literature 4 s.h.
Survey of western civilization as expressed in major literary works which reveal the distinctive ideals, values, and attitudes of various eras.

262 Language and Culture 4 s.h.
A survey of major approaches to the study of language and communication, including: linguistic, semiotic, and communication theory; biological, psychological and philosophical perspectives; non-verbal communication and animal communication.

300 Children's Literature and Drama (SPH/EDU) 4 s.h.
Classical and contemporary writing for children; dramatization of stories. Selection of materials with reference to the interest, needs and abilities of children.

301 Major American Writers 4 s.h.
Study of the several ways in which authors as diverse as Franklin, Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Melville, Poe, Whitman, and Twain define the essence of the American experience.

302 Modern American Writers 4 s.h.
Critical examination of major writers, poets, and dramatists who explore the changing values and concerns of American society in the period between the Civil War and World War II.

321 Contemporary Literature 4 s.h.
Consideration of the major humanistic issues portrayed in British and American literature since the rise of Modernism.

355 Women in Literature 4 s.h.
Study of representative prose and poetry by and about women which focuses on their search for independence and fulfillment.

363 Literary Quests 4 s.h.
Examination of a variety of literary works which pertain to selected value-oriented themes: discovery of self; protest and outrage; science and technology; search for order.

386 Ethnic Studies in Literature 4 s.h.
Exploration of how novelists, poets, and dramatists representing various ethnic and racial groups portray universal issues of human worth and personal identity.

401 Major British Writers 4 s.h.
A concentrated study of major British literary figures who are representative of significant periods of English literary history. Subject(s) of study will vary.

421 Time and Literature (HIS) 4 s.h.
Interdisciplinary analysis of a particular period, event, or personality in terms of the human dilemmas and choices which are confronted.

495 Senior Seminar (HUM) 1 s.h.

FRENCH (FRE)

Major: 30 s.h. beyond elementary level. Some courses to be taken on consortial arrangement.

Minor: 20 s.h. beyond elementary level.

101, 102 Elementary Programmed French I, II 4,4 s.h.
Individual laboratory work in French involving the use of specially designed texts and tapes. Intended for learning French privately with occasional tutorial guidance. At least one hour of language laboratory drill required daily.
223, 224 Intermediate French I, II 4.4 s.h.
Review of grammar essentials. Further development of audio-lingual skills with emphasis on reading materials for its linguistic, literary and cultural values. Laboratory practice. Prerequisite: FRE 102 or two years of secondary school French.

311 Oral and Written Composition 4 s.h.
Applied advanced grammar with practice in original composition. Emphasis on developing skill in employing natural, everyday expressions in speaking and writing correct, idiomatic French. Prerequisite: FRE 224.

322, 323 French Culture and Civilization I, II 4.4 s.h.
Study of selected aspects of the geographical, historical, social and cultural backgrounds of France for a better understanding of its civilization. Prerequisite: FRE 224.

357 French Literature I 4 s.h.
Selected text from outstanding authors representing the chief periods of French literature from its beginning to the eighteenth century. Prerequisite: FRE 224.

358 French Literature II 4 s.h.
Study of major literary trends and representative authors in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Prerequisite: FRE 224.

362 French Linguistics 4 s.h.

480 Foreign Study in France 4-16 s.h.
Study abroad may be arranged during any calendar term with any approved institute of learning, including the Alliance Francaise, Paris.

GEORaphy (GEO)

301 World Regional Geography 4 s.h.
Regional study of the earth realms; cultural and physical factors affecting man; effect of the demographic and industrial revolutions on the world.

GERONTOLOGY (GER)
The interdisciplinary program in Gerontology is both theoretical and practical. It is designed to foster wholesome attitudes toward aging. Students can prepare for a number of careers in Gerontology through a planned program of studies in social, psychological, biological and political aspects of aging complemented by field experience.

Authorization
All courses have been approved for continuing education credit in the renewal of the Nursing Home Administrator License.

Major: (B.S.) 41 s.h. (including GER 107, 230, 307, 314, 315, 415, 425, 476, 495 and 6 s.h. supportive GER courses).
(A.S.) 30 s.h. (Core courses: GER 107, 230, 307, 314, 315, 415, 476).
Certificate of Achievement — 30 s.h. (Core courses: GER 107, 230, 307, 314, 315, 415, 476; ENG 101).

Minor: 20 s.h. - GER 107 required.

Areas of Specialization: Aging and Mental Health - 30 s.h. Certificate Program (GER 107, 207, 215, 218, 219, 242 or 252, 307; PSY 316 or 342; 4 s.h. GER elective and GER 476).
Activity Therapy in Gerontology - 30 s.h. - Certificate Program (GER 107, 210, 218, 219, 246, 262, 307, 310, BUS 318; 4 s.h. GER elective and GER 476).

107 Introduction to Gerontology 4 s.h.
Overview of Gerontology; a brief description of biological, psychological, and social changes the elderly may experience.

207 Introduction to Mental Health (PSY) 2 s.h.
An introduction to the field of mental health practice. Topics covered will include: historical development of mental health; network of services; trends in aging and mental health.

210 Physical Education Activities (PED) 2 s.h.
Study of concepts and effects of physical education and recreation activities for older adults.

215 Aging and Mental Health 2 s.h.
Study of preventive measures for a positive approach to mental health exploration of the emotional, physical and environmental factors which may cause mental illness in the later years.

222 Nursing Care of the Aged 2 s.h.
Study of basic nursing skills for care of the aged at home; physiological changes common in aging; and coping mechanisms to help the elderly maintain independent living.

230 Issues in Aging 4 s.h.
Lectures by practitioners in field of Gerontology on such topics as physiology, psychology, and sociology of aging; nutritional, spiritual, physical, and mental health of the elderly; income status; death and dying; and social service programs.

242 Nutrition for the Aging (HEF) 2 s.h.

246 Activities for the Impaired Elderly 2 s.h.
An examination and analysis of materials, methods, and exercises for frail older people, who are bedridden or confined to home or a wheelchair. The social, psychological, and physical abilities and limitations of each group are explored.

252 Pre-Retirement Education 2 s.h.
Study of the implications of retirement for the older adult; topics covered include: housing, transportation, health and safety, legal affairs, income, and meaningful use of leisure time.

262 Humanities Programs for the Elderly 2 s.h.
Demonstration and application of methods to develop humanities programs which utilize the creativity of older adults. Students will examine and analyze creative art forms.
301 Art for the Aging (ART) 2 s.h.
Discussion, demonstration and application of art principles in a workshop manner. Designed to help students develop, coordinate, plan and direct the artistic and creative interests of the elderly; opportunity to present a well developed project in a Senior Activity Center.

307 Psychology of Aging (PSY/SOC) 4 s.h.
Overview of psychology of aging; study of personality; adjustments common in process of aging; examination of cognitive and emotional developments as a function of aging.

310 Activity Theory in Gerontology 2 s.h.
An analysis of concepts related to Activity Therapy; topics include: Stress management, self-concept development, Psycho-dynamic behavior, and environmental limitations.

314 Educational Gerontology 4 s.h.
Focus on potential of the aged; exploring attitudes and stereotypes regarding learning potential of the older adult; emphasis on need for educating persons of all ages about process of aging.

315 Physical Aspects of Aging (NSC) 4 s.h.
Study of physiology of aging with special emphasis on chronic illness among the elderly and major causes of death. (For Gerontology/Social Work majors: fulfills science requirements).

328 Teaching the Adult Learner (EDU) 2 s.h.

415 Social Gerontology (SOC) 3 s.h.
Introduction of demographic, cultural, economic, psychological, and political aspects of growing old; discussion of impact of aging upon individual and society; awareness of socio-economic problems of the elderly. Prerequisite: GER 107.

425 Public Policy and Resources in Aging 3 s.h.
Examination of public policies, legislation and resources related to older people. Focus on the role of gerontology professionals in policy decision-making and the role of ethics. Analysis of structure and functions of service delivery systems and organizations.

476 Field Experience 4 s.h.
477 Field Seminar 2 s.h.
Professionally supervised practical experience with organizations providing services to the elderly. Selected readings and case studies complement lecture and group discussion. Lab: 200 Hrs.

491 For Cooperative Education students only. Prerequisite: GER 107.

495 Gerontology Senior Seminar 3 s.h.
A comprehensive analysis and evaluation of the theoretical concepts related to current social, psychological, and biological aspects of aging. Students synthesize the content and methodology of Gerontology and formulate an individual approach to aging that is adaptable to new research findings in a changing field.
HISTORY (HIS)

Major: 30 s.h., including 108 or 245, 341, 453, 463, 495.

Minor: 20 s.h., including 108 or 245, 453, 463.

Social Science Group Major, History Core: 36 s.h. total, 16 s.h. in History.

101 World Problems (PSC) 4 s.h.
Analysis of the most significant contemporary world issues confronting the international community of nations and citizens of United States.

108 Ancient World 4 s.h.
Three-part investigation of ancient times, including the Ancient Near East, Ancient Greece, and the Roman Republic and Empire; the origins of Christianity.

231 United States to 1900 4 s.h.
Political, social, economic and cultural development of the United States; emphasis on the colonial period, the Civil War, and the rise of America to world power.

245 Medieval and Renaissance Europe 4 s.h.
A study of the Middle Ages from the Germanic invasions, emphasizing feudalism, chivalry, the Church and Empire, and the Crusades. The Italian Renaissance and Northern Humanism.

322 Race, Ethnicity, and Social Class in American Life (SOC) 4 s.h.

330 Early Modern Europe 4 s.h.
European politics, religion and ideas from the Age of Discovery to the Napoleonic Wars, with emphasis upon the Reformation, religious and dynastic wars, scientific revolution, absolute monarchies, the Enlightenment, and the French Revolution.

333 Modern Europe, 1815 — present 4 s.h.
European politics and ideas from the Napoleonic Wars to contemporary Europe, emphasizing the industrial revolution, the Victorian Age, German unification, imperialism, First World War, Bolshevik Revolution and Stalinist Russia, Fascism and the Second World War, the Cold War and the Rise of Europe.

341 Minority Groups in America 4 s.h.
Conflict between the revolutionary ideals of the American dream and the reality of majority-minority group relations from colonial America to the present.

380 Dynamics of Sex Roles (SOC) 4 s.h.

421 Time and Literature (ENG) 4 s.h.

432 Diplomatic History of United States 4 s.h.
Influence of foreign policy on past and present life of the United States; emphasis on the nation as a world power, taking into account the viewpoints of the international community of nations.

451 Economic and Business History (BUS/ECN) 4 s.h.
Survey of major changes in the American economy, including transportation, industry, labor, finance and marketing. Role of private business and government in economic change.
453 United States in the Twentieth Century 4 s.h.
Development of the United States as a world power and its impact on the social, economic, cultural and political changes in the contemporary era.

463 Emerging Nations (PSC) 4 s.h.
Introduction to patterns of political, social, religious and economic development of emerging nations in Asia, Africa, and Latin America.

480 Foreign Study Abroad (HUM) 3 s.h.
Foreign travel study program. Travel to major foreign cities with an emphasis on comparative studies of government, history and culture of the people.

495 History and Social Science Seminar (SOC) 4 s.h.
Theoretical and philosophical foundations of history and the social sciences, including a paper or project reflecting methodological skills.

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**Clinical dietetics:** 36 s.h. Plan IV (ADA). Required courses: HEF 225, 226, 325, 326, 338 and 425. Required support courses: BIO 224, 226, and 402; BUS 236; CHM 111, 112, 221, 331, 361; ECN 271; EDU 312 and SOC 101.

**Community nutrition:** 36 s.h. Plan IV (ADA). Required courses: HEF 225, 226, 325, 326, 338, 346, 425, 438 and 446. Required support courses: BIO 224, 226; BUS 236; CHM 111, 221, 361; ECN 271; EDU 312; SOC 101 and 233.

**Food service management:** 36 s.h. Required courses: HEF 225, 226, 246, 346, 446, and 476. Required support courses: BIO 224, 226; BUS 201, 236, 238, 310; CHM 111; ECN 272, 273.

**Minor:** 20 s.h. Required courses: HEF 226, 246, 346, 446 and 476.

**Secondary Teacher Certification and Vocational Authorization**
- Child care and guidance
- Clothing management
- Food service management

**ZA Endorsement:** Early childhood.

**Foods and nutrition:** 36 s.h. Required courses: HEF 125, 225, 226, 325, 326, 425, 426. Required support courses: BIO 224, 226; CHM 111, 161.

**Minor:** 20 s.h. Required courses: HEF 225, 226, 238, 242, 246, 326.
Associate degree: 30 s.h. Required courses: HEF 125, 225, 226, 238, 242, 246, 291, 346; BIO 224; BUS 236.

General dietetics: 36 s.h. Plan IV (ADA)
Required courses: HEF 225, 226, 325, 326, 346, 425, 446. Required support courses: BIO 224, 226; BUS 236; CHM 111; 221, 361; ECN 271; EDU 312; SOC 101.

Clothing management: 30 s.h. Required courses: HEF 108, 236, 331, 335, 432, 447. Required support courses: BUS 218, 219, 225, 236, 244, 255.


Home economics and family life: 36 s.h. Required courses: HEF 108, 216, 225, 236, 353, 363, 427, 495. Required support courses: BUS 238, 244, 255.


108 Textiles 4 s.h.
Basic principles and recent developments in textile products. Chemical and physical properties of fibers, yarns, fabric structures and finishes related to fabric care. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 4 hours.

125 Health Problems (NSC*) 4 s.h.

201 Creative Art and Music Experience 4 s.h.
Basic elements of art and music with guidelines for creative expression based on developmental needs of young children. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

208 Creative Play and Movement Education 4 s.h.
Principles of body awareness, space and qualities of movement in relation to self-expression and creative imagination of the child; selection of activities appropriate for children with special problems. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

210 Survey of Child Care Centers 4 s.h.
Child care delivery systems and innovative programs; observations in child care facilities. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

216 Child Development and Guidance (SOC) 4 s.h.
Growth and behavior of a child from the prenatal stage through early childhood as well as guidance techniques for each stage of development.

225 Nutrition (NSC) 4 s.h.
Study of nutrients in foods and their involvement in the function of human body systems. Problems in meeting personal, family, national and world nutritional needs. Educational and assistance programs available. Prerequisite: BIO 224.
225 Introductory Foods  4 s.h.
Principles and procedures of food selection and preparation based on the factors that cause variation in quality. Laboratory experience in the preparation of selected food products. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours.

236 Clothing Selection and Construction  4 s.h.
Selection and construction of clothing. Application of color and design principles to wardrobe planning and construction. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 4 hours.

238 Child Nutrition  2 s.h.
Study of normal growth patterns from conception to adulthood and the principles involved in meeting maternal, infant, child, adolescent nutritional needs at home or in agencies concerned with child care or education.

240 Human Growth and Development I
(PSY*/SOC)  4 s.h.

241 Human Growth and Development II
(PSY*/SOC)  4 s.h.

242 Nutrition for the Aging (GER)  2 s.h.
Practical problems of meeting nutritional needs of older adults considering economical, physical and psychological changes that occur with age. Study of agencies and programs concerned with meal delivery systems for the elderly.

246 Meal Management  3 s.h.
Economic, aesthetic and managerial aspects of menu planning. Ethnic and cultural meal practices. Consumer problems in the purchase, use and care of food, kitchen equipment and table appointments. Laboratory experience in service of family size meals. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

255 Consumer Behavior (BUS)  3 s.h.

258 Child Development Curriculum  4 s.h.
Emphasizes techniques in analysis, development, evaluation of instructional materials for curriculum in practicum setting. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

272, 273, 274 Child Care Practicum and Seminar  2, 2, 2 s.h.
Planning, observation and supervised experience in a child care center. Lecture 1 hour, laboratory by arrangement. Required: 4 hours. Prerequisite: HEF 248.

291 Practicum/Co-op  1-4 s.h.
Supervised work experience in a professional situation related to the student’s area of specialization. Prerequisite: Approval of advisor. Recommended for graduation.

310 Language Development in Early Childhood  4 s.h.
Presents theories and development of child’s language from birth through early childhood. Includes experiences that facilitate language while considering social, emotional, intellectual, and physical development.

316 Administration of Child Care Centers  4 s.h.
Basic processes of administration including planning, organizing, supervising, assembling resources, accounting and specific administrative skills, required by child care center administrator. Prerequisite: Experience in child care and planning.
325 Diet Therapy 4 s.h.
Physiological basis for modification of the normal diet as a preventive measure or therapeutic aid in certain diseases and disorders of the body. Prerequisites: CHM 161 or 361, HEF 225. Lecture 4 hours.

326 Advanced Foods 3 s.h.
Principles involved in food quality, spoilage, preservation and foodborne diseases. Managerial and manipulative techniques involved in formal demonstrations for teaching or promotional work. Prerequisites: CHM 221, HEF 226. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours.

331 History of Costumes 3 s.h.
Study of dress and accessories from ancient times to present day; emphasis on aesthetic social political and economic influences; influence of recurring styles on present fashion.

333 Fashion Design 2 s.h.
Basic concepts of color and design as related to fashion or individual personalities. Creative and adaptive design concepts stressed.

335 Advanced Clothing and Tailoring 4 s.h.
Detailed construction procedures; the principles of tailoring; working with novelty fabric, suede, leather and fur. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 4 hours. Prerequisite: HEF 106, 236.

338 Methods in Nutrition Education 2 s.h.
Specialized approach to teaching nutrition principles to children of various age levels and to adults of various personal or professional interests. Development of instructional aids and teaching units. Prerequisite: HEF 225.

343 Fashion Industry 3 s.h.
Basic principles that influence and govern all fashion movement; the history, development, organization, and merchandising activities of the clothing industry.

346 Food Service Management I 3 s.h.
Purchasing standards, buying procedures, storage principles and factors affecting quality, efficiency and economy in quality food production and service. Laboratory experience in use and care of institutional equipment and preparation of standard food products in quantity. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 3 hours. Prerequisites: HEF 226, BUS 236.

353 Marriage and Family (SOC/RST) 4 s.h.
Marriage and family from the biblical, theological, economic, psychological and sociological points of view. (Interdisciplinary)

363 Housing and Interior Design 4 s.h.
Basic principles of design and color related to house interiors and exteriors; emphasis on planning, selecting, and furnishing homes in terms of individual and family needs.

425 Advanced Nutrition 3 s.h.
Biochemical principles involved in the metabolism of specific nutrients. Problems in applying this knowledge to particular topics in nutrition. Prerequisites: CHM 221, 361; BIO 224; HEF 225.
426 Readings in Food Science  2 s.h.
Management of human and material resources in the family with emphasis on the use of time, money and energy; standards of living related to family concerns, values and goals; laboratory experience includes family situations and that of the home management house. Prerequisites: HEF 225, 226, 236, 246, 255 and 353, 363. Laboratory by arrangement.

432 Fashion Merchandising  3 s.h.
Merchandising functions of fashion buying with emphasis on the varied techniques used for planning, executing and evaluating merchandise. Prerequisites: BUS 236, 244, 255.

438 Community Nutrition  2 s.h.
Social, economic and political aspects of public health in relation to food and nutrition; problems and programs affecting vulnerable groups such as the poor, the aged, the handicapped, pregnant teenagers, infants. Prerequisite: HEF 225.

446 Food Service Management II  3 s.h.
Principles of management applied to food service systems; physical facilities planning; sanitation and safety standards; organization and leadership; personnel management and cost control. Prerequisites: HEF 226, BUS 236.

447 Fashion Retailing  3 s.h.
Principles of clothing retail store management; emphasis is given to store location, layout, personnel, organization, buying inventory, sales promotion, customer services and operating expenses. Prerequisites: BUS 236, 244.

476 Food Service Management III  2 s.h.
In-depth study of selected topics using lecture/seminar format and some adjustable scheduling to meet needs of the participants.

491 Practicum/Co-op  1-4 s.h.
Supervised work experience in a professional situation related to the student's area of specialization. Prerequisite: Approval of adviser. Recommended for graduation. Required for Fashion Merchandising major.

495 Seminar  2 s.h.
In-depth consideration of controversial issues in a related field, integration and verification of exit-level competencies.
HUMANITIES (HUM)

Minor: 24 s.h., including HUM 105; ENG 421 or HUM 305 or PHL 321; 16 s.h. from at least four Humanities departments.

105 The Medium and the Message 4 s.h.
Interdisciplinary introduction to art, history, music, and literature, focusing on their means of communication and potential to express spiritual, humanistic, and aesthetic concepts.

155 Inquiry into Values (PHL) 4 s.h.

261 Prophets, Priests and Kings (RST) 4 s.h.

262 The New Convenant (RST) 4 s.h.

267 Epistle of St. Paul (RST) 4 s.h.

305 The Idea of Justice (RST) 4 s.h.
Interdisciplinary study of concepts of justice as developed and applied in historical and contemporary situations.

321 Aesthetics (PHL) 4 s.h.

333 Introduction to Christianity (RST) 4 s.h.

340 Person and Mission of Christ (RST) 4 s.h.

407 Moral Principles and Modern Moral Problems (RST) 4 s.h.

410 Conscience and Values (RST) 4 s.h.

412 Death and Dying (RST) 2-4 s.h.

422 Christian Awareness (RST) 4 s.h.

445 World Religions (RST) 4 s.h.

480 Foreign Study Abroad (HIS) 3 s.h.

495 Senior Seminar 1 s.h.
Interdisciplinary seminar requiring majors in humanities disciplines to integrate and synthesize knowledge gained in the major and relate that to other humanities fields. Emphasis on demonstrating the analytical, critical, and communication skills necessary for competency in a humanities discipline.

JOURNALISM and PUBLIC RELATIONS (See also COMMUNICATION ARTS and ENGLISH)

Major: 46 s.h., including 121, 132, 286, 313, 357, 491; HUM 495 and 16 s.h. of supportive courses in Art and Business.

Minor: 20 s.h., including 121, 132, 286, and 357.

121 Introduction to Commercial Art (ART) 4 s.h.

132 Newspaper Reporting (ENG) 4 s.h.
Organization of the modern newspaper, news values and news sources; structures of the news story; practical training in gathering and writing typical news stories. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours on campus publication.
268 Commercial Art Experiences (ART) 4 s.h.

286 Editorial Writing and Feature Writing 4 s.h.
Study of writing of newspaper features, principles and ethics of editorial judgement; the means of persuasion; nature, structure, and function of the editorial: editorial page layout and content; writing of editorial articles. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours on campus publication. Prerequisite: JRN 132 or departmental approval.

313 Photography I (ART) 4 s.h.
Basic black and white photography; principles of light, lenses and film; processing and darkroom techniques; participation in all phases of photograph production from initial composition to finished print.

314 Photography II (ART) 4 s.h.
Creative techniques, film processing, composition, printmaking; emphasis on visualization and creative techniques. Prerequisite: JRN 313 or permission of instructor.

351 Television Production Techniques (SPH) 4 s.h.
Production and use of closed circuit television; use of basic production techniques and equipment including video tape, microphones, cameras and lighting; emphasis on production of programs for educational and industrial use.

352 Television Production Techniques II (SPH) 4 s.h.
Emphasis on program producing and directing, camera and microphone techniques, staging and lighting, videotaping, editing and special effects. Prerequisite: JRN 351.

357 Editing and Copyreading 4 s.h.
Principles of editing, headline writing, page make-up, use of pictures. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 2 hours on campus publication. Prerequisite: JRN 132 or departmental approval.

361 Advertising Design (ART) 4 s.h.

425 Advanced Problems in Commercial Art (ART) 4 s.h.

491 Journalism/Public Relations Practicum/Co-op 4-12 s.h.
On-campus or on-the-job experience in publications, publicity, or promotion work. One or more cooperative education experiences may substitute for the practicum. Prerequisite: JRN 132, 286, 357, or departmental approval.

LATIN (LAT)

Minors: Minimum of 20 s.h. beyond elementary level. (Courses as listed in this Bulletin will be offered if there is sufficient enrollment. Courses are also available through the Consortium.)

101, 102 Elementary Latin 3, 3 s.h.
Elements of Latin grammar; reading and translation; selections from the Gallic Wars.

103 Cicero and Composition 3 s.h.
Selected orations of Cicero; special uses of cases and modes, practice in composition. Prerequisite: LAT 102 or 2 units of high school Latin.

201 Vergil 3 s.h.
Selections from Aeneid, Book 1 to 6; syntax of Latin poetry; metrical reading. Prerequisite: 3 units of high school Latin.
211, 212 Latin Writing 2-3, 2-3 s.h.
Practice and skill in writing by study of prose selections from representative Latin writers.

241 Horace 3 s.h.
Odes and Epodes: reading and interpretation; influence of Horace on English literature.

301 Letters of Cicero and Pliny 3 s.h.
Development of epistolary art: reading of selected letters of Cicero and Pliny. Influence on the letter as form in English literature.

323 The Epic 3 s.h.
Development of epic: art and structure of epic and its influence on epic in English literature. Prerequisite: LAT 201.

353 Medieval Latin Literature 3 s.h.
Selections from authors of Patristic Age to Renaissance; comparison of stylistic features.

PRE-LAW

Law schools do not prescribe particular curricula for admission. Madonna College, therefore, approaches the preparation for law on an individual basis, tailoring the program of each student to individual needs and desires. Thus, students may major in English, political science, history or other liberal arts.

LEGAL ASSISTANT AND LEGAL ADMINISTRATOR (LAW)

The Legal Assistant/Administrator program allows legal secretaries, legal assistants, and others seeking career preparations as legal professionals to earn an Associate degree, a Bachelor degree, or a post baccalaureate certificate.

Major: (A.S.) Legal Assistant 30 s.h. in LAW, including 100, 101 and 495.

Major: (B.S.) Legal Assistant 36 s.h. in LAW, including 100, 101, 121, 357 and 495.

Major: (B.S.) Legal Administrator 36 s.h. in LAW, including 100, 101, 121, 357, 495 and a minor in Business Administration or Public Administration.

Post-baccalaureate Certificate: Legal Assistant: Same as Bachelor of Science — Legal Assistant.

Post-baccalaureate Certificate: Legal Administrator: Same as Bachelor of Science — Legal Administrator.

100 Legal Assistant Orientation 3 s.h.
Introduction to the various roles of the legal assistant in the legal system with an emphasis upon functions, ethics and skill, legal terminology, the court system.

101 Legal Research and Procedures 3 s.h.
Introduction to the law library and the use of legal references; the techniques of legal research.

121 Legal Writing and Analysis 3 s.h.
Legal writing as advocacy; introduction to writing and analysis of letters, instruments (contract, deed, will, bond, lease), pleadings (complaints, answer), memoranda, briefs. Prerequisite: LAW 101.
201 Legal Interviewing & Investigations 3 s.h.
Collection, organization and use of facts, sources of evidence and leads, access to records, evaluation to testimony and physical evidence, interviewing.

222 Domestic Relations 3 s.h.
Divorce law, including interviewing, determination of jurisdiction and grounds, counseling, investigation; drafting, serving and filing of legal papers. Law of children, including adoption, child abuse, custody, paternity and juvenile delinquency.

235 Real Estate 3 s.h.
Interviewing and data collection, title work, mortgage work, taxation, drafting of purchase and sale agreements, closing, liability insurance.

241 Contractual and Commercial Relations 3 s.h.
Fundamentals and theory of the law of contracts. Sales transactions, the Uniform Commercial Code, banking transactions, consumer law, analysis of standard commercial contracts.

257 Litigation 3 s.h.
Pre-trial, trial, appeal, and enforcement/compliance procedures for civil and criminal cases, through courts and administrative agencies. Data collection and analysis; calendar control and scheduling; organization and coordination of exhibits; drafting of interrogatories, replies and pleadings.

286 Individual Taxation (BUS) 3 s.h.
Maintenance of tax records; drafting tax returns; maintenance of tax law library; procedures and developments in the areas of individual income tax.

305 Criminal Procedures (CJ* / SOC) 3 s.h.

345 Business Associations 3 s.h.
Pre-incorporation and incorporation procedures, directors' meetings, stockholders' meetings, public sale of securities, foreign jurisdictions, amending Articles of Incorporation and by-laws; partnership agreements and dissolution.

357 Law Office Economics and Management 3 s.h.
Supervision, personnel, types of legal practice, governance, finances, equipment and facilities, timekeeping, billing, administrative reports, document control.

361 Corporate Taxation (BUS) 3 s.h.
Maintenance of corporate tax records, preparing returns for business entities; basic tax research; procedures and developments in the area of corporate taxation. Prerequisite: BUS 202.

386 Probate Estates 3 s.h.
Probate administration, Michigan Probate Code, estate planning, gift taxes; decedent's estates, including determination of assets, federal and state death returns, fiduciary income tax returns, tax implications, transfer of securities, closing documents.

405 Constitutional Law (CJ* / PSC) 3 s.h.

419 Special Problems in Law 1-4 s.h.
Study of selected areas of paralegal practice on a weekend seminar basis.
433 Administrative Procedures  3 s.h.
Rules of procedure and evidence for worker’s compensation, social security, Veteran’s Administration, and unemployment compensation cases.

495 Legal Seminar and Practicum/Co-op  4-6 s.h.
In-service training, demonstration of professional legal skills in an employment situation, self-assessment, evaluation of personal and program curriculum, strategy for continuing legal education. Position arranged by student with approval of instructor.

MATHEMATICS (MTH)

Mathematics: 30-32 s.h. including MTH 235 or 325, 247, 251, 252, 330, 351, 451 and 495. Two co-ops are highly recommended for graduation.

Minor: 20 s.h. including MTH 251, 235, 325.


Minor: 21 s.h. including MTH 238, 246 or 247, 248, 251, 252, 270.

100 Developmental Mathematics  3 s.h.
Emphasis on developing computational skills with whole numbers, common and decimal fractions, and pre-algebra. Does not apply toward major or minor. Does not fulfill general education requirements.

101 Introductory Mathematics  3 s.h.
Properties of integers; ratio and proportion; percent; measurement; graphs; operations with algebraic expressions; solving equations; identifying properties of geometric figures; metrics; descriptive statistics; computer mathematics. Does not apply toward major or minor.

105 Algebra  3 s.h.
106 Trigonometry  3 s.h.
Solving linear equations and inequalities, fractional expressions and equations, quadratic equations, radicals, logarithms, formulas, coordinate system and graphs, measurement of plane and solid figures, scale drawings, numerical trigonometry, trigonometry of oblique triangles. Prerequisite: MTH 101 or one year of high school algebra. Does not apply toward Math major or minor.

111 Algebra with Trigonometry  3 s.h.
Properties of real and complex numbers; linear and quadratic functions, equations and inequalities; exponents and logarithms; graphs of trigonometric functions and inverses; identities; Law of Sines and Cosines; product and sum; trigonometric equations. Prerequisite: Two years of high school algebra or equivalent. Does not apply toward math major or minor.

230 Business Calculus  4 s.h.
Using functions as models; techniques of differentiation and integration as they apply to marginal analysis, asset growth, change of cost, profit, and price. Prerequisite: MTH 105.
235 Probability and Statistics 4 s.h.
Sampling distributions, combinatorial analysis, conditional probabilities, random variables, frequency distribution, variance, statistical inference, hypothesis testing, applications. Prerequisite: One year of high school algebra or equivalent.

238 Principles of Computer Science 3 s.h.
Overview of Computers, algorithms, data types, variables and expressions, decision structures, string processing and data structures, trees. Introduction to programming in BASIC.

243 Mathematics Foundations (EDU) 4 s.h.
A comprehensive course in the structures, processes and sequencing of arithmetic, geometric, and basic algebraic functions, designed to build on, and integrate, basic mathematical functions covered in MTH 101, as well as provide a more solid introduction to computers, and thus establish the necessary mathematical overview and security for the elementary classroom teacher. This course does not focus on instructional methodology nor on the teacher’s personal acquisition of basic skills. Mathematics majors and minors may substitute another course with advisor’s approval. Prerequisite: MTH 101.

246 Programming: BASIC 3 s.h.
Flowcharting, practical applications in sorting, plotting simulation, business and science-oriented problems. Does not fulfill general education requirement. Prerequisite: MTH 238 or equivalent.

247 Programming: FORTRAN 3 s.h.
Problem solving and applications including process control, information retrieval, and commercial data processing. Use of basic elements of the FORTRAN program and FORTRAN statements. Does not fulfill general education requirements. Prerequisite: MTH 238 or equivalent.

248 Computer Organization and Assembly Language 4 s.h.
Study of the organization and operation of the digital computer, and the techniques of programming in machine and assembler language. Prerequisite: 6 credits of computer programming with grade of C or better.

249 Interpretive Language: APL and LISP 3 s.h.
Study of interpretive language techniques through exploration of two powerful interpretive languages: APL and LISP. Matrix manipulation with APL and string processing with LISP are emphasized. Prerequisite: MTH 246 or 247.

251, 252 Calculus with Analytic Geometry I, II 4, 4 s.h.
Limits of functions; derivatives and applications; definite integrals; conic sections; exponential and logarithmic functions; transcendental functions; indeterminate forms, improper integrals; Taylor’s Formula, infinite series. Prerequisite: MTH 111 or departmental approval.

270 Operating Systems 3 s.h.
Study of the organization and operation of computer system software. Control of computer resources. Command parsing. Logical and Physical I/O. Algorithms for multi-programming and resource sharing. Prerequisite: 6 credits of computer programming.

291 Co-op in Operations 2-3 s.h.
Cooperative education experience with emphasis on computer operations.
301 Numerical Analysis for Computer Science 3 s.h.
Error analysis, numerical algorithms, functionals, adaptive integration, numerical differentiation, use of mathematically rigorous and computer-oriented methods of the solution of equations. Prerequisites: MTH 251, 252.

325 Introduction to Statistics and Research 4 s.h.
Basic statistical terms, use of statistical tables, statistical procedures in the literature with hypotheses testing procedure; research designs; reading and analyzing statistically oriented research reports. Prerequisite: MTH 235 or departmental approval

313 Compiler and Language Theory 3 s.h.
Study of the operation of language compilers and the underlying theory of computer languages: parsing algorithms, scanning techniques, grammars and code generation. Prerequisite: MTH 270

330 Modern Algebra 3 s.h.
Study of groups, rings, integral domains and fields; development of the rational, real and complex number fields. Prerequisite: MTH 252

341 Linear Algebra 3 s.h.
Elementary theory of polynomials and vector spaces; systems of linear equations, determinants, linear transformations and matrices. Prerequisite: MTH 252

351 Calculus with Analytic Geometry III 4 s.h.
Plane curves and polar coordinates; vectors and analytic geometry in three dimensions; vector valued function; partial differentiation; multiple integrals; topics in vector calculus; differential equations. Prerequisite: MTH 252.

391 Co-op in Software 2-3 s.h.
Cooperative education experience with emphasis on computer programming or software engineering.

400 Statistics 4 s.h.
Frequency distributions; averages; measures of variation; probability and binomial distribution; normal distribution; correlation; prediction in relation to correlation; sampling; estimation; tests of significance; analysis of variance; multiple comparisons; analysis of covariance; errors of measurements. Prerequisite: MTH 235

451 Real Analysis 3 s.h.
The foundations of calculus; properties of the real number system which are related to the theory of limits and continuity. Prerequisite: MTH 351.

453 Differential Equations 3 s.h.
Relevant techniques of solving first-order differential equations, linear differential equations, and linear systems, basic theories behind various solution methods; applications of solution techniques to various fields. Prerequisite: MTH 252.

465 Foundations of College Geometry 3 s.h.
Points, lines and planes; separations, curves and surfaces; congruence, measures, parallelism and similarity; non-Euclidean geometries. Prerequisite: MTH 252.

485 Computers and Society 3 s.h.
Study of the impact of computers in society, both positive and negative aspects. Introduction to automation, robotics and artificial intelligence, and the implications of each. Examination
of computer crime, and methods to detect and prevent it. Ethics and professionalism in computer science. Prerequisite: Senior status and major in Computer Science or Computer Information Systems.

495 Senior Seminar 2 s.h.
A course designed to give experience in preparing and presenting a scientific paper and in evaluating those of others. Taken by students with senior status as a requirement for graduation.

MEDICAL TECHNOLOGY (MTE)

Bachelor of Science with major in Medical Technology
Professional Option — 3 + 1
This curriculum builds upon a three-year sequence of coursework at Madonna College followed by the twelve month internship at an approved hospital. The major requires 36 semester hours of credit in Medical Technology and a minor in Natural Science.

Bachelor of Science with major in Biology
Pre-Professional Option — 4 + 1
This curriculum consists of a four-year sequence of coursework at Madonna College with the internship completed following graduation. The student completes 37 semester hours of credit in biology and a minor in chemistry. Students considering applying for a teaching certificate at a later date are advised to elect the 4 + 1 option.

Medical technology students in both options or those transferring from community colleges are formally admitted into the program following testing and advisement in MTE 201. The internship application process is completed through the Allied Health Office and is affiliated with the MTIMP.

Students who elect Medical Technology should follow the prescribed plan of work and must maintain an overall grade point average of 2.5 (minimum with grades of C or better in all science and math courses).

201 Introduction to Health Technology (AHM) 2 s.h.
Academic, professional and certification requirements of health technologies with emphasis on ethical, technical and procedural orientation. Introduction to health research methodology. Allied Health Professions Admissions Test administered.

301 Human Clinical Pathology I 4 s.h.
Principles and procedures in hematology, coagulation and urodynamics for medical technology students. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

302 Human Clinical Pathology II 4 s.h.
Principles, and procedures in immunohematology, serodiagnosis, and clinical chemistry for medical technology students. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

451 Internship I 10 s.h.
Supervised clinical practice in approved medical technology hospital program. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

452 Internship II 10 s.h.
Supervised clinical practice in approved medical technology hospital program. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.
453 Internship III 2 s.h.
Supervised clinical practice in approved medical technology hospital program. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

476 Administration and Teaching for Health Professionals (AHM) 2 s.h.
Design, implementation and evaluation of strategies for decision making and educational practice for the contemporary health professional.

495 Senior Seminar (AHM) 2 s.h.
Evaluation of allied health practices and procedures with emphasis on summation and integration for the entry level practitioner.

MUSIC (MUS)

Instrumental/Vocal Performance: 54 s.h. including 111, 112, 211, 212, 333, 334, 402, 403, 404; 8 s.h. in major applied music area; 8 s.h. in minor applied music area; 4 s.h. in group performance.

Music Education: 46 s.h. including 111, 112, 211, 212, 333, 334, 353, 402, 403, 404; 8 s.h. in major applied music area; 4 s.h. in minor applied area; 4 s.h. in group performance. See Education for additional requirements.

Music Management: 38 s.h. including 111, 112, 211, 212, 333, 334, 402, 495; 8 s.h. in applied music; 4 s.h. in group performance. 24 s.h. in Business.

All music majors are required to take Humanities 495.

Minor: 24 s.h. including 111, 112, 333, 334; 10 s.h. in applied music.

Written approval of instructor prior to registration required for all vocal, instrumental and theory courses.

102 Music Through the Ages 4 s.h.
Introduction to music designed especially for the non-musician to increase understanding and enjoyment of music through intelligent listening habits. Includes musical literature together with life and though during major historical eras; contemporary composers and new trends.
105, 106 Piano for the Adult  2 s.h. each
Basic course with emphasis on fundamental keyboard technique and musicianship. Credit not applicable to piano majors.

108.2-108.9 Chorale  1 s.h. each
Study and performance of sacred and secular choral literature; development of a discriminatory taste in music through experience in actual participation.

109 Voice Class I  2 s.h.
Practical approach to fundamentals of good singing technique: support, vowel formation, concepts of resonance. Emphasis is on establishment of good vocal habits and exercises for development of the singing and speaking voice.

110 Voice Class II  2 s.h.
Continuation of Voice Class I

111, 112 Theory I, II  4 s.h. each
Aural, visual and written approach to musicianship; sight-singing, melodic and harmonic dictation; four-part writing: triads, sevenths, modulation. Laboratory 1 hour.

115, 116 Voice  2 s.h. each
Voice placement; vocalization for tone production, intonation, breath control, relaxation, resonance, vowel formation and study of the consonants; simple songs with English diction suitable to acquired technique; introduction to the Art Song: Italian Art Song; selected arias.

121, 122, 221, 222, 321, 322, 421, 422 Piano  2 s.h. each
Study of keyboard theory; techniques and repertoire designed to meet needs of individual students.

124, 124, 224, 225, 324, 325, 424, 425 Organ  2 s.h. each
Organ technique; application to basic materials; congregational accompaniment; repertoire designed to meet needs of individual students.

126, 127, 226, 227, 326, 327, 426, 427 Violin  2 s.h. each

128, 129, 228, 229, 328, 329, 428, 429 Guitar  2 s.h. each

131, 132, 231, 232, 331, 332, 431, 432 Flute  2 s.h. each

141, 142, 241, 242, 341, 342, 441, 442 Clarinet  2 s.h. each

151, 152, 251, 252, 351, 352, 451, 452 Trumpet  2 s.h. each

201 Creative Art and Music Experience (HEF)  4 s.h.
208 Creative Play and Movement (HEF) 4 s.h.

211, 212 Theory III, IV 4 s.h. each
Advanced sight singing and dictation; four-part writing; non-harmonic tones, chromatic harmony, modulation, 20th century practices. Laboratory 1 hour.

215, 216, 315, 316, 415, 416
   Voice 2 s.h. each
Continuation of 115, 116; more advanced repertoire.

309 Music for the Classroom Teacher 2 s.h.
Development of the basic knowledge of the melodic, rhythmic, and harmonic elements of music; introductory experiences in reading and playing music using the autoharp, guitar, piano, and recorder. The course is particularly designed for, but not limited to, the elementary school teacher.

333 History of Music — Literature I 3 s.h.
Development of music from pre-Christian beginnings through the Baroque period with emphasis on musical form, style, literature and composers.

334 History of Music — Literature II 3 s.h.
Development of music from the Classical period to the present with emphasis on musical form, style, literature and composers. Prerequisite: 333.

353 Instrumental Techniques 2 s.h.
Group study of the four families of instruments on the orchestra; technical differences, capabilities, peculiarities, range, embouchure.

354 Piano Pedagogy 2 s.h.
Theory and practice of piano teaching; basic technique in all stages of development; sight-reading, rhythm, ear training, memorizing, pedal, hand technique; teaching materials.

362.2-362.5 Ensemble: Instrumental Chamber Music 1 s.h.
Study and performance of duos, trios, quartets and other combinations; open to all students by audition.

372.2-372.9 Orchestra/Band 2 s.h. each
By audition, rehearsal, membership and performance in the Oakway Symphony.

402 Contrapuntal Techniques 2 s.h.
Aural and visual acquaintance with contrapuntal music of the 17th and 18th centuries; writing of music involving techniques characteristic of the period.

403 Form and Analysis 2 s.h.
Structural elements of musical composition as applied to form, from the simple song forms to the sonata-allegro form; harmonic and structural analysis of representative works.

404 Conducting and Performance Techniques 2 s.h.
Integrated course with emphasis on baton technique, score reading, and arranging. Lecture 1 hour. Laboratory 2 hours.

495 Music Management Seminar 2 s.h.
A seminar in which students will, through class discussion, presentations, and directed projects, acquire information and skills pertinent to their particular interests and goals, as well as an overview of the entire Music Management field.
NATURAL SCIENCE (NSC)

Major: 36 s.h. with a minimum of 16 s.h. including at least two upper division courses in one area and 8 s.h. in one or more of the physical or biological sciences or mathematics.

Minor: 24 s.h. with 8 s.h. in two or more of the physical or biological sciences or mathematics.

125 Health Problems (HEF) 4 s.h.
Biological approach to health and disease in man. Study of drugs, smoking, alcohol, venereal disease, sex education, nutrition and heredity. (For non-science majors.)

212 Environmental Problems 4 s.h.
Principles of basic ecology related to environmental problems of pollution, population control, pesticides, and resources, radiation, environmental management and energy management. (For non-science majors.)

225 Nutrition (HEF) 4 s.h.

303 Oceans: Our Continuing Frontier 4 s.h.
Introduction to the whole range of human involvement with the sea—emphasizing awareness of and possible solutions to technological problems inherent in exploring the sea. Interdisciplinary course designed for non-science majors.

315 Physical Aspects of Aging (GER) 4 s.h.

325 The Ascent of Man 3 s.h.
Presentation of interrelationships of science and humanities throughout history. Discussion of role of science and technology on the course of human events; course based on TV series. (For non-science majors.)

333 Pharmacology (EMT) 2 s.h.

373 Science Foundations I: Chemistry and Life Science (EDU) 4 s.h.
An introduction, for elementary school teachers, to the basic concepts of the structure of matter: atoms, molecules, chemical changes and reactions with applications to everyday life. Plant and animal life, genetics, food cycle, changes in digestion, and ecosystems. Prerequisite: MTH 101. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. (For non-science majors).

374 Science Foundations II: Astronomy, Earth Science, And Physics (EDU)
A continuation of basic science concepts for elementary school teachers; study of the solar system, the earth’s structure and the laws and forces which govern our planet and the universe as a whole. Prerequisite: NSC/EDU 373 or approval from both the Education and the Natural Science departments. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours. (For non-science majors).

NURSING (NUR)

Madonna College offers a Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree for both beginning college students and Registered Nurses from the associate degree and diploma programs. This program has been accredited since 1970 by the National League for Nursing.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS — Students’ records are evaluated individually.
(Basic Students):
1. High school transcripts with at least a "C" level achievement in a year of Chemistry, Biology and Math/Algebra.
2. Minimum 2.5 grade point average in college preparatory courses.
3. American College Testing (ACT) scores indicating strong potential to succeed in program.
4. Candidates should be in the top 1/3 of their high school class.
5. Good physical condition adequate to meet professional performance standards as attested to by a Physician or Master Nurse Clinician.
6. § 15 non-refundable application fee sent with application for admission to the College. After acceptance, a non-refundable $50 reservation fee that is applied toward tuition costs.

(Registered Nurses):
1. Official transcripts from colleges or institutions attended while qualifying for State Board licensure in nursing (R.N.) and collegiate work pursued subsequently.
2. Photocopy of current Michigan nursing license.
3. Resume of professional experience.
4. Two professional letters of reference; one, from the current supervisor.
5. Written statement of purpose for pursuing further study.

2. Minimum of "C" grade must be achieved in each required natural and behavioral science.
3. Satisfactory grades in Nursing courses.
4. Proficiency in communication skills.
5. Evidence of personal integrity, emotional stability, social competence and a positive attitude. The College reserves the right to request students' withdrawal from the program or nursing course because of unsatisfactory performance in the theory or practical phases of the program and/or for inappropriate behavior.

DEGREE COMPLETION STUDENTS
Registered Nurses are admitted directly to the Nursing Major; in addition they follow these stages:

1. Completion of freshman and sophomore requirements through:
   a. validation by testing of past education and of professional experience, and/or
   b. transfer of equivalent credits from other colleges and/or
   c. pursuit of prerequisite course work at Madonna College. Nursing 200 is required of all Registered Nurses before any nursing challenges are attempted.
2. Completion of:
   — NUR 310 and BIO 371 prerequisites.
   — Challenging examinations of junior-level nursing, both written and clinical.
3. Begins after:
   — Accumulation of 90 semester hours, including the successfully completed or challenged sophomore and junior nursing courses, and
   — registration for the required senior level nursing offerings.

PROGRESS IN THE NURSING MAJOR:
Basic Students — Pre-service students are admitted directly to the major. The must maintain the following:
1. Minimum of 2.5 grade point average.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

The conceptual framework that gives cohesion to the nursing curriculum is humanistic and states: Health needs of man interface with the functions of nursing; the nursing process intersects the spheres relating client to nurse. Eight implementing themes are vertically threaded throughout the sequence of courses comprising a Family-Centered Episodic-Distributive Nursing Curriculum: 1. Professionalism; 2. Holistic Man; 3. Health-Illness Continuum; 4. Interpersonal Relations; 5. Growth; 6. Crisis Intervention; 7. Agents of Change; 8. Health Delivery System.

Nursing courses are presented in competency-based learning modules requiring weekly mastery. Semester credit is earned in ten-week sequences and contact time is computed accordingly. A laboratory credit equates to 3-4 clinical hours depending on course objectives.

1. Required General Education courses including:
   - Humanities: Philosophy and RST 407 or equivalency.
   - Natural Sciences: CHM 111, 161, BIO 243, 244, 226, 361, 371.

2. Required nursing courses:
   - Freshman year; Term III: NUR 200
   - Sophomore year: NUR 210, 295, 296
   - Junior year: NUR 310, 347, 365, 366
   - Senior year: NUR 410, 430, 462, 485

Further details are found in the Nursing Handbook.

200 Nursing Process  3 s.h.
An overview of professional nursing including its history, current issues and legal aspects. Introduction to the basic methodology of nursing explaining the four steps in the nursing process and offering major theoretical constructs for the use in assessment of client needs. Promotion of skills in physical assessment, interpersonal relationships, the teaching/learning process, care planning, developing a nursing diagnosis as well as objectives or expected patient behaviors.

210 Family Centered Nursing I  5 s.h.
Application of the nursing process to situations where family members are experiencing a need for hospitalization. Major emphasis is on gaining knowledge of and experience in implementing appropriate nursing interventions, evaluating them and modifying them when necessary. Prerequisite: NUR 200. Concurrent: BIO 226.

295 Family Centered Nursing II  5 s.h.
Normal phenomenon of parenting presented to provide theory and practice in maternal-newborn nursing and to gain increased competency in utilizing the nursing process to meet the needs of the expanding family. Prerequisite: NUR 210.

296 Family Centered Nursing III  5 s.h.
Health promotion, growth and development and other pertinent aspects of the child-rearing epoch in the life cycle. Correlated clinical experience will show the impact illness has on the child and the family and how use of nursing methodology can assist in meeting the primary, secondary and tertiary health needs of the family, in particular its most youthful members. Prerequisite: NUR 210.
300 Operating Room
Practicum of Nursing Practice 2 s.h.
Surgical learning experience that utilizes the nursing process in all phases of operative care. Emphasis on operating room technology that enhances the student nurse's knowledge of aseptic technique and functioning as a member of the surgical team.

310 Nursing Intervention
Crisis Core 1 s.h.
Foundation for junior-level Episodic Nursing and the care of clients experiencing psychophysiological trauma. Crisis theory is introduced within the framework of the nursing process, and problem-solving through application of crisis methodology is required. Prerequisite: 200 level nursing courses.

347 Episodic Nursing I 4 s.h.
Nursing care of the family member who is experiencing episodes of crisis in relating effectively, coping with life, and/or adapting to the environment. The growth concept is emphasized when Maslow's and Erikson's humanistic theories become the frame of reference for nursing assessment and planned interventions. Prerequisite: NUR 310.

365 Episodic Nursing II 6 s.h.
Application of nursing process with clients undergoing acute biological stress episodes that relate to homeostatic mechanisms and oxygen transport; identifies the family's and client's psychobiological adaptations to illness, using that assessment for professional decision making. Prerequisite: NUR 310 and concurrently BIO 371.

366 Episodic Nursing III 7 s.h.
Application of nursing process to clients with complex nursing problems related to cellular nutrition, and neuro-hormonal regulations; interventions to meet the learning needs of the client and family in order to promote a return to homeostasis is emphasized. Prerequisite: NUR 310, concurrently BIO 371.

410 Introduction to Distributive Nursing 1 s.h.
Research principles; community health nursing process; and change theory to be applied throughout the senior year. Prerequisite: 300-level NUR courses, senior status.

430 Distributive Nursing I 5 s.h.
Leadership and management, budgeting and the use of computers, planning process, legal aspects of nursing, power and influence in nursing, group process and teaching, accountability, and career planning. The hospital setting provides practice area. Prerequisite: NUR 410.

462 Distributive Nursing II 5 s.h.
Developmental approach to families studied through content on family systems; chronicity and rehabilitation nursing studied through content on cerebral palsy, teenage pregnancy, alcoholism and stroke. Health attitudes and behavior are examined and applied in preventive health counseling. Community nursing, in its expanding role, is applied with families while placed in official and voluntary community health agencies. A major family assessment paper is required. Prerequisite: NUR 410, concurrent BIO 361.
485 Distributive Nursing III  4 s.h.
The community as the client; students apply research principles through completing a descriptive community study and change project. Students study and observe special populations in the community: the elderly, school-age children, and the work population. Content is on the changing health care delivery system with emphasis on the potential role of the nurse as a change agent. Prerequisite: NUR 410.

Curriculum electives:
A. Cooperative education opportunities are also available to nursing majors through mutual agreement of the Nursing Department and the Office of Cooperative Education.

B. All students may pursue independent studies in nursing and/or nursing electives after consultation with their faculty adviser or the departmental chairperson.

OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH/FIRE SCIENCE
(OSH/FS)

Major in OSH: (B.S.) 30 s.h. minimum including OSH 102, 215, 321, 322, 331, 351, 352, 398. Internship/Co-op 1 & II required of pre-service students, field experience (OSH 302.1) of those working in the field already. Required support courses: MTH 105 & 106 or MTH 111 and either MTH 235 or 238, CHM 111 & 161, PHY 251 & 252, BIO 224 or 243 & 244 or NSC 125.
Major in OSH: (A.S.) 24 s.h. minimum including OSH 102, 322, 331, 351, 352, 398. Required of pre-service students: OSH 291. Required support courses: MTH 105 & 106 or MTH 111, CHM 111 & 161, BIO 224 or 243 & 244 or NSC 125.

Minor in OSH: 20 s.h. minimum

Major in Fire Science: (A.S. or B.S.) 30 s.h. minimum (B.S.), 24 s.h. minimum (A.S.) including OSH 115, 215, 268, 269, 351, 395. Pre-service students must take OSH 291 (A.S. & B.S.) and OSH 391 (B.S.). Required support courses: MTH 105 & 106 or MTH 111, CHM 111, PHY 251 & 252.

Minor in Fire Science: 20 s.h. minimum.

Group Major in OSH & FS: (A.S. or B.S.) 36 s.h. minimum including OSH 102, 115, 215, 268, 269, 321, 322, 331, 351, 352, 395. Pre-service students must take OSH 291 (A.S. or B.S.) and OSH 391 (B.S.). Required support courses: MTH 105 & 106 or MTH 111, CHM 111 & 161, PHY 251 & 252, BIO 224 or 243 & 244 or NSC 125.

Certificate of Achievement is available.

101 History and Philosophy of Fire Protection and Prevention 3 s.h.
Fire protection problems; fire department role and modern practices; fire hazards, inspection procedures, codes and programs related to fire prevention. (Directed study and exam).

102 Standards and Regulations 3 s.h.

103 Basic Fire Protection Training 3 s.h.
Credit awarded for evidence of successful completion of a certified training program.

115 Public Fire Protection 3 s.h.
Principles of organization, supervision, and administration as applied to fire protection and prevention. A study of the techniques utilized in dealing with the human element; organization aspects of educational and community services; assessment methods used in town grading.

215 Building Construction 3 s.h.
Study of fundamental concepts of building design and construction; site selection, code compliance, architectural plans, incorporation of mechanical and power devices; terminology.

250 Tactics and Strategy 3 s.h.
Study and evaluation of various methods and techniques employed in fire suppression; includes pre-planning and analysis of emergency situations with emphasis on individual decision making, the effective use of equipment, apparatus and manpower.

268 Fire Protection Systems I 3 s.h.
Survey of sprinkler systems covering design details, placement, inspection, and maintenance; practical application of current codes and standards for system utilization. Prerequisite: MTH 105.
269 Fire Protection Systems II 3 s.h.
Principles of use and design characteristics of special fire protection systems; halons, CO₂, dry chemical, foam and alarm and detection systems. Prerequisite: MTH 105.

291 Internship/CO-op I 1-6 s.h.
Field-placement in municipal, industrial, hospital or similar settings that provide experience in the area of fire protection and/or occupational safety. Laboratory 180 hours.

302 Field Experiences 1-3 s.h.
Credit awarded individuals for evidence of full-time employment of two or more years in the field(s) of fire protection and/or occupational safety. Documentation of competencies required.

317 Technical Drawing, Drafting and Design 3 s.h.
Basic techniques in free-hand drawing, sketching, illustration and lettering; instrument projection; detailing and specifications; blue-print reading and basic photography. Use of structure layouts and design of guards or safety modification. Complementary for investigative, accident and technical reports.

321 Construction Safety 3 s.h.
Study of factors in building structures and in use of tools and materials that cause accidents. Application of regulations and standards of Michigan Department of Labor — Construction Division. Development of safety awareness to prevent or reduce accidents on construction sites.

322 Inspection and Survey of Various Facilities 3 s.h.
Safety and health hazards, both common and unique to various kinds of occupancies; including residential, industrial, and commercial. Includes surveying procedures, hazard recognition and evaluation and the application of appropriate measures to assure maximum life and property safety. Prerequisite: OSH 215 or consent of instructor.

325 Motor Fleet Safety 3 s.h.
Study of major aspects of master fleet operations. Deal with driver selection, training and supervision, defensive driving techniques and attitudes; vehicle safety inspection and maintenance logs, accident-incident reports and analysis. Transport of hazardous materials and knowledge of Department of Transportation regulations as well as intra/interstate and local driver/load laws.

328 Fire and Arson Investigation 3 s.h.
Role of safety/fire science specialist in arson investigation: methods and mechanics of protecting, searching and controlling fire scene; interviewing and interrogation; recognition and preservation of evidence; case preparation, court testimony, corpus delicti, alibis, motives; dealing with pyromaniacs or juvenile fire setters; Michigan and National arson laws. Prerequisite: Departmental permission required.

331 Safety Program Management 3 s.h.
Examination of the organizational concepts of a safety program, with emphasis on corporate safety programs, objectives, responsibilities and implementation; accident control and reports; motivation and incentives.
351 Hazardous Materials  3 s.h.
Identification, storage, handling, disposal, and products of combustion of hazardous materials, including flammable liquids, explosives, oxidizing and corrosive materials; sources of technical assistance available to aid in making tactical decisions. Prerequisite: CHM 111 or equivalent.

352 Industrial Hygiene I  3 s.h.
Familiarization with irritating or toxic substances and various occupational stress factors causing employee discomfort or illness; emphasis on sources and the control of environmental pollution, concepts of industrial hygiene; hazard evaluation and elimination of related problems. Prerequisites: CHM 111, BIO 224 or 243 and 244 or NSC 125 or equivalent.

391 Internship/Co-op II  1-6 s.h.
Advanced semi-professional level assignments in on-the-job application of occupational health and safety principles in an industrial/commercial/institutional setting.

394 Hydraulics and Water Supply  3 s.h.
Principles of hydraulic theory, grading of water supplies, water supply adequacy testing procedures and computation of velocity friction loss related to tactical decision-making. Prerequisite: PHY 252.

398 Industrial Hygiene II  3 s.h.
Techniques of instrumentation and sampling. Hands-on training in use of instruments to measure and evaluate occupational health hazards by taking samples or surveying noise level, heat exposure, oxygen deficiency, combustible vapors, ventilation, as well as toxicology and radiation sources along with protective measures to cope with hazards for their prevention and control. Prerequisite: OSH 352.

405 Fire Protection Survey and Analysis  3 s.h.
Surveying techniques for detection of potential fire or explosive hazards. Evaluation and application of measures to prevent or contain identified fire hazards for protection of human and physical resources. Prerequisite: OSH 115 & 215.

420 Research Project  3 s.h.
Independent research, directed reading or special problems under the supervision of a faculty member. Prerequisite: Recommendation of major advisor and problem director.

430 Employee Occupational Health Maintenance and Medical Care Program  3 s.h.
Study of drugs, smoking, alcohol, nutritional and substance abuse in relationship to lost time, morale, accident frequency and security. Medical care aspects deal with pre-employment, return to work, and work limitations as well as periodic physical re-examination; providing administrative and operational guidelines for designing and implementing a health maintenance program as well as emergency and pre-hospital medical care.

Occupational Safety and Health/Fire Science Workshops  1-3 s.h.
Short-term on-campus and off-campus programs on specific topics related to student’s major. Specific requirements arranged by academic advisor. Subjects may include: Ventilation, Noise, Light; Protective Devices; Disaster Control; Orientation to Industry.
OPERATING ROOM TECHNICIAN (ORT) (Surgical Technician)

Major: (A.S.) 32-36 s.h.

This associate degree program combines theoretical courses pursued at the College, with hospital experience to fully prepare students to serve as operating room technicians.

Students are accepted into the program upon successful completion of 15 s.h. of required courses including CHM 111; MTH 105 or 111; BIO 243; and ENG 101.

Required professional courses include:
ORT 101 Medical Terminology 2 s.h.
Basic understanding of medical vocabulary and its use.

ORT 115 Practicum I 2 s.h.

ORT 116 Practicum II 2 s.h.

ORT 202 Theory and Practice I 2 s.h.

ORT 203 Theory and Practice II 2 s.h.

ORT 215 Practicum III 4 s.h.

ORT 216 Practicum IV 4 s.h.

PHILOSOPHY (PHL)

105 Philosophy of Person 4 s.h.
Introduction to philosophy through the study of man. An analysis of man's basic human experiences to inquire into his nature and at the same time explore the question of reality, knowledge, values, human sexuality, freedom and destiny. The exploration encourages the student to develop his own inquiry into the meaning of existence.

155 Inquiry Into Values (HUM) 4 s.h.
A study of man as the value-seeker and value creator through an investigation of the various realms of values, with a focus on moral and religious values; human freedom; some modern theories on values; some contemporary issues and the values question.

201 Logic 4 s.h.
Introduction to the principles of correct reasoning: A study of the basic argument patterns in ordinary discourse; syllogisms; distinguishing premises from conclusions; evaluation of evidence; deduction and induction; focus on relationship between language and logic and the fallacies arising from the ambiguities of grammar and semantics.

221 Person and Society 4 s.h.
Study of the person as the primary component of society, of society as persons bound together in their many worlds of needs, problems, and potential; human culture; rise of social theories; law; freedom; variant ideologies.

321 Aesthetics (HUM) 4 s.h.
Focus on philosophical theories on aesthetics, from Plato's inquiry through representative types to Camus' critique; the personal aesthetic experience; art and beauty; art and truth; the authentic dimension as a behavioral trait.
331 Philosophy, Technology, and Human Concern 4 s.h.
An exploration of the areas of human identity, individual freedom, social responsibility, and cosmic meaning, particularly as these areas are challenged by contemporary science and technology; focus on the person as knower and valuer; various theories on the threat and promise of technology for human destiny.

415 Philosophy of Religion (RST) 4 s.h.
Study of the relationship between philosophy and religion by highlighting philosophy’s role in the inquiry into the validity, value, and meaning of man’s concern with the existence and nature of the ultimate reality — God:

PHYSICAL EDUCATION (PED)

171 Yoga 1 s.h.
Fundamental practice of the art as a form of exercise and mental control.

205, 206 Tennis I, II 1, 1 s.h.
Emphasis on tennis techniques, strategy, rules and play situations.

209.2-209.5 Skiing 1 s.h.
Winter term only. For the first seven Fridays of the semester the class meets at Mount Brighton. Instruction for all levels of skiing. Class 12:00 to 5:00 p.m. Equipment is not necessary.

210 Physical Education Activities (GER) 2 s.h.

358 Life-Time Activities 1 s.h.
Life-time activities are presented; included are tennis, volleyball, softball, football, soccer, conditioning, and badminton.

Note: A variety of seasonal workshops such as bowling, conditioning/jogging, golf, cross-country skiing, etc., will be offered each semester.

PHYSICS (PHY)

Minor: 22 s.h.

251 General Physics I 4 s.h.
Fundamental methods and principles of magnetism, electricity, optics, light and atomic physics. Opportunity for experiments at Argonne National Laboratory near Chicago. Prerequisite: Working knowledge of algebra and trigonometry or departmental approval. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours.

252 General Physics II 4 s.h.
Fundamental methods of mechanics, molecular physics, heat and sound. Opportunity for experiments at Argonne National Laboratory near Chicago. Prerequisite: Working knowledge of algebra and trigonometry. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours.

271 Fundamental Electronics 4 s.h.
Study of power and energy of A.C. and D.C. circuits; introduction to diodes, transistors, transducers and their applications in circuits and modern instruments. Prerequisite: PHY 251 or departmental approval. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours.
351 Modern Physics: Atomic and Nuclear 4 s.h.
Investigation of properties of atoms and the nucleus, the changes under the influence of relativity and the impact of the quantum theory. Applications of instruments in studying nuclear reactions. Prerequisite: PHY 251 or approval of department. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours.

451 Electronics: Digital Techniques 4 s.h.
Continuation of study of electronic components and circuits leading to an understanding of construction of computers. Working with logic circuits, digital circuits, and integrated circuits as applied to computer circuitry. Prerequisite: PHY 271 or equivalent. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 3 hours.

495 Senior Seminar 2 s.h.
A course designed to give experience in preparing and presenting a scientific paper and in evaluating those of others. Taken by students with Senior status as a requirement for graduation.

POLISH (POL)

Minor: 20 s.h. beyond elementary level.

101, 102 Elementary Polish I, II 4, 4 s.h.
Emphasis on conversation and pronunciation, grammar and the structure of contemporary Polish. One hour of language laboratory drill required daily.

223, 224 Intermediate Polish I, II 4, 4 s.h.
Review of grammar essentials. Further development of audiolingual skills with emphasis on reading material for its linguistic and literary value and for obtaining insight into some aspects of Polish culture. Laboratory practice. Prerequisite: POL 102 or 2 years of secondary school Polish.

322, 323 Polish Culture and Civilization I, II 4, 4 s.h.
Study of significant aspects of the geographical, historical, social and cultural backgrounds of Poland for a better understanding of its civilization. Prerequisite: POL 224.

357 Polish Literature I 4 s.h.
Review of texts from outstanding authors representing the chief periods of Polish literature from its beginning to the eighteenth century. Prerequisite: POL 224.

358 Polish Literature II 4 s.h.
Analytic study of major literary trends and representative authors in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Prerequisite: POL 224.

480 Foreign Study in Poland 4-16 s.h.
Students elect a program of studies in Poland. Options are open for study during the summer and/or academic year.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

Minor: 20 s.h., including 251. Social Science Group Major, Political Science Core: 36 s.h. total, 16 s.h. in Political Science.

101 World Problems (HIS) 4 s.h.
201 Criminal Justice Organization and Administration  
(CJ*/SOC) 3 s.h.

251 American Government 4 s.h.  
A study of American political structure to include the organization, power, functions and services of national, state and local government and their interdependence in seeking solutions to contemporary social, economic and political issues.

301 International Relations 4 s.h.  
Future-oriented evaluation of international politics since World War II. Emphasis on conflict resolution, increasing interdependence between states and the possibility of progressing toward a “politics of the planet Earth.”

310 Introduction to Public Administration  
(PAD*/CJ) 4 s.h.

321 Comparative Politics 4 s.h.  
Contemporary patterns of political processes, general European experience, specific systems of England, France, Germany and the Soviet Union.

351 Law for the Layperson  
(SOC) 4 s.h.  
Fundamental principles of law; legal knowledge in the areas of both criminal and civil law. Consideration of the elements of both fields of jurisprudence to successfully handle ordinary transactions and to appreciate the underlying principles of criminal law.

405 Constitutional Law  
(CJ*/LAW) 3 s.h.

451 State and Local Government 4 s.h.  
Analysis of state and local governments, local political forces, trends in metropolitan and suburban politics, problems in planning in an age of urbanization and governmental relations.

463 Emerging Nations (HIS) 4 s.h.

491, 492 Public Administration Field Experience I, II (PAD)  
3-6, 3-6 s.h.

495 Public Administration Seminar (PAD) 2 s.h.

PSYCHOLOGY (PSY)

Major: 30-32 s.h. Required courses:  
101, 342, 367, 422, 483, 495.  
Required support courses: MTH  
235 (grade of “C” or better)  
Electives: 207, 240, 241, 307,  
313, or 316.

Minor: 20 s.h. including 101 and a minimum of 8 s.h. in upper division courses (300-400 level).

Social Science Group Major, Psychology Core: 36 s.h. total, 16 in psychology.

Psychology is the study of human behavior and experience. This discipline provides students with a wide variety of theoretical foundations, an appreciation for research, as well as an opportunity for personal growth and understanding. While the title of “psychologist” requires further graduate study, students have the option of preparing for graduate school and/or combining with another academic major resulting in a double major, such as with sign language studies, sociology, gerontology, etc.
101 General Psychology 4 s.h.
Nature and scope of psychology; perception, learning, motivation, emotions and stress, personality development; conflicts and adjustment.

207 Introduction to Mental Health
(GER) 2 s.h.

240 Human Growth and Development I (HEF/SOC) 4 s.h.
Basic concepts and principles of growth, development, maturation, learning and personality; developmental tasks relative to the stages of growth from conception to late childhood; factors conditioning successive stages of development of personality; modes of adjustment.

241 Human Growth and Development II (HEF/SOC) 4 s.h.
Basic concepts and principles of growth, development, maturation, learning and personality from adolescence to senescence and death. Pre-requisite: PSY 240 or 101.

307 Psychology of Aging
(GER*/SOC) 4 s.h.

313 Adolescent Psychology 4 s.h.
Nature of pre-adolescent and adolescent behavior and its underlying dynamics; systematic study of modern concepts for understanding and dealing with the adolescent and pre-adolescent in our society. Emphasis on normal behavior development as it relates to the physical, emotional, social and intellectual growth of adolescents. Prerequisite: PSY 101.

316 Group Dynamics and Discussion Techniques (SPH/SOC) 4 s.h.
Forms and methods of group discussion to develop proficiency in communication and leadership. Prerequisite: PSY 101.

342 Abnormal Psychology (SOC) 4 s.h.
Nature of abnormal and deviant behavior and its underlying dynamics; systematic study of modern concepts of diagnosis, understanding, treatment and prevention of abnormal behavior patterns. Emphasis on normal behavior development as delineated by psychopathology. Prerequisite: PSY 101 and Junior or Senior standing.

367 Social Psychology (SOC) 4 s.h.

422 Theories of Personalities 4 s.h.
An overview of the major theories of personality, what constitutes a personality theory, the role of personality theories in development, how various personality theories can be distinguished from one another, and an evaluation of these theories. Prerequisite: PSY 101 and Junior or Senior standing.

483 Introduction to Experimental Psychology 4 s.h.
A critical study of experimental methods, problems, materials, results and conclusions with emphasis on conducting and interpreting psychological research. Each student will conduct a small-scale research experiment of their choosing with the approval and assistance of the instructor. Prerequisite: MTH 235.

495 Seminar in Psychology 4 s.h.
This course will provide an in-depth exploration and examination of current significant issues in the field of psychology, and the historical development of psychological thought to the present day views of humanism, behaviorism, and psychoanalysis. Prerequisite: Senior standing.
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION (PAD)

The Public Administration program is designed for in-service and pre-service administrators and professionals in government and other public-related organizations. Combination of classroom work and field experience/internship prepares students on the undergraduate level to become employable on completion of the program.

**Major:** (B.A.) 44 s.h., including BUS 201, 236; ECN 272; HIS 231, 341, 453; PSC 251, 310, 451, 491, 495; SOC 442, and an approved minor.

**Minor:** (A.A.) 32 s.h., including BUS 201, 236; ECN 272; HIS 231, 341; PSC 251, 310, 451.

**Major:** 24 s.h. including BUS 210; PSC 251, 310, 451. Elective must be chosen from BUS 236; ECN 272; HIS 231, 341, 453; or SOC 442 with approval of advisor.

491, 492 Public Administration
Field Experience I, II (PSC) 3-6, 3-6 s.h.
Professionally supervised practical experience in government or other public-related agencies. Position arranged by student with approval of instructor, and assistance of the Cooperative Education Department.

495 Public Administration Seminar (PSC) 2 s.h.
Integration of the theory gleaned from the several component disciplines as well as the practical knowledge of the field experience. An evaluation of public administration practices and procedures, emphasis on contemporary problems and solutions.

RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGY (RTE)

**Major:** B.S. 36 s.h.

Radiologic Technology is offered as two programs: pre-professional program for students planning to attend an accredited school of radiologic technology and in-service program for registered Radiologic Technologists.

**Pre-Professional Program**

**Requirements:** BIO 243, 244, 226; CHM 111, 161; PHY 251 and 252 or PHY 251 and 271; MTH 105, 106 or 111.

After completing these requirements, the student is awarded the Associate Degree (A.S.) in Natural Science. The student may apply for a 24-month internship in an approved hospital program.

**In-Service Program:**

Certified Radiologic Technologists may apply for up to 32 semester hours of credit in RTE 110, 115, 150, 200, 250, 300.

110 Radiography 5 s.h.
Medical terminology, nursing and protection, darkroom chemistry and techniques.
115 Principles of Radiographic Exposure 5 s.h.
Study of principles of radiographic exposure, factors affecting radiographic quality, with a correlation to X-ray techniques as applied in the radiographic suite.

150 Radiobiology 5 s.h.
Structure and function of the human body; special emphasis on skeletal anatomy with integration of topographic anatomy and radiographic appearance.

200 Radiographic Positioning 5 s.h.
Study and demonstration of standard and special radiographic positioning and topographic anatomy.

250 Radiologic Physics 5 s.h.
Electricity, radiation, production of X-rays and theory of ionizing radiation.

300 Clinical Practicum 7 s.h.
Supervised practical experience in radiographic examination with periodic evaluation of radiographs produced.

Advanced courses in radiologic technology for in-service personnel include:

260, 390, 460 Independent Studies in Radiologic Technology 1-4 s.h.

375 Allied Health Management (BUS) 3 s.h.

471 Seminar in Management 2-4 s.h.
Emphasis on department of radiology, including budgeting and cost control. Introduction of new equipment with current application.

475 Administration and Teaching for Health Professionals (AHM) 2 s.h.

495 Senior Seminar (AHM) 2 s.h.

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**RELIgIOUS STUDIES (RST)**

**Major:** 30 s.h. Required courses includes: RST 261, 262; RST 333 or 446; RST 407 or 410; RST 470 or 491; HUM 495.

**Minor:** 20 s.h. Required courses: RST 261, 262 and 407 or 410.

Courses 345, 347 and 470 are designed basically within the Catholic tradition but are not limited to persons of that religious persuasion. All other courses are ecumenical in content and method of presentation.

The Religious Studies program may be pursued on one of three levels, with credits from a lower level applicable to the one above it.

**Certificate of Achievement:** 30 s.h.
- 20 s.h. Religious Studies (261, 262, 407 or 410 required).
- 10 s.h. Supportive courses.

**Associate of Arts:** 60 s.h.
- 30 s.h. Religious Studies (20 s.h. requirement above plus 333 or 445).

**Bachelor of Arts** 120 s.h.
- 30-52 Religious Studies (20 s.h. as required above plus 470 or 491.)

**261 The Old Testament** 4 s.h.
Introduction to the literature, personalities and main religious themes of the Old Testament.
262 The New Testament (HUM) 4 s.h.
Introduction to the New Testament writings seen as emerging from the historical-cultural circumstances and the diversified situations of the early Christian communities.

267 Epistles of St. Paul (HUM) 4 s.h.
Study of life, works and impact of Paul of Tarsus on the early Christian community as well as on contemporary Christian thought.

305 The Idea of Justice (HUM) 4 s.h.

321 Theology of Person 4 s.h.
Investigation of the human quest for an understanding of God, creation, grace, sin, death, judgment, and eternity.

333 Introduction to Christianity (HUM) 4 s.h.
Contemporary ecumenical survey of the origins and development of Christianity in response to two basic questions: "Who is Jesus Christ?" and "Who/What is a Christian?"

340 Person and Mission of Christ (HUM) 4 s.h.
Reflections on the identity of Jesus of Nazareth and the faith proclamations about Him as the Son of God, Messiah, and Savior; a scriptural, historical, and theological investigation.

345 Contemporary Catholicism 4 s.h.
Intensive study of the Church as the pilgrim Christian community and the site of man's encounter with God; the role of the Church in the contemporary world.

347 Sacraments, Prayer and Worship 4 s.h.
Sacraments as signs of the saving presence of the Risen Lord; the ritual celebration of the faith community; emphasis on the scriptural, historical and pastoral dimensions.

353 Marriage and Family (HEF*/SOC) 4 s.h.

407 Moral Principles and Modern Moral Problems (HUM) 4 s.h.
Basic principles underlying Christian morality and their application to problems encountered in contemporary society. Prerequisite: Junior or Senior level students.

410 Conscience and Values 4 s.h.
Essence, impostors and influences of conscience analyzed from the perspectives of theology, psychology and science. Prerequisite: Junior-Senior level students.

410 Death and Dying (HUM) 2-4 s.h.
Psychological, theological and faith aspects of death as applied to dying persons and their loved ones.

415 Philosophy of Religion (PHL) 4 s.h.

422 Christian Awareness (HUM) 4 s.h.
A Christocentric view of man in his relationship to God, self and others.

445 World Religions (HUM) 4 s.h.
The major religions of the world; their historical development, basic doctrines, ritual practices and behavioral codes.
470 Contemporary Catechesis  3-4 s.h.
Current theories and trends in catechesis in the light of recent Church documents; the theological and psychological foundations of the catechetical renewal.

491 Religious Education Practicum
Directed field and evaluation of life experience in religious education.

Note: A variety of other religious/moral/catechetical topics are covered in Term III courses and in special institutes and workshops throughout the academic year.

Madonna College, in cooperation with the Detroit Archdiocesan Department of Religious Education and the Detroit Area Consortium of Catholic Colleges, following evaluation and approval by the RST Department, offers college credit in religious education for courses offered at parishes throughout the Archdiocese. Further, courses in religious studies offered at Madonna College can be applied to one of four phases:

I. Basic Cathechetics
II. Scripture
III. Values, morals, Christian formation
IV. Teaching techniques

Upon completion of Christian Youth Ministry programs, students may apply for evaluation and assignment of academic credit. The above process will be conducted by the Religious Studies Department.

SIGN LANGUAGE STUDIES/INTERPRETING (SLS)

American Sign Language (ASL) is the language of the American Deaf Community. ASL has become a serious area of study for many persons interested in communicating and working with Deaf persons. The Sign Language Studies/Interpreting program offers students the opportunity to develop ASL communication skills, as well as to develop and understand the language and its community. Interpreting courses are also offered for students interested in sign language interpreting.

Students pursuing a bachelor’s degree in sign language/interpreting are encouraged to consider a second major as well. Such program planning will assist the student in developing career-related skills by integrating any other major with the SLS major. (See chart of Madonna Majors.)

Major: (B.A.) 40 hours, including core plus electives.

Major: (A.A.) 30 hours (see core)

Minor: (B.A.) 30 hours (see core)

Certificate of Achievement: 30 hours (see core)

Core: SLS 100, 101, 102, 201, 202, 228, 229, 301, 302, 362.

Areas of Concentration: Students pursuing the B.A. may choose areas of concentration from among the following fields: interpretation, sign language instruction, and pre-professional preparation.
100 Introduction to Sign Language Studies 2 s.h.
A survey of sign language and gestural communication systems used by deaf and non-deaf populations. Definition of sign language; structure, history and usage of sign language; topics of research interest; discussion of attitudes toward sign language and cultural factors. Practice in signing and discriminating common phrases in various sign languages and sign systems.

101, 102 Beginning American Sign Language 4, 4 s.h.
Development of basic communication skills with appropriate vocabulary and grammatical structures. Emphasis on comprehension skills. Prerequisite or corequisite: SLS 100. 30 hours of laboratory practicum required for SLS 101, 102.

201, 202 Intermediate American Sign Language 4, 4 s.h.
Review of grammar essentials and further development of communication skills with emphasis on expanding vocabulary and expressive skills. Prerequisite: SLS 102 or placement. 30 hours of laboratory practicum required for SLS 101, 102.

211 Orientation to Deafness 2 s.h.

228, 229 Fingerspelling 1, 1 s.h.
Concentrated instruction in practice of fingerspelling at increasing levels of complexity. Prerequisite: SLS 102 or placement.

231 Deaf Culture 3 s.h.
A survey of factors that contribute to defining Deaf persons as a cultural minority. Prerequisite: SLS 100.

301 Advanced American Sign Language: Technical Text 3 s.h.
Development of conversational fluency for communicating technical and esoteric information in ASL. Study of selected texts in various ASL "sublanguages" as opposed to texts translated from English. Prerequisite: SLS 202 or departmental approval. 30 hours of laboratory practicum required for SLS 101, 102.

302 Advanced American Sign Language: Aesthetic Texts 3 s.h.
Study of selected ASL texts for poetic and aesthetic communication. Emphasis on original ASL texts as opposed to translated texts. Prerequisite: SLS 301 or departmental approval.

362 Sign Language Structure 4 s.h.
Analysis of the semiotic (including linguistic) structure of American Sign Language (in particular) and other gestural communication systems. Includes aspects of phonology, syntax, semantics, discourse, psycholinguistics, sociolinguistics, biolinguistics and kinesics. Prerequisites: SLS 202 and ENG 262 or departmental approval.

365 Contrastive Text Analysis: ASL and English: For Interpreters 3 s.h.
Analysis of various texts in ASL and English to identify structures unique to one language or the other. Problems of translation equivalence and their implications for language learning and/or interpretation. Prerequisite: SLS 362.
428 Simultaneous Communication 3 s.h.
Practice and theory. Emphasis on smoothness of expression and appropriate sign selection. Prerequisite: 302 or departmental approval.

441 Fundamental of Interpretation and Transliteration 4 s.h.
Introduction to the theory, practice, and criticism of interpretation and transliteration: simultaneous and consecutive. Definition of basic terms and concepts. Study of various models of the interpreting and transliterating processes, problems of linguistic and communicative equivalence, historical foundations, and professional issues. Prerequisite: SLS 365 or departmental approval.

445 Basic Simultaneous Interpretation for Interpreters 3 s.h.
A practical course in the mechanics of interpreting from ASL to English and from English to ASL. Prerequisites: SLS 365 and SLS 441.

451 Sign Language Acquisition 3 s.h.
Study of the acquisition of sign languages and as second or subsequent languages by deaf and hearing persons. Factors affecting learning: cognitive, environmental, motivational, etc. Prerequisites: SLS 362, SLS 365, recommended.

453 Fundamentals of Sign Language Instruction 3 s.h.
Study of various philosophies and methodologies on instruction of manually coded English and American Sign Language. Discussion and research of teaching materials and various curricula. Prerequisite: SLS 451.

471 Selected Seminar Topics 1-4 s.h.
Workshops or seminars include topics related to sign language and interpreting, such as linguistic research, bilingual education and related issues. (May be repeated for credit as topics vary.)
493 Field Experience 1-16 s.h.
Observation and/or practicum in
sign language interpretation,
instruction or a pre-professional area.
Selected readings and maintenance of
daily logs to compliment lectures.

Cooperative Education opportunities
are available; please refer to
Cooperative Education in this bulletin.

SOCIAL WORK (SW)

Madonna College offers a Bachelor of
Social Work (B.S.W.) degree
program which is accredited by the
Council on Social Work Education. The
B.S.W. program is designed to prepare
students for entry-level professional
employment and for graduate pro-
fessional educations.

Social Work is enhancing the
problem-solving and coping capacities
of people; linking people with systems
that provide them with resources,
services, and opportunities; promoting
humane services.

The Social Work curriculum is based
on the premise that a social worker
needs a well-integrated program of
liberal arts content, specific
professional content, and a
professionally guided field practicum.
These experiences engage students
directly in the delivery of services to
individuals, families, groups,
organizations and/or communities.

Admission to the B.S.W. Program

Students must submit an application
for formal acceptance to the program.
Requirements for admission are
completion of NSC 125, SOC 101,
PSY 101, ECN 271, PSC 251, SW
230 and a cumulative grade point
average of 2.5. In addition, applicants
should show aptitude for social work
practice as evidenced in pre-field
experience and recommendations.
Only students formally admitted to the
program will be permitted to enroll in
SW 480/483 and SW 490/495.

Transfer students only may take SW
230 as a co-requisite with SW 240,
233, 239, 350 provided that the
required support courses have been

SOCIAL SCIENCE
completed. This 16 semester hours of social work courses must be completed before transfer students may continue in the sequence of the professional core courses.

The Social Work Program

To complete the Social Work Program the student is required to take the following courses:

Required Support Courses: 19 s.h.
PSY 101, SOC 101, ECN 271, PSC 251, NSC 125 (or biology for transfers) must be included among the general education requirements and be completed before taking SW 240.

Professional Core: 44 s.h.
SW 230, 233, 239, 240, 350, 365, 370, 390, 480, 485, 487, 490, 495. These courses must be taken in sequence. An accumulated grade point average of 3.0 or better is to be maintained. Students must complete a total of 100 pre-field hours at sophomore and junior levels and 400 hours of field experience at senior level.

Professional Support Course Electives:
10 s.h.
SW 250, 340, 342.

230 Introduction to Social Work 4 s.h.
Examination of social work as a helping profession working with individuals, families, and groups; defines the concepts of social systems, problem-solving, human diversity, and planned change; establishes the knowledge, skills, values, and goals. Reviews theoretical frameworks. Stresses self-assessment of aptitude for social work. Pre-field experience (50 hours). Prerequisites: SOC 101, PSY 101.

233 Interviewing Techniques (SOC) 3 s.h.
Principles, types and stages of interviewing; developing observational skills and communication ability including documentation and recording. Prerequisites: SOC 101, PSY 101.

239 Empathy Listening Skills (SOC) 1 s.h.
Instruction and practice in the establishment of rapport with individuals through practical listening skills. Techniques developed in the context of the helping relationship. Prerequisites: SW 230, 233.

240 Human Behavior and Social Environment 4 s.h.
Examination of the theories and models from the interrelated fields of psychology, sociology, anthropology, biology, economics, and political science from which social work draws its basic knowledge, skills, and values related to diverse human populations. Demonstration of relevance and applicability of such knowledge to social work practice. Prerequisites: PSC 101, SOC 101, ECN 271, PSC 251, NSC 125; SW 230, SW 233, corequisites: SW 239, 350.

245 Child Welfare 4 s.h.
Historical, social and legislative aspects of child welfare programs. Examines current types of problems, treatment, and approaches.

340 Chemical Addictions I - Theory 3 s.h.
Multidisciplinary review of the etiology of chemical addictions; biological, psychological and socio-behavioral bases for addiction; criteria for assessment of chemical problems; disease model and the socio-behavioral models of intervention; implications for
prevention, education and treatment; family and environmental affects of problematic chemical use.

342 Chemical Addictions II - Practice 3 s.h.

350 Social Welfare 4 s.h.
Examination of the philosophical and historical perspectives of social welfare services to diverse populations and comparison/contrast with contemporary programming. Examines structure and function of social programming. Focus on identification and knowledge of the recipients of social welfare services. Prerequisites: SW 230, 233; corequisites: SW 239, 240.

365 Social Policy 4 s.h.
Exploration of historical and current forces which generate social policies about social problems and the legislation which results from these; examines models for critical analysis and problem-solving and the role of social work professionals in policy decision making; explores effect of specific policy on the vulnerable and diverse populations. Prerequisite: SW 350; corequisite: SW 370.

370 Social Work Practice I 4 s.h.
Examination of the theories, design, processes, and skills of social work interventions appropriate to beginning levels of practice as they apply to individuals, families, groups in their specific socio-cultural contexts. Emphasis on planned changed as a problem-solving process within the helping relationship. Pre-field experience 50 hrs; prerequisite: SW 350; corequisite: SW 365.

390 Practice Methods II 4 s.h.
Bureaucratic settings of work agencies; review of skills needed to survive and ways to use agency resources to provide effective services. Emphasis on planned changed, collaboration, and the role of social work. Prerequisite: SW 370; corequisites: SW 480, 485.

487 Social Work Research 4 s.h.
Examination of current research theory and methodology to understand its impact and application in policy formulation, development of programs and services, and program evaluation. Prerequisite: SW 390; corequisites: SW 490, 495.

480/490 Field Placement I, II 4/4 s.h.
Professionally supervised practical experience of social work knowledge, values, and skills in a human services agency; fifteen hours per week in the field for two consecutive terms (400 hours minimum) accompanied by mandatory weekly seminars. Students are directly engaged in the delivery of services to individuals, families, groups, organizations and/or communities. Verification of stated competencies of the program. Prerequisites: SW 370 and formal admission to the program; corequisites: SW 390, 485.

485/495 Field Placement Seminar I, II 2/2 s.h.
Mandatory weekly seminar to accompany Field Placement I, II. Review of field activities with emphasis on assessment of interpersonal skills by use of video taping, role-playing, and feedback. Verification of knowledge and skills appropriate to entry-level social work practice and applied to levels of client systems. Demonstration of aptitude for social
work. Exploration of on-going professional development and contribution. Prerequisite: SW 370 and formal admission to the Program; corequisites: SE 390, 480.

SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

Major: 30-32 s.h. including 101, 367, 442, 495.

Minor: 20 s.h. including 101, 221.

Social Science Group Major, Sociology Core: 16 s.h. including 101.

Sociology, the study of social life and consequences of human behavior, is a major for students planning futures in professions such as: law, politics, and business; and provides a "cutting edge" as a double major. Sociology offers opportunities in a range of research techniques, whether one's concern is criminal justice, personnel, labor relations, or administration. Approved practicums and co-ops are encouraged.

101 Introduction to Sociology and Cultural Anthropology 4 s.h.

Foundations and principles of social order, social control, social institutions, and social life in America and other cultures.

102 Introduction to Criminal Justice (CJ) 3 s.h.

221 Social Problems 4 s.h.

Social and physical disorganization including poverty and unemployment, crime and delinquency, race relations, population.

230 Seminar on Aging (GER) 4 s.h.

233 Interviewing Techniques (SW) 4 s.h.

239 Empathy Listening Skills (SW) 1 s.h.

240 Human Growth and Development (HEF/PSY*) 4 s.h.

241 Human Growth and Development II (HEF/PSY*) 4 s.h.

307 Psychology of Aging (GER*/PSY) 4 s.h.

316 Group Dynamics and Discussion Techniques (SPH/PSY*) 4 s.h.

321 Principles of Criminology (CJ) 3 s.h.

322 Race, Ethnicity, and Social Class in American Life (HIS) 4 s.h.

Survey of historical and contemporary expressions, patterns and consequences of intergroup tensions stemming from discrimination in American life.

323 Juvenile Delinquency (CJ) 3 s.h.

342 Abnormal Psychology (PSY) 4 s.h.

351 Law for the Layperson (PSC) 4 s.h.

353 Marriage and the Family (HEFL/RST*) 4 s.h.

367 Social Psychology (PSY) 4 s.h.

Examination of how groups affect their members and how groups act as units. Research begins with
questions which become testable hypothesis which in turn become the bases for prediction. Myriad aspects of interaction are considered.

380 Dynamics of Sex Roles (HIS) 4 s.h.
An examination of traditional sex roles, the structure of human sexual relationships, the sex-role socialization of children, sex-role liberation movements and their impact on American institutions. Prerequisite: SOC 101.

401 Crime Prevention and Police Community Relations (CJ) 3 s.h.

415 Social Gerontology (GER) 4 s.h.

418 Narcotics Institute (CJ) 3 s.h.

442 Urban Sociology 4 s.h.
Patterns, structures, functions, and problems of urban communities.

495 Sociology Seminar 4 s.h.
Develops insights into social theory, both classical and contemporary; skills in research methodology; design applied to original research in order to interpret the trend of current social problems, policies and practices.

SPANISH (SPA)

Major: 30 s.h. beyond elementary level. Some courses to be taken on consorstial arrangement.

Minor: 20 s.h. beyond elementary level.

101, 102 Elementary Programmed Spanish I, II 4, 4 s.h.
Individual laboratory work in Spanish involving the use of specially designed texts and tapes. Intended for learning Spanish privately with occasional tutorial guidance. At least one hour of language laboratory drill required daily.

223, 224 Intermediate Spanish I, II 4, 4 s.h.
Review of grammar essentials. Further development of audio-lingual skills with emphasis on reading material for its linguistic and literary value and for obtaining insight into some aspects of Spanish culture. Laboratory practice. Prerequisite: SPA 102 or 2 years of secondary school Spanish.

311 Oral and Written Composition 4 s.h.
Applied advanced grammar with practice in original composition. Emphasis on developing skill in employing natural, everyday expressions in speaking and writing correct, idiomatic Spanish. Prerequisite: SPA 224.

322 Spanish Culture and Civilization 4 s.h.
Study of significant aspects of the geographical, historical, social and cultural backgrounds of Spain for a better understanding of its civilization. Prerequisite: SPA 224.

323 Latin American Culture and Civilization 4 s.h.
Significant aspects of geography, history, social life and culture of Latin American countries for a better understanding of their civilization. Prerequisite: SPA 224.

357 Spanish Literature 4 s.h.
Study of selected texts from outstanding authors representing the chief periods of Spanish literature from its beginning to the eighteenth century. Prerequisite: SPA 224.
Spanish Literature II 4 s.h.
Study of major literary trends and representative authors in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Prerequisite: SPA 224.

Spanish Linguistics 4 s.h.

Foreign Study in Spain/Spanish America 4-16 s.h.
Students elect a program of studies in a Spanish American country or in Spain. Options are open for study during the summer and/or academic year.

Emotional Impairment (K-12): 36 s.h.
planned program. Required course sequence: EDU/SED 330, SED 339, 349, 401, 426, 428, 467, PSY 240, 342, and 422.
Elective Courses: MTH 235, PSY 241, PSY 313, CJ 323 and PSY 367.

Learning Disabilities (K-12): a 37 s.h.
planned program. Required course sequence: PSY 240, EDU/SED 330, PSY 342, SED 345, EDU 372, SED 401, SED 409, SED 448, SED 468 and SED 495.
Minimum of 1 s.h. course in Computer Science.

The Exceptional Learner in the Classroom (EDU) 3 s.h.

Introductory Practicum with Emotionally Impaired Students 4 s.h.
Initial experiential contact with emotionally impaired children and youth for purposes of observation, identification and interaction. Specialized educational setting as well as identification procedures as they apply to the behavioral characteristics of the emotionally impaired.
Enrollment in SED 339 is primarily for students who have not as yet attained teacher certification and/or have less than two (2) years of teaching experience. Laboratory 8 hours. Prerequisites: PSY 101, SED 330

Learning Disabilities 4 s.h.
A comprehensive study of state and federal guidelines, terminology, definition, behavioral and learning characteristics and overview of pathology of central nervous system. Attention will be given to perceptual deficits in visual, auditory, tactile, kinesthetic, and sensorimotor
perceptual skills. Current issues such as infant and early childhood identification, medication, diet and hyperactivity. The 30 hour lab component is an integral part of this course. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 1 hour. Prerequisite: EDU 330 and EDU 200.

**349 Conceptual Models of Emotional Impairment** 4 s.h.

**401 Speech and Language Development and Disorders in Children** 3 s.h.
Focus on language models and language development from birth to pre-adolescence, including various language disorders, reliable assessment devices and methodology for classroom teachers. Some attention to speech problems and remediation techniques: cerebral palsy, cleft palate and autism. Lecture 3 hours. Prerequisite: EDU/SED 330.

**409 Practicum in Diagnostic and Perscriptive Techniques** 4 s.h.
Study and in-class demonstrations of diagnostic instruments, techniques and individual case studies. Evaluation of current theoretical findings related to intelligence as well as evaluative measurements. Practice in educational diagnosis and prescriptions. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 1 hours. Prerequisites: EDU/SED 330, SED 345.

**426 Methods for Teaching the Emotionally Impaired** 4 s.h.
Goals, methodology, and assessment of emotionally impaired students. Specific classroom practices for acquiring attention, order response, and social competencies. Methods, materials and classroom designs working with the emotionally impaired students. Lecture 2 hours, laboratory 2 hours. Prerequisite: Departmental approval.

**428 Seminar in Emotional Impairment** 4 s.h.
Study and investigation of differential behavioral diagnosis, interpretation of diagnostic evaluations and use of resource materials for specific needs. The course will research alternative educational structures within which academic and behavioral progress can be anticipated for the emotionally impaired student. Lecture 3 hours. Prerequisites: Post-degree student, 2 years teaching experience, advisor approval, PSY 101, EDU/SED 330.

**448 Methods for Teaching the Learning Disabled** 4 s.h.
Emphasis on the interrelationship between instruction, development and learning. A study of objectives, curriculum content, physical class settings and a survey of materials and methodology for the learning disabled. Emphasis on developing, redesigning appropriate materials and task analysis. Inclusion of classroom organization as well as behavior management techniques. Lecture 3 hours, laboratory 1 hour. Prerequisite: SED 345 and departmental approval.

**467 Directed Teaching: Emotionally Impaired (K-12)** 6 s.h.
Observation and teaching in classroom situations; individual conferences and seminars. Prerequisite: Admission to Directed Teaching.
468 Directed Teaching: Learning Disabled (K-12) 6 s.h.
Observations and teaching in classroom situations as well as individual conferences. To be taken with SED 495. Prerequisite: Admission to Directed Teaching.

495 Learning Disabilities Seminar 1 s.h.
A culmination of the learning disabilities sequence to be taken with SED 468. Research of current issues in learning disabilities. Writing of prescriptions and Individual Educational Plans (IEP), as well as asset/deficit profiles on students they are working with in the directed teaching assignment. May not substitute for a required course. Prerequisite: Admission to Directed Teaching.

SPEECH AND DRAMA (SPH)
(See also COMMUNICATION ARTS AND ENGLISH.)

Minor: 20 s.h, including 105.

105 Speech Arts and Forms 4 s.h.
Basic forms and methods of the techniques of platform speaking: parliamentary practice, expository speaking and oral interpretation. Emphasis on effective communication of thought.

101, 102 Beginning American Sign Language (SLS*/SED) 4, 4 s.h.

201, 202 Intermediate Sign Language (SLS*/SED) 4 s.h.

300 Children's Literature and Drama (ENG*/EDU) 4 s.h.

316 Group Dynamics and Discussion Techniques (PSY) 4 s.h.

341, 342, Acting Techniques I, II 4, 4 s.h.
Basic forms and methods of expression, including voice projection and diction; development of individual talents in pantomime, improvisation, acting, and oral interpretation. Lecture and laboratory.

351, 352 Television Production Techniques I, II (JRN) 4, 4 s.h.

401 Speech and Language Development and Disorders in Children (SED) 3 s.h.

415 Film Appreciation 4 s.h.
Examination of those aspects of film that quality it as an art form worthy of critical attention.

VOCATIONAL AUTHORIZATION/ENDORSEMENT

Individuals who have worked two years in a particular health field or trade or industry can apply for recommendation by Madonna College to the State Department of Education for a Temporary Vocational Authorization, valid for teaching in a State-reimbursed vocational classroom, provided that they have also completed a Bachelor's degree program and have a major or minor in the health, trade, or industry area. In order to be recommended, the student must complete 12 s.h. of course work at Madonna College.

In order to be recommended for a secondary provisional teaching certificate with a vocational endorsement, the student must have two or more years of occupational experience, complete the teacher education program and requirements for the Bachelor's degree.
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The FELICIAN SISTERS conduct four colleges:

Felician College
Chicago, Illinois 60659

Felician College
Lodi, New Jersey 07644

Villa Maria College
Buffalo, New York 14225

Madonna College
Livonia, Michigan 48150